

Hongkong Telegraph Sebolies State-Ghiza/Morning Post, Lid.,

The Bonckon Celeville. WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER

WOOSUNGGAKEN CHINESE ADMIT

and Village In Hands of Invaders After Two-Hour Fight

CHOLERA OUTBREAK ADDING TO SHANGHAI'S WORRIES: BOMBS FALL NEAR SETTLEMENT

Shanghai, Sept. 1.

The Chinese admit that the Japanese have captured Woosung town.

Sept. 1 (10.15 a.m.).

The Japanese announce the capture of Woosung Forts, in addition to Woosung village. The capture of these two points followed a concerted drive by Japanese army, navy and air force operations from a point south of Woosung Creek.

According to Japanese reports, the main body of the Japanese forces has pushed on to Lotien, whilst small units have been left behind for mopping-up operations.

Wading breast-high with rifles held above the water, the Japanese crossed Woosung Creek under cover of a smoke-screen and entered Woosung village after an hour's hand-to-hand fighting.

Meanwhile, Woosung railway station was captured by another Japanese detachment, also after fierce hand-to-hand fighting.

Japanese While these operations were under progress, bombing machines subjected the Chinese positions from Kiangwan, Tachang and Chapei to a heavy attack.—Reuter.

STOP PRESS

BOMBING CONTINUES

Shanghai, Sept. 1. Four bombs exploded near the Markham Road bridge on the International Settlement boundary, where American Marines are on guard duty.

Meanwhile, a Japanese spokesman has stated that the Japanese landing parties are advancing inland from Woosung, which was captured at 11 a.m. yesterday. The attack was launched at 9 a.m., after a naval barrage and aerial bombardment had covered the landing of troops.

The Japanese state the Chinese troops in the area were annihilated, but declared that the action was merely a "warming up" exercise for the big offensive to come.

Discusses Blockade

The spokesman said the Japanese blockade was not interfering with neutral shipping, but admitted that several neutral ships had been stopped and boarded in order to ascertain their identities.

He added that the prohibition ngainst foreigners entering Hongkew had been partially lifted. Americans and others have goods of great value in the warehouses of Hongkew and Yangtsepoo. Actually, however, the new regulations are so complicated that it is practically impossible for foreigners to get access to the districts in spite of the urgency of their business Moreover, regulations prohibit the removal of property, the Japanese announce.-- United Press.

Cholera Outbreak

Shanghal, Sept. 1 (10 a.m.) All British troops in Shanghai are being inoculated, following an outbreak of cholera in the French Concession, where five cases have so far been reported.

The outbreak is the first for four year and is attributed to the insanitary conditions under which Chinese refugees are living,.... Tho authorities are doing their

(Continued on Page 4.)

AMERICAN CRUISERS MAY SAIL FOR EAST

To Aid Nationals **Evacuate China** If Necessary

Avoidance Of Entanglement Hull's Aim

Washington, Aug. 81. It is authoritatively stated patch a cruiser division immediately to aid in the evacuation of

American nationals in China. Reports from Pacific coast indicate that a cruiser scouting force division, of six ships, including the Minneapolis, Astoria, New Orleans, Indianapolis, and two squadrons of scout and six important centres along the line. scout-observation planes, are being prepared for some unusal

service.—United Press. Ending Neutrality Act?

It is believed that the bombing of Hsingtsi, Machang and Tsangchow, Washington, Aug. 31. the President Hoover may lead Pre- in southren Hopei. sident F. D. Roosevelt to hasten the Most seriously damaged was decision to renounce the Neutrality Tsangehow, where the Japanese Act. It is understood he has applanes dropped over 100 bombs. An unknown submarine attempted proved the protest made by the killing a large number of civilians, an attack on three Loyalist merchantbut otherwise he is making no com- ascertained until all ruins have been

(Continued on Page 4.) (Continued on Page 18.)



SCENE ON THE SHANGHAI BUND

This picture gives a vivid impression of the crowds rushing across the Garden Bridge in Shanghai following a recent air raid over the International Settlement. The Bund, as will be seen, is packed with a teeming · mass of humanity.

CHINESE RESIST STRONG ATTACKS

Reinforcements Into Northern

After resisting prolonged and strong attacks from Japanese units along the strategic railway lines in the north, the Chinese are now resting and bringing up reinforcements to meet expected further assaults. The Japanese, also, are bringing up

BRITISH PRECAUTIONS

Shanghal, Sept. 1. Bomb-proof dug-outs, well prepared against mid-directed bombs, have been built in the grounds of the British Embassy in Nanking. The Chinese population of the capital is steadily leaving and it is that the United States may dos- estimated that 700,000 of the city's 1,000,000 Chinese residents have already departed,-Reuter.

Bombers Raid Railway

Tsinan, Aug. 30. A fleet of 21 Japanese bombing planes swept along the Tlentsin-Pukow Railway in southern Hopel and northern Klangau yesterday, spreading havoe and destruction in according to a report reaching here

Among the towns bombed by the i invading fleet were Hauchow, important rail centre in north Klangsu, where the Tientsin-Pukow and the Lunghai Rallway lines meet, and the

Meanwhile, Senator William Borah, There: were no initialireraft guns

New Victim For Mystery Submarine

Algiers, Aug. 31. The 2,000-ton Russian vessel, Timityarev, has been torpedeed and sunk by an unknown submarine.

The ship was attacked last night when 60 miles east of Algiers. She was en route to Port Bald, it is believed, from Gibrallar.

" The crew of 26 men and three women was rescued by an Algerian fishing boat.—Reuter.

BEATEN OFF Barcelona, Aug. 31.

Secretary of State over the bombing. The exact casualty figure cannot be men, escorted by an armed trawler, off Sosamar to-day, and the merchuntmen escaped undamagaed when Republican leader from the West, or airplanes at Tsangchow to defend the trawler and submarine exchanged typhoon has been travelling at a rate he lets out; his boat, which may be shots.--United Press.

CHINA'S QUICK APOLOGY HELPS CASE WITH HULL

FIRST EDITION.

But Hoover Bombing Not Yet Settled

Washington, Aug. 31.

The Chinese Government's profound regret for the bombing of the Dollar liner President Hoover, which has resulted in the death of one of the wounded seamen, was expressed to the Secretary of State, Mr. Cordell Hull, by the Chinese Ambassador, Dr. C. T. Wang, to-day.

Dr. Wang said the Chinese Government assumed responsibility for the accident and was ready to make immediate redress.

Asked at a press conference whether China's apology was satisfactory to the United States Government, Mr. Hull declined to comment. But he added that the United States deeply appreciated the promptness with which China had accepted the responsibility for the bombing of the liner.

SPREAD OF CONFLICT **FORESEEN**

Powers' May Act Jointly To Influence Japan

London, Sept. 1. leaders fear the Sino-Japanese affair has taken such a menacing turn that foreign powers, in a

matter of weeks or months, will ikely come face to face with the threat of embroilment. representations to Japan in the near

furture, in which the United States, France and Britain will participate. It is indicated that Russia would not participate in any such joint representation, since the inclusion of that nation would be unwelcome and only entegonise Japan.

It is believed neither Germany nor Italy will participate in a protest to "a fellow anti-communist power."

Officials are watching the United States attitude, as it is thought the bombing of the President Hoover may open the way for a joint pro-It is certain Britain does not intend

to become embrolled in the Far East although she is becoming increasingly concerned at the Japanese encroachment. Despite its firmness clearly indicated that the recent note to Tokyo over the attack on British Ambassador to China specifically drafted to avoid gonising Japan or humiliating nation. Nevertheless, there are continued indications that Britain insist on prompt redress.—United

Hsinking, Sept. 1. The office of the Foreign Affairs Bureau believes the Sine-Soviet nonaggression pact is accompanied by an arrangement by which the Soviet will furnish war materials to China in exchange for Chinese recognition of cerain Russian claims and rights and privileges in Hsinking, where it is reported the Russians have constructed railroads and other utilities in recent years.—United Press.

TYPHOON WILL MISS H.K.

The typhoon which was yesterday reported to be east of the Balintang krial with a view to breaking the Channel and which appeared to be world record of 124.88 miles an hour, moving towards Hongkong, was re- established by the American, Gar ported by Royal Observatory at 10 Wood, averaged 119.75 m.p.h. over a.m. to-day to be situate about 100 | the measured mile both ways in his miles east by south of Pratus Shoal, motor-boat, the Blue Bird, moving westwards.

The change in direction should take the typhoon to the south of Hong- Wood's Miss American had four kong, but north-east winds, strong engines. to a gale, with rain later, may be

of about 10 miles an hour.

The head of the Chinese Govern-ment had taken a special interest in all matters connected with the in-cident, said Mr. Hull, promising the pilot of the acropiane which attack-ed the President Hoover would be court-martialed and severely punish-

Mr. Hull described the bombing as "unlawful, inexcusable and negligent," and added that the Chinese Government had proposed every sort

Temporary Precaution Mr. Hull indicated that the action of

Admiral Harry Yarnell, of the United London, Sept. 1. | States Asiatic Fleet, in ordering It is understood that British American vessels not to call at Shanghal, could only be considered as a emporary precaution.

Observers interpret this to mean that the State Department does not advocate withdrawal of American business interests from Shanghai for a

Mr. Robert Bingham, American It is understood that officials Ambassador to London, conferred foresce the likelihood of serious joint with Mr. Hull on general world affairs to-day, and it is understood the Far Eastern situation was closely examined. Mr. Bingham reiterated that he was not retiring from his post in London.—Reuter,

Profound Regret

Washington, Aug. 31. Dr. C. T. Wang, Chinese Ambassador, has conveyed to the Secretary of State, Mr. Cordell Hull China's profound regret over the bombing of the liner President Hoover. He has

offered immediate redress. "The position of the ship when she was hit was between two Japanese warships. She was therefore mistaken for a Japanese transport by the airmen who had absolutely no intention of attacking any American ship or ships of any friendly country," the Ambassador declared.

Mr. Hull, questioned by the press, was not specific as to whether the Government would be "satisfied" with the Chinese statement. However, he indicated it was unlikely to press the matter further. He said Nanking had revealed that the offending pilots would be court-mar-

"We appreciate the promptness of the Chinese Government in dealing. with this matter," Mr. Hull added .---United Pross.

British Boat After New

Locarno, Aug. 31. Sir Malcolm Campbell, during a Sir Malcolm thinks this is a world record for single-engined boats. Gar

The conditions for the run were not very good, and Sir Malcolm is most During the past 24 hours, the hopeful of breaking the record when ... any day now.—Reuter Bulletin.

VICTORIA CHAPPELLE helps

Our Readers to choose some typically

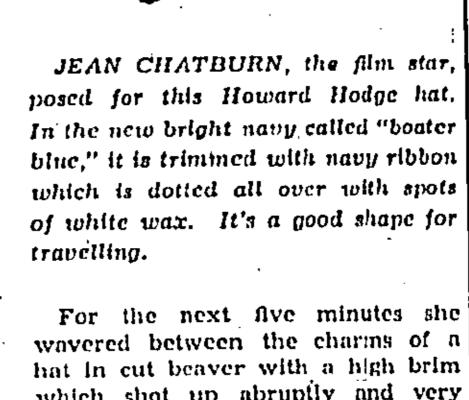
ENGLISH HATS

THE arrived, with an awesome load of trunks, a charming smile, and the smartest travelling hat I've seen for months.

English hats to take back with her? Otherwise, she didn't feel she could really enjoy her first sight of St.

> his "Swing Breton" hats, with brims curved up from the hair on each side, and promised herself one of his "box biretta" caps (something like a pillbox cap), but 'with South African ostrich feather or stiffened ribbon, or masses of pipng as a trimming, when

When she arrived in the first salon her enthusiasm began to rise. Before I could say "knife," she had bought a little flat sailor cap in black hatter's plush, draped round with a dark green chiffon plush, draped round with a dark green chiffon scarf with two flying ends. You see it immediately below. "This," she said, with quiet convinction, "will show Fifth-avenue."



which shot up abruptly and very surprisingly straight from her head, and a little cap on the side of which about twenty-eight feathers in three shades of 'green and three shades of yellow were polsed, one being sewn into the other. The feathers won. (See sketch on extreme left).

Forward movement

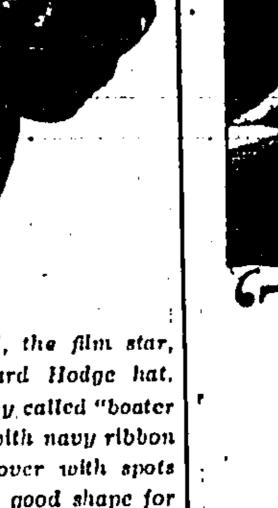
THERE'S a distinct forward movement in hats this autumn. We saw it in the new berets, enormous things, larger than any we have worn before, and the turbans, especially those made of wide ribbon. You'll find it, as we did, in the peaked caps-Aage Thaarap does lots of these-with important looking feathers stuck across the front of the crown.

Bows and feathers

TO you remember those brims of a few seasons ago which, at the back, were laid again, attractively accentuated by such trimmings as bows or feathers, or even entire birds. There's a certain piquancy, I must say, in just above the nape of your neck.

Soft felt beret

IN another salon, this was Madelon Chaumet's my pretty American went straight for a big fuchsia-coloured beret in soft felt, its brim gathered in a ripple against her profile. This is the type of hat we shall be seeing in the early autumn, when we wear furs, with our suits and want a bold splash of colour. (Centre sketch). Here, too, the new shape brim pushed up jountily at one side, is a winner. The trimming on these is nearly always a bird with outspread wings laid flat against the upturned brim.



lell me, doctor. . What is a mother to do! Why, the scratch was so small you could hardly see it: blood-poisoning never entered my mind. After all, children can't sit still all day-though I have asked Freddie not to play in that shed. But, I mean, it might happen to any of us—a cut, a little scratch! Tell me,

what is one to do?' The smallest cut or scratch is enough for the germs of blood-poisoning to enter. To the germs that cause the havoe, a tiny break in the skin is a wide-open door. There is only one way to prevent their invasion; they must be killed-at once, 'Dettol,' the Modern Antiseptic, can be applied immediately; there are directions on every bottle. This

thorough killer of germs is gentle and tender on human tissues. Nonpoisonous and non-staining to the skin, yet death to germs. 'Dettol' promptly used may save you untold pain and danger.

The way to safety -Buy a bottle of 'Dettol from your chemist now and be ready.



THE MODERN DETTOL ANTISEPTIC

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flat on the hair? They're back CHARLIE KUNZ FAMOUS PIANO MEDLEYS ON REX RECORDS

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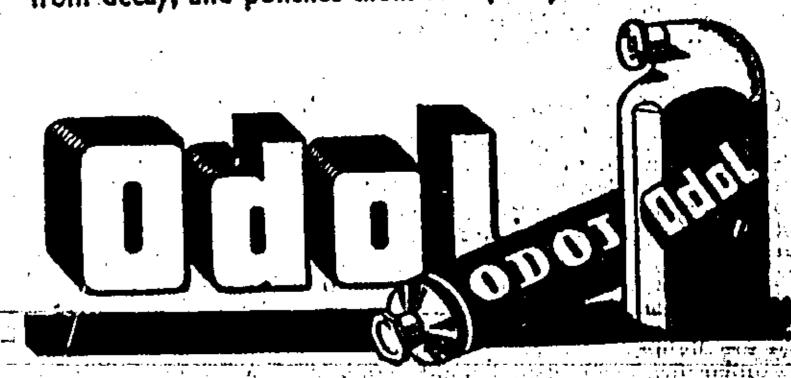
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Health and



Good health is the basis of beauty. Protect your health and add to your beauty in this sure and simple way. Gargle every day with Odol Mouthwash. It effectively destroys disease-bearing germs and makes your breath sweet

and fragrant. Use Odol, the world-famous toothpaste, every night and morning. it is recommended by doctors and dentists. Odol Toothpaste cleans your teeth thoroughly, protects them from decay, and polishes them to a pearly whiteness.



And could she, please, first go out and buy some James's Palace, the Changing of the Guard, and Westminster Abbey. Sighing at this evidence of American hustle, I led her round to see the new autumn models. En route, I asked her if she knew about the latest American hats that Howard Hodge, the New York milliner, had just been showing London. She didn't, and she scribbled down some details of she got back. Flat sailor cap Here is the cap in back felt-made, like the hat on extreme Thaarap-which is fewer than 28 fcathers in shades of green and yellow, each being grafted, as it were, on to the Salt Water Does'nt Hurt Your Skin By Marion Morton. This outsize beret by Madelon Chaumet screens one side of your PREQUENT bathing in sait water is apt to dry the skin of the face face most intimately. Right is a as well as the body, and salt water sailor cap in black hatter's plush in the hair has also a drying effect. Therefore, if the Swimming Club with a dark green chisson veit is your objective, don't forget to use a rich feeding cream at night, with wreathed round it and flowing bethe addition of a really refreshing, hind. It will need the smartest skin tonic, to brace up the skin after the relaxing qualities of the skin of afternoon frocks to set it off. The skin of your body under your bathing suit as well as the exposed parts should have some kind of a greasing treatment before you go for SIMPLE LUNCH your swim. If dull weather makes

Hay Diet Hints

grape-fruit pulp, using tinned fruit cream.

Grapefruit Salad

of milk and two beaten eggs. Season peel.

butter on each. Bake slowly.

Very Hot Foods great benefit in counteracting all the little irregularities which different little irregularities which different air, food and daily habits entail, and Banned

from acidity find that this condition ; causes a rash to appear when they What is the effect of having sugar Why are hot foods and drinks not change their daily regime. Blearbonnte of soda powder dusted over the in egg and milk? skin will help to cure it, and a large

Sugar being a carbohydrate does. pinch of blearbonate of soda should not combine in digestion with milk drinks which are not recommended. be taken every day before break- which is a protein. Fermentation of Excessive heat causes a mild congesthe sugar will take place. Make your tion of the muscous membrane of the egg and milk with yolks only and stomach. NE of the most useful gadgets for add vanilla, grated nutmeg or raisin

China Bidg., Hongkong.

recommended in the Hay Diet?

Fish and Mushroom Custard

Roll fillets of lemon sole and put if more convenient. Pour over a little

in a greased fireproof dish. Cover French dressing and decorate with

with a custard made with half a pint paprika, pimento or pieces of tomato

well. Put mushrooms on top, stalk For coffee junkets heat the milk

side uppermost, with a small piece of with coffee essence until blood heat,

Arrange on lettuce leaves drained with a little whipped or Devonshire

Coffee Junket

stir in sugar to taste and then the

rennet. Set in tall glasses and finish

It is only excessively hot foods and

Have you any suggestions for vege-

What are sulphured fruits and why Use vegetable stock and flavour hooked supports fixed to this concave are they harmful? Sulphured fruits are those dried with Marmite if desired. Vegetables and possibly bleached with sulphur- diced or cut into julienne strips and The tray is large enough to hold a ous acid. They should be avoided sleved vegetables provide plenty of cup and saucer, plate and ash-tray, and the sun-dried variety used. The variety. Shredded cabbage of lettuce so that you can have your meal in body converts sulphurous acid into is a pleasant change in soups but it sulphurie-acld which is one of the should_not -be put in until a few minutes before servicing. most irritating of all acids.

Grow Your Own **VECETABLES**

SEEDS of all varieties suitable for Hong Kong can be obtained

olling unnecessary, then a light rub

with cold cream will counteract the

Be sure to keep the salt water out

of your hair when possible. Water-

proof bathing caps are procurable

nowadays, but, it you value the wave

in your hair, do arrange it under a

net before you don the cap. Sea air,

however, leaves a certain amount of

salt among your tresses, but less

damage will be done if you spray it

every few days with a light water-

proof brilliantine, and brush it really

FOR dry lips, it is as well to use a

your lipstick, for lipsalve looks most unbecoming upon dry and cracking

colourless lip pomade under

Very often, a daily dose of a suit-

able effervescent saline will be of

which are responsible for many of

the unlovely skins which appear at

Sometimes, too, people who suffer

I have lately seen is a handy wooden

trny with a curved side. It has two

edge, which may be hooked to the

The tray is made of oak, by the

way, and looks nice enough to grace

back of the car-seat.

comfort—if not in luxury.

the most expensive car.

motoring "plenie-makers" which juice.

Pomade For Your Lips

effect of the salt water.

well every night.

holiday time.

The Clover Flower Shop Gloucester Arcade

Hankow Rd., Kowloon.



Everybody loves a healthy, smiling baby. There is no reason why your baby should not be as attractive and lovable as the one in this picture. Health and happiness should be the birthright of every child but some parents unthinkingly neglect the simple ailments of childhood which may lead to more serious disorders. Castoria is made to correct colic, diarrhea, sour stomach, indigestion and constipation. Castoria tastes so good that your child will love to take it. Absolutely harmless, Castoria can be given safely to the smallest baby. Inexpensive, too, a bottle of Castoria contains many doses. Use only Castoria, baby's own medicine, the next time your child is ill.

The medicine made especially for children

SWEEPING PLANS TO BRITISH SLUMS OF THE SEA

Biggest Advance Since The Plimsoll Line

66 THE Slums of the Sea" will disappear if suggestions now before the Board of Trade are adopted.

These have been drafted by a committee of experts and are probably the most drastic reforms ever proposed since the introduction of the Plimsoll line.

Since the loss of British vessels like the Blairgowrie, and the official inquiries into the cause of such disasters, public opinion has been roused and the Merchant Shipping Advisory Committee has been investigating questions of loading and accommodation and has made a report which is now before the Board of Trade.

[The Glasgow steamer Blairkowrie (3,259 tons) foundered in an Atlantic storm on Feb. 1935. Her crew of 26 perished. Subsequently certain allegations were made by men who had served in her on previous

A Wreck Commission held an inquiry, and the Court's findings, announced by Lord Merrivale, included "as to the whole question of securing the safety of seagoing ships and their crews, we feel that existing provisions fall far short of what is necessary." The Court added that they were not able to say that the vessel was in good and seaworthy condition, that there was nothing to show that heavy weather alone accounted for her loss and that no wrongful act or default by the owners or managers was shown.

At a private conference of the National Union of Seamen at Brighton recently, Mr. W. R. Spence, general secretary, who has been prominent in the negotiations, indicated to the men the nature of the proposals.

practicable."

wherever necessary alterations are

He emphasises that the union had

done everything in its power to alter

quent effect on the Government.

wood and his very able advocacy."

PERSONAL ATTENTION

are now awaiting the Board's ver-

HEARS THE

GRUMBLERS

casting House, Edinburgh.

Relations Department.

cinema.

musical festivals.

call this conference.

me directors.

a Scottish survey to discover:

their horses and cattle; and

"spot" broadcasting material

A REGIONAL AFFAIR

The Radio Correspondent writes:

land is a purely regional affair and is

not a meeting of B.B.C. "grumblers"

The Public Relations Department of the B.B.C., of which Sir Stephen

Tallents is chief, has representatives stationed at all the regional offices, and in this case it is Sir Stephen's Edinburgh official who has decided to

If it is a success it is possible that].

London may follow up with a

"national conference of grumblers" but at the moment there is

no suggestion that any definite plans are being made.

The Edinburgh "grumblers" will be chosen from all parts of the

Scottish Region, and their grumbles will be confined mainly to regional

from all parts of the country.

For the first time the word termed almost revolutionary in char-"comfort" is used in determin- acter, and mark a great advance in nig sailors' conditions. In the fort, if not luxury, for crews in new past, hygiene was the only vessels and in existing vessels standard required.

The suggested proposals in-

No accommodation to be for- existing conditions for very many ward or below the load water line; years, but-Cabins should be 7ft. 6 in. high; Bulkhends separating accommodation from other places to be of steel, and any form of construction which would tend to Mirbour ver-

min to be prohibited; SEPARATE ROOMS

Sailors and firemen to have separate sleeping rooms for each

watch: Two tiers of beds not permitted against the ship's sides and clothes lockers to be provided for each

table space and a food locker; seats to be fitted with basis; Wash-rooms with hot water for

use in baths or showers to be com-Dulsory: Hospitals to be fitted out in all

foreign-going ships; A minimum standard of lighting, heating and ventilation; the old

certain cases: Spaces for the recreation of the crew on open deck compulsory.

bogle stoves to be allowed only in

GREAT ADVANCE According to Mr. Spence, suggested new regulations may be

THE THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY O



"You have every right to be, Mrs. Evans. I can see a wonderful improvement since you took my advice about 'California

Syrup of Figs.' "I could tell from what you said that there must be toxin in their systems. When children are cross and peevish and lose interest in their food and games, you can be practically sure it's an accumulation of poisonous matter upsetting their insides.
I've seen it so often! Just cleanse the system in a safe, natural way, children go ahead like wildfire.

"But do be sure always to give them 'California Syrup of Figs.' It's a natural fruity inxative which safely cleanses and purifies the bloodstream and creates a fine healthy appetite.

"Keep on with the weekly dose of California Syrup of Figs, Mrs. Evans. It's a fine laxative for young and old. As a matter of fact I use it myself and advise you to adopt it for the whole family."

Be sure to get the genuine "California Syrup of Figs."

California Syrup of Figs" WATURE'S OWN LAXATIVE



MARTYR TO SCIENCE—Dr. Edward Francis, 65, of the Public Health Bervico in Washington has been waging a scientific war against "blue bugs," those ticks in Texas and California that bite persons and bring on the molignant relapsing fever. Recently, to prove a point, he let one bite him. He has been slowly recovering at the Baltimore Marine hospital.

MISSIONARIES CHINA

Shanghai And Other Stations

From A London Correspondent

"It needed the ventilation in Par-Fleet Street, Aug. 13. liament of the conditions under which some of our men live to arouse public opinion with its conse-cicties which have representatives in The China Inland Mission, an inter- provement in the situation." national body with 1,300 missionaries An important suggestion is that the of various nationalities stationed in captain should receive instructions China's inland districts, has its needto take a personal interest in all quarters and a stoff of fifty or sixty questions relating to the accommodation of his crew, and should make a international zone, four miles from Palace regular and frequent inspection of the sea. It has there also a receiv-Messrooms to be compulsory and the crew's quarters, the results of the ing home for missionaries travelling, each man to be provided with a inspection being entered in the offi- and a missionaries' hospital. The Centenary secretary said to-day that none of These suggestions of the Merchant their people in Shanghai had sus-Shipping Sub-Committee have been toined any damage during the endorsed by the full advisory com- Chapei trouble four years ago, and of the Empire, is celebrating its mittee and have been passed on to he hoped they would come as safely centenary. the Board of Trade. The seamen through the present trouble.

Commissioner Benwell, who has been for five years in charge of the Salvation Army's work in North China, and who is presently returning after a brief sick leave, considers that, as the international zone is of vast extent, it is probably a pretty safe place, and that people who have friends there need not be alarmed on their account. The Salvation Army has four mission stations in the international zone, a receiving home for prisoners, and a home and GRUMBLERS' CONFER- an employment bureau for foreigners in China, and its officers visit the ENCE" is to be staged Shanghai prison, the largest prison by the B.B.C. at Scottish Broad- in the world. In the Chinese city lits officers, all of whom except the heads are Chinese, are doing a great It will take place after the work for the ricksha men.

holiday season, when a group of The Baptist Missionary Society is the house was leased by Goring and attrition by means of the new types about 20 "grumblers" will meet not inclined to attach too much called "Goring House." a member of the B.B.C. Public importance to the latest phase in lington from the crown in 1672. The great fleet lie for months in safety it has had no recent advices from its house was restroyed by fire and In addition to inquiring into missionaries throughout the country became the property of the Earl of cruise."

In addition to inquiring into as an indication that they are likely became the property of the Earl of cruise." complaints, the B.B.C. will make to be safe. It has only two re- Grafton and eventually passed to presentatives in Shanghai, and they the Earl of Musgrave, later to be the are working in co-operation with Duke of Buckingham, who added The habits of listeners—particular- other societies. Its missionaries are wings which exist to a large extent ly as there appears to be con- not in the disturbed areas. The to-day, siderable variance of their bed- Young Men's Christian Association | George III and Queen Charlotte time hours in different districts; has a secretary in the international lived at Buckingham House, as it adhere to our old plan of drifting The time at which farmers feed zone, a Y.M.C.A. for foreigners re- then was, forming the nucleus of the siding in China, and one that was art pieces which Queen Mary has When people in the industrial areas organised during the Chapel trouble done so much to preserve. have high ten, and visit the local to work for the British army in the When the property came to international zone. In the Chinese George IV alterations and improv- power could attack us. Nothing is The survey will also attempt to city there is a third Y.M.C.A. run ments were begun, and the king perfect; but I see no merit in this at by Chinese for Chinese.

Information from this census will has had no word since the trouble spent, and during the reign of bours give us ample protection be inbulated for the use of program- started, either from the two Friends William IV another £100,000 was against sudden attack. Again we in Shanghal or from its representa- necessary to improve the building. | are told by some that it is unwise to tives whose work lies far up the William died before the work on place experimental proposals into Yangisze River and whose com- the house was completed, and so our Constitution. No more vital feamunications would be cut off if the Queen Victoria became the first ture could be added to the Constitu-Japanese' should get control of sovereign to live at the palace on its tion, where it could not be repealed This conference to be held in Scot- Shanghal. The Methodist Missionary new phase as State residence.— Society has no station at Shanghai. United Press.

|From Tientsin it received a cable on Inquiries among missionary so- Monday morning saying, "All missionaries safe. Chinese men, women, and children have fled for refuga-Shanghai do not reveal any great Mission house property damage not "We are indebted to Arthur Green- anxiety about the present situation. extensive. Indications of an im-

Buckingham

Buckingham Palace, the focal point It was 100 years ago that Queen

Victoria, three weeks after she became queen, drove from Kensington Palace to her new "Palace of Pimilco." A few weeks after it became Buckingham Palace, the official town residence of the monarch.

Buckingham Palace has had romantle history. It owes its existence to George IV, who, on finding the royal residences of his time of a British sovereign.

he insisted that the most suitable defence. was Buckingham House and its garden founded by James I in the hopes of creating a flourishing silk

industry in England.

frequently was at odds with his contention. exchequer over funds. At the time The Friends' Missionary Council of his death £650,000 had been of powerful and aggressive neigh-

LIME JUICE CORDIAL SIRER BOTTLE

Britain's Newest General

The King of Egypt will thortly be made an Honorary General in the British Army (writes a Military Correspon-

Since the ratification of the Angle-Egyptian Treaty the Egyptian Army is being organised and trained on British

It is supplied with British equipment and war material.

GENERAL CONDEMNS WARLIKE POLICY

(By Grattan McGroarly) United Press Staff Correspondent

Washington. Maj. Gen. William C. Rivers, retired, whose long military service extended to three continents, warned the United States that maintenance of the "greatest aggregation of fighting ships and combat airplanes the world has ever seen in one spot" may provoke war in the

Discrediting the theory that a strong offence is the best defence, General Rivers said that modern warfare requires dispersion of effort for the most satisfactory results.

General Rivers' observations in this connection were made incidentally in a letter to Rep. Louis Ludlow. Democrat, Indiana, regarding a legislative proposal requiring a nationwide referendum before a declaration of war on the part of the United States except in event of aggression.

General Rivers, holder of the famous French Croix de Guerre and the United States Distinguished Service Medal for his part in the World War, commended the proposal as a "practicable step for our people to take."

"No more vital feature could be added to the Constitution where it could not be repealed by the Congress in a moment of emotional stress," General Rivers said.

NOT REQUIRED

He added that the "old theory as to the offensive in war always being the best defence is a favourite one with those seeking from the legislators' additions to our ever-increasing funds allotted for armament in our country.

"To illustrate the feeling of myself, long a resident of and a student of the Far East: We are assembling in the North Pacific Ocean what I believe is the greatest aggregation of fighting ships and combat airplanes the world has ever seen in one spot. "I feel that by no use of the ima-

gination can one correctly say that our battle assemblage in the North Pacific Ocean is required for the defence of Alaska, the Hawali, the continental United States and the Panama Canal, our normal line of defence in the event of war. (I do not know anyone who believes we can defend the Philippine possessions in the event of war with a western Pacific power which has a great field army, and one of the world's great modern battle fleets.)

"The only method of using such a battle armada as we retain in the North Pacific Ocean against any too small and inconvenient, decided other power in the Pacific is by apto create a home fitting the dignity plying the illusory and dangerous doctrine of some extremists—that an Several sites were suggested, but aggressive offence is always the best

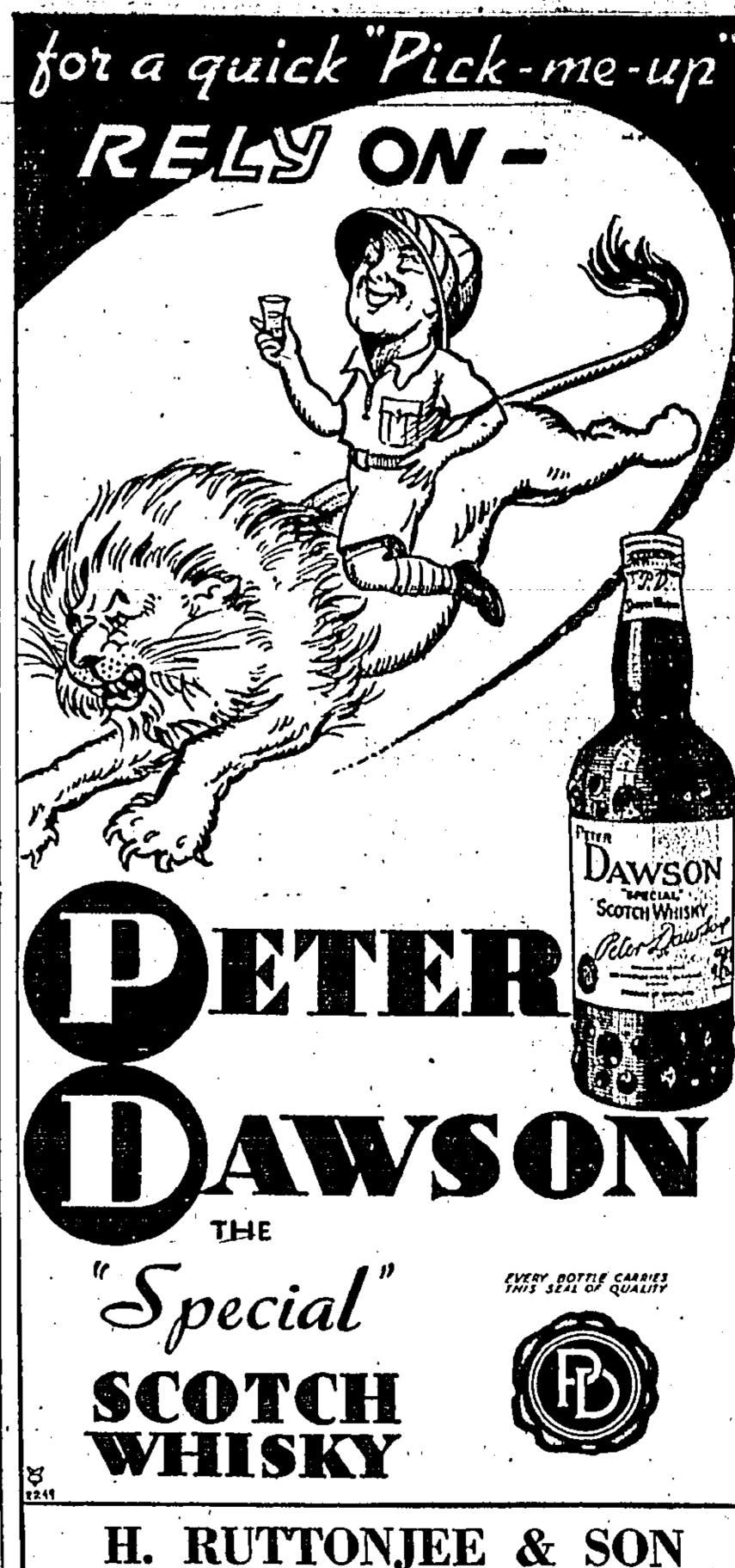
"Such a doctrine may well at times grounds, then a mulberry tree evoke a war through the provocation

of such armament. "As for the attack—in the last war the navies rarely attacked. In fact James's scheme was a failure and naval warfare has become a matter of of submarines and the new air in such a place as Scapa Flow: they

> Regarding the proposal for a referendum on the matter of declaration of war, General Rivers said.

> "First, let me say that I feel strongly that we must adopt and try into a war. The main objections to the Ludlow plan refer to fears that while we delay to vote a foreign

> "The two oceans and the absence by the Congress in a moment of









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FURNISHED one or two roomed flat with bathroom and kitchen, in good location, for couple. Write Box No. 401, "Hongkong Telegraph."

RECENT KOWLOON THEFTS

TWO MEN CAUGHT THIS-MORNING

Two Chinese believed to have been responsible for a number of petty thefts from European houses at Kimberley Villas, Kowloon, during the past week were caught in Kimberley Road this morning.

It seems that one of the men was seen by an amah shortly after 6 a.m. taking a brass letter-rack and a pair of bathing shoes through a windowgrille and hiding them in a bush. The amah retrieved the articles and shortly, afterwards another man appeared on the scene with a bag, evidently intending to collect the stolen property.

Meanwhile, householders had been awakened and the alleged thief was caught, but his accomplice disappeared. At about 7,30 n.m. the second man returned and, seeing a householder on a verandah, ran away, but he was eventually caught. Both men have been handed over to the police.

AMERICAN CRUISERS MAY SAIL FOR EAST

(Continued from Page 1.)

declares: "Nothing can be gained from our assuming that war is not being waged in China.

"A great many things will happen calculated to arouse a feeling of resentment on the part of our people. "Probably the American people very generally and strongly sympathise with China. I know I do. Nevertheless, we should not permit ourselves to be drawn into war. I think that is the clear policy of the . Secretary of Stale."-United Press.

Later Statement

Washington, Aug. 31. In another statement to the press, Senator Bornh declared: "An aggressive war of conquest is under way in China and it proves America's Neutrality Act is impracticable." He expressed strong sympathy for the Chinese and approved the Administration's efforts to maintain

strict neutrality. He assailed the "cash and carry provisions of the Neutrality Act as lars of which can be obtained certain to favour Japan in the event from the undersigned, is being of Implementation of the Act.-United Press.





COMING TO THE ALHAMBRA

ADVERTISEMENTS

ROYAL HONGKONG GOLF CLUB.

Captain's Cup-4th, and 5th. September at FANLING. Happy Valley Championship postponed to September 19th.

E. D. MATTHEWS, Secretary, R.H.K.G.C.

VIOLET CAPELL DANCING ACADEMY.

New Term commences 7th September. Classes will be held on the same days and at same places as before. For further particulars write 40 Kimberley Road, Kowloon, or 'phone 57117 after 2nd September.

SHANGHAI REFUGEES COMMITTEE

Will all Shanghai people now in Peninsula Hotel and those in Refugee Centres-please send their addresses to P. O. Box 11 or leave a note at the Y.M.C.A., Kowloon.

ST. STEPHEN'S COLLEGE. STANLEY, HONG KONG.

(Middle School for Chinese Students) .

The new school year begins September 7th. An Examination for new students will be held on Monday, September 6th at 9 a.m.

For prospectus, for boarders and day-boys, apply to Fung Man Sui, Esq., or Chan Pak Huk, Esq., Messrs. H. Wicking, Prince's Building, (Tel. 30241) or to St. Stephen's College, Stanley, Hong

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

Consignees of cargo ex the s.s. President Lincoln Voyage 63, which arrived at Hong Kong on August 10, 1937, are hereby notified that on account of the present hostilities at Shanghai, all cargo manifested for discharge at Shanghai ex this vessel, with the exception of certain lots, particudischarged at Hong Kong at the entire risk and expense of the owners of the cargo, and that the liability of the carrier ceases honceforth.

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES INC. LTD. Hongkong, August 31st, 1937.

THE HONG RONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN.

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating at

The Hon. Secretaries, H.K.S.P.C. c/o G.P.O. Box No. 513, Hongkong, or the Inspector, 49, Pokfulum Road, 1st floor; or the Inspector, Violet Peel Health Centre, Wanchai; or the Inspector, 12, Sai Yeung Chol Street, 1st floor, Kowloon.

'All further steps will be taken, and expenses borne, by the Society. The Informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

N. Y. K. LINE (NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.)

From EUROPE and STRAITS. The Steamship

"FUSHIMI MARU," having arrived from the above ports,

Consignees of Cargo are hereby inlanded and placed at their risk in the foreign area in Shanghai, and door, a body hanging in a kneeling the Hongkong and Kowloon Wharf | many foreigners have visited Nantao and Godown Company's Godowns at | to see the exodus of the refugees.-Kowloon, whence delivery may be | Central News. obtained.

September, 1937, will be subject to

Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignee's and the Co.'s representatives on any Tuesdays and Fridays period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue Officer to be present.

All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot be recognized. No claims will be admitted after

Hongkong, 30th August, 1987.

the goods have left the Godowns.

CHINESE ADMIT WOOSUNG TAKEN

(Continued from Page 1.)

utmost to check the spread of the disease .- Reuter. Unfortified Villages Bombed

Shanghal, Sept. 1. Japanese planes brought heavy destruction to fixed property last night when a squadron of bombing machines conducted a series of raids on a number of unfortified villages

Paoshan, north-west of Woosung Fort, and Yuchpu, south-west of Lion Forest Fort, suffered most severely of all the towns bombed. The latter town has been practically wiped out, all houses in the area being demolished.

in the vicinity of Shanghai.

Later in the evening, Dapanese planes conducted a raid over Chapel. dropping three bombs on the Markham Road Station, tearing up a few sections of track, but otherwise doing no great damage.

Several incendiary bombs were dropped on Tatung Road and Hsinmin Road, setting a large number of buildings in that area on fire. The conflagration raged all night, but as the people had previously been Hongkong-except those in the evacuated there was no loss of life. A bomb fell in the reservoir of the daylight, A.17. 28016. power company's Hengleng Road station, but did not explode.—Central Kowloon Wharf. 27721.

Japanese Repulsed In Chapei

Shanghai, Aug. 31. The Japanese forces in the North Szechuan Road sector attempted to rush the Chinese lines in Chapei at dawn this morning but following a brief encounter, were driven back. Meanwhile, Japanese artillery continued to bombard the North Station area, but it is officially stated that the Chinese are still holding their lines.—Central News.

Refugees, Wounded Bombed

Shanghai, Aug. 31. Two hundred Chinese refugees and wounded soldiers from the Woosung area, who had sought refugee in a bus station at Yanghang, a small town north of Shanghal, were mercilessly bombed by Japanese at 10 o'clock this morning.

More than 10 missiles were dropped in the midst of the group kiling everyone instantly.

Indignation is mounting in Chinese and foreign circles in Shanghai over the unwarranted attacks made by Japanese planes on non-combatants ! and wounded soldiers.—United Press.

Red Cross Unit Attacked

Shanghai, Aug. 31. Japanese planes attacked a Red Cross unit at Tazang to-day, injuring two of the members with machinegun bullets.—Central News.

Thousands Forced To Free

Shanghai, Aug. 31. Thousands of Chinese, mostly of the working class, were evicted from their homes in the eastern district of the International Settlement by the Japanese military to-day.

This area, which includes Yangtsepoo district, is now being made ready to accommodate reinforcements which are due from Japan shortly. The refugees, who were unable to leave their homes in spite of the heavy fighting in that vicinity last week, were provided with trucks by the Shanghai Municipal Council to convey them into the Central District of the Settlement where they are now being cared for by local philanthropic and charitable organisations. -Central News.

Japanese Belittle Nantao Bombing

Shanghai, Sept. 1: The report issued by the Japanese Domei News Agency to the effect that only 60 Chinese soldiers were killed and 60 soldiers and 12 hawkers injured during the bombing of the South Station at Nantao on August 28, is branded by Chinese authorities as a deliberate attempt to distort

According to an official investigation into the outrage, completed last night, it is revealed that over 200 non-combatants were killed. Many more are believed to have lost their lives as it is impossible to assemble the mass of human limbs and fragments which were scattered over a wide area around the station.

A check made at the various Chinese and foreign hospitals in Shanghai disclosed that over 500 Chinese non-combatants, all refugees, were admitted after the bombing of Nantao. A number were mere bables who subsequently died.

This figure does not include many wounded refugees.

Goods not cleared by the 4th | Headquarters in Woosung Damaged

Shanghal, Aug. 31. Chinese artillery shelling the Japanese positions in the Woosung area to-day scored direct hits on the at 2.30 p.m. within the free storage Japanese field headquarters established near Lotlenchen. The building was seriously damaged,---Central News.

Supply Ship Arrives

Shanghai, Aug. 31. The Shanghai Maru arrived here to-day and tied, up at the Osaka Shosen Kalsha wharf to unload her No are insurance has been effected. | cargo of military supplies for the NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA. Japanese forces fighting in Shanghai and vicinity.—Central News.

Intelligence

Shipping Companies are requested to forward, as early as possible information regarding arrivals, departures, time and mooring place and other movements. Urgent information should be telephoned to the shipping Editor, Phone 26615.

PORT DIRECTORY

ANSHUN (B. & S.), Talkoo Docks. HINSANG (J.M.), H.22. KALGAN (B. & S.), Talkoo Docks. KWANGCHOW (B. & S.), Talkor

PROMINENT (J.M.), D.8.
ODER (Melchers), Kowloon Bay. SUIYANG (B.-A-S.), B.S. TJINEGARA (J.C.J.L.), A.17. WOOLGAR (E.A.C.), B.G.

NORVIKEN (J.M.), B.2.

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.) NORVIKEN (J.M.) from Canton, 8.30 n.m., B.2. 30311. ODER (Melchers), from 7.30 n.m., Kowloon Bay. 27771. TJINEGARA (J.C.J.L.) from Java,

ARRIVED YESTERDAY

SAILED YESTERDAY

TILAWA (B.I.) from Straits, 11 a.m.,

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.) HAI CHEN (C.M.S.N.) for Canton, n.m., Co's Wharf. 28180. HAIYANG (Douglas) for Swatow, 3 14. 27791. p.m. Co's Wharf. 28037. PENANG MARU (N.Y.K.) for Singapore. 3 p.m., Kowloon Wharf. 30291. 30311. SHANGTUNG (Gilman), for Kobe, 10 n.m., A.J. 30966.

SHUNTIEN (B. & S.) for Canton, 1 a.m., B.20, J0331. TJISADANE (J.C.J.L.) for Manila, 10 a.m., A.9, 28015. TONJER (Dodwell's) for Whampon, 1 a.m., B.27, 28021.

ARRIVING TO-DAY

(Agenta Phone Numbers Given.) CORFU (P. & O.) from Singapore, 10 n.m. Kowloon Whnrf. 27721. HINSANG (J.M.) from Sandakan, 27771. 11 n.m., B.22, 30311. PROMINENT (J.M.) from Canton, ı.m., B.8. 30311. RANPURA (Kinnon Mackenzie) from Kobe, 8 a.m. Kowloon Wharf. 27721.

SAILING TO-DAY

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.)
AJAX (B. & S.) for Japan, 10 a.m., Holt's Wharf. 30331.
ANKING (B. & S.) for Swatow, 6 n.m. Talkoo Docks, 30331. HAITAN (Douglas) for, Swatow, p.m. Co's Wharf, 28037. YINGCHOW (B. & S.) for Swatow, 6 p.m. B.16, 30331. YOCHOW (B. & S.) for Swatow,

ARRIVING TO-MORROW

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.) ARABIA MARU (O.S.K.) from Japan, am. Kowloon Wharf. 28061. EMPRESS OF CANADA (C.P.S.) from Manila, 7 a.m. Kowloon Wharf. 24049. KUMSANG (J.M.) from Japan, a.m., Kowleon Wharf. 20311. TJISAROZA (J.C.J.L.) from Java. daylight, midstream, 28015.

INQUEST OPENED ON DEAD **AIRCRAFTSMAN**

An inquiry into the death of 25.4 Class Aircraftsman George Bernard Chisholm-Ellams, aged '22, who was found hanging in a drying room at Kai Tak about midnight on July 30, was begun before Mr. K. M. A. Barnett at the Kowloon Magistracy 3es-

Portallion and Det.-Sergt, D. G. Mac-Pherson were present for the Police, ted in cities in Ireland and Scotland while Squadron Leader J. E. M. MacCullam appeared for the Royal

Air Force. Dr. G. H. Henry, who had performed a post mortem on the aircraftsman, said death had been caused by asphyxiation due to hanging. There were rope marks around the leading educationists of the his neck. He was six feet two in- Church of Rome, died to-day.ches tall, and well developed.

After further medical evidence by Flt.-Licut, J. R. Jenkins, Medical Officer, R.A.F., who deposed to having been called to No. 6 Barrack Block a little after midnight and seen the deceased lying dead on the floor, T Corporal J. G. Lister described how [the tragedy had been discovered. Tragic Discovery

Owen was in front, and in passing the drying room, he looked back into it. The expression on his face changed, and he said, "My God, look The Chinese authorities assert at that." Witness turned and lookformed that their Goods are being that the South Station is quite near ing in, saw through the half-open 4

> towards the body, which was clad U.S. Cross rate in London4.96 is only in a pair of underpants, witness recognised it as Chisholm-Eliams. A rope was around his neck, and it was hooked to a drying rail, about seven feet off the ground. The rope was removed, and the body placed on its back, after which

assistance was summoned.

When they came into barracks, they would take of the clothes there and commit suicide—there was too much possibility of being disturbed.

The Coroner and the Jury express-

ed a desire to inspect the place, and Rest River at an adjournment was made to enable them to do so. The inquiry will be continued at 2.15 this afternoon.

SAILING. TO-MORROW

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.) ARADIA MARU (O.S.K.) for Singa-pore, p.m. Kowloon Wharf, 28061. DUISBERG (Jebsen) for Europe, a.m., A.7. 20001.

VESSELS DUE (Agenta Phone Numbers Given.)

ANYO MARU (N.Y.K.), Sept. 0, 30291.

BINTANG (E.A.C.), Sept. 5. 33266.

CREMER (J.C.J.L.), Sept. 7. 28015.

D'ARTAGNAN (M.M.), Sept. 4. 26615.

EMPRESS OF CANADA (C.P.B.), Sept. i. 2404Ω**≥**5 EMPRESS OF JAPAN (C.P.S.), Sept. EMPRESS OF RUSSIA (C.P.S.), Sept 10. 24049. FRANKEN -- (Melchers), -- Sept. -- 10

HECTOR (B. & S.), Sept. 10. 30331. MIRZAPORE (P. & O.), Sept. 3. PETER MAERSK (Jebsen), Sept. 25. PHEMIUS (B. & S.), Sept. 19, 30031. Sept. 10. 28171. Singapore, PRESIDENT GRANT (Dollar), Sept. PRESIDENT VAN BUREN (Dollar)

TAI PING (B. &. S.), Sept. 7, 30331.

FRIDERUN (Melchers), Sept. 18

TUNGSHA (Thoresen), Sept. 25 VESSELS SAILING

Sept. 11. 28171.

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.) BURDWAN (P. & O.), Sept. 11, 27721 CITY OF BAGDAD (Bank Line), Sept. MEMNON (B. & S.) Sept. 8. 30331. RADNORSHIRE (J.M.), Sept. 15. SHANGTUNG (Gilman), Sept. 29. N. & S. AMERICA

ASAMA MARU (N.Y.K.), Sept. 7 GERTRUDE MAERSK (Jebsen), Sopt. PRES. LINCOLN (Dollar), Sept. 7 SANYO MARU (O.S.K.), Sept. 22. SILVERSANDAL (Furness F. E.), Sept. 26, 23166. JAPAN PORTS

SCHARNHORST (Melchorn), Sept. 9 TALTHYBIUS (B. & S.), Sept. 14. TUNGSHA (Thoresen), Sept. 25. EMPRESS OF RUSSIA (C.P.S.), Sept. 7. 24049, SINGAPORE CREMER (J.C.J.L.), Sept. 16. 28015.

JEYPORE (P. & O.), Sept. 19. 27721. ANHUI (B. & S.), Sept. 13. 30331. SUISANG (J.M.), Sept. 10. 30311. MANILA ATSUTA MARU (N.Y.K), Sept. 25. EMPRESS OF RUSSIA (C.P.S.), Sept. 10, 24049, MEERKERK (J.C.J.L.), Sept. 11. PRESIDENT COOLIDGE (Dollar),

GUARDING

Sept. 10. 28171.

Glasgow, Aug. 31. The Glasgow Corporation has drawn up an air raid precaution scheme which is to cost £800,000. The scheme could be put into operation within a month.

The Corporation expects the Government to bear the entire cost of the scheme,-Reuter Bulletin.

NEW RADIO LINK

London, Aug. 31. A nine-channel ultra short-wave radio link between Belfast and Stranraer was inaugurated at Ballygomartin, about five miles from Belfast, to-day by Sir Walter Womers-The Jury empanelled comprised ley, Assistant Postmaster General, in Messrs. B. C. Randall, Jnr., (Fore- the presence of a representative man); W. L. Ramsey, and Wong Yin- Ulster audience. This is the first nin. Divisional Inspector F. T. J. time a multi-channel ultra shortwave radio link has been incorpora--British Wireless.

CARDINAL PASSES Rome, Aug. 31. Cardinal Gaetano Bisletti, one of

Reuter.

EXCHANGE

ing been called to No. o Darrack	•
Block a little after midnight and seen	Selling
the deceased lying dead on the floor,	T.T. London
Corporal J. G. Lister described how	Demand1s. 2%
the tragedy had been discovered.	T.T. Shanghai103
Tragic Discovery	T.T. Singapore
Cpl. Lister said he had entered	TT Janan
barracks some time after 11 p.m. in	T.T. India
company with Leading Aircraftsman	T.T. U.S.A
Owen (who has since left the	TT Months 1811/
Colony). After iniking a waliya	l'enten Detecte 55.2
they proceeded towards the barrack	Prophote 14050
room. Inside, they went towards the	MM Calean S
wash room, passing the drying room	T.T. Salgon83
on the way.	T.T. France
Owen was in front, and in passing	T.T. Germany
the drying room, he looked back into	
it The expression on his fact	T.T. 35A9H4H4
and the second s	PATITALIN
** *****	60 1
INSTITUTE TO AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY	MAI
door, a body hanging in a kneeling	M
DARITION	06
The lights were on and on coing	130 d/s. India
while a Direct it are a control of the Dotter	TTC Chara mate in London 4.96 V

WATER LEVELS FOR WEST, NORTH AND EAST RIVERS

The River Conservancy Bureau for The drying room was used to store swangtung Province issues the following the civilian clothes of the men. report on water levels, in metres, for the West, North and East Rivers: Highest Lowest hang them up. The room was in Constant use, and many people passed by the door. Witness did not think it a suitable place in which to commit suicide—there was too much

> Samshul + 8.41 -1.52 + 6.00 *** **no telegraphic repor

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> New York Cotion Exchange Chicago Board of Trade Winnipeg Grain Exchange Commodity Exchange, Inc., New York Canadian Commodity Exchange, Inc., Montreal New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange Manila Stock Exchange.

Correspondents for

date, 29th July

Hayden, Stone & Co., New York and Boston J. E. Swan & Co., New York

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MAILS INWARD

Straits and Europe via Suez (Letters and Papers) London date, 5th August and London Parcels-London Coriu September 1. ManilaSeptember 1. Air Mail by 'Pan American Air- Pan American Airways Plane ways Direct Service"-San Fran-September 1. cisco date, 25th August. JapanSeptember 1. Straits September 1. Halphong, Pakhol and Holhow SoochowSeptember 1. Japan September 2. Straits September 2. SalgonSeptember 2. JapanSeptember 3. Canada, U.S.A., Japan and Shanghai (Scattle, 14th August) Pres. Grant September 3. D'ArtagnanSeptember 4.

OUTWARD MAILS

Australia and Manila Nankin September 4.

Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 0 a.m., registered and parcel mails

are closed at 5 p.m.	on the previous day.	
For.	Per Wednesday	Date and Time.
Foochow via Swatow Swatow, *Amoy and * Manila Swatow and Bangkok Shanghai (Hongkong	Foochow Yochow Foochow Halyang Pres. Lined Yingchow	
only). Dairen Air Mail for Manila,	Guam, Hono- Pan Amer	Wed., Sept. 1, 5 p.m.

Wed., Sept. 1. Iulu, and U.S.A., by the "Pan-American Airways Direct Service" -due San Francisco, 7th Sept. G. P. O. Kowloon P.O. Reg., Sept. 1, 5.00 p.m. Reg.,Sept. 1, 5.00 p.m. Ord., Sept. 2, 6.00 a.m. Ord., Sept. 1, 5.00 p.m. Air Mail for North China, Lanchow Eurasia Plane Wed., Sept. 1.

and Yunnan (via Hankow and Sian) by the "Eurasia Airways Direct Service." **G.P.O.** Kowloon P.O. Reg.,Sept. 1, 5 p.m. Reg., Sept. 1, 5 p.m. Ord., Sept. 2, 7 a.m. Thursday

Straits, Ceylon, India, East and Arabia Maru Thurs., Sept. 2, 2.30 p.m. Japan and *Europe via Siberia ... Corfu Thurs., Sept. 2, 5 p.m. . Friday Manila, Rabaul, Australia and New TandaFri., Sept. 3. Parcels, Sept. 2, 5.00 p.m. Zealand via Brisbane Reg.,Sept. 2, 5.00 p.m. Ord., Thurs., Sept. 3, 9.00 a.m. -Due Brisbane, 20th September

Air Mail for "Imperial Airways Imperial Airways Plane Fri., Sept. 3. G.P.O. and K.P.O. Direct Service Reg., Sept. 3, 8.30 a.m. (Due London 12th September) Ord., Sept. 3, 9.30 a.m. Air Mail for "Australia by Imperial Imperial Airways Plane Frl., Sept. .3 G.P.O. and K.P.O. Airways Service" Reg., Sept. 3, 8.30 a.m. (Due Darwin, 7th September) Ord., Sept. 3, 9.30 a.m.

Japan, Honolulu, Canada, U.S.A., Emp. of Canada Fri., Sept. 3. Central and South America and *Europe via Vancouver B.C., Parcels, Sept. 3, 2 p.m. (Parcels for Canada only)-due Reg., Sept. 3, 3.15 p.m. Vancouver B.C., 22nd September Ord., Sept. 3, 4 p.m. and *Europe via Siberia Manila, *Straits, *Ceylon, *India, GnelsenauFrl., Sept. 3, 4.30 p.m. *Egypt and Parcels only for Germany via Hamburg. *Straits and Calcutta KumsangFri., Sept. 3.

Ord.,Sept. 3, 5 p.m. Parcels, Sept. 3, 4 p.m. •Manila Maron Fri., Sept. 3, 5 p.m. Straits, Ceylon, India, East and RanpuraSat., Sept. 4. G. P. O. and R. P. O. South Africa, Aden, Egypt and ParcelsSept. 3, 5 p.m. Europe via Morseilles Reg., Sept. 4, 9.45 a.m. (Due Marseilles, 1st October.) Ord.,Sept. 4, 10.30 a.m.

Saturday G.P.O. and K.P.O. due Amsterdam, 13th Sept. Reg., Sept. 4, 9.30 a.m. Ord.,Sept. 4, 10 s.m. Manila Pres. Grant .. Sat., Sept. 4, 4.30 p.m.

Straits, Ceylon, India, Egypt and Conte VerdeSat., Sept. 4. *Europe via Brindisi-due Brin-G.P.O. and K.P.O. disi, 24th September Ord.,Sept. 4, 5 p.m. *Superscribed correspondence only.

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by "Staff Photographer" appearing in the "SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST" "THE HONGKONG TELEGRAPH" may be purchased at the Business Office "The Hongkong Telegraph". Morning Post Building,

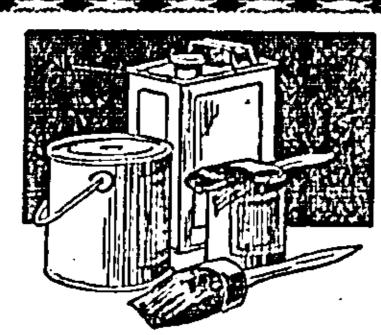
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HONGKONG TELEGRAPH

SEVENTH ANNUAL

Amateur Photographic Competition

Closing Date: 30th September, 5 p.m.

Owing to pressure on space the list of Prixes have been unavoidably left out for this issue, but the Sections, Rules and Entry Form are printed below:

SECTION ONE:

FOR STORY-TELLING PICTURES

SECTION TWO:

GENERAL PICTORIAL SECTION (VIEWS, ARCHITECTURE, LANDS-ANIMAL STUDIES).

SECTION THREE: STUDIES IN STILL LIFE

SECTION FOUR: SNAPSHOTS TAKEN BY CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS

SECTION FIVE:

CAPES, SEASCAPES, HUMAN AND FOR PICTURES OF HONGKONG CORONATION CELEBRATIONS

READ THE RULES CAREFULLY

Competition: 1.-The Competition is confined exclusively to amateur photographers.

2.—No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete. 3.—The prizes will be awarded to the

competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be accompanied by a form which will be published during the period of the Competition, and which must be transfer masted on back of entry.

10.—notation and, except in the Children's Section and, except in the Children's Section must be of one of the following sizes:—10" by 14", 10" by 12", 10' by 8".

11.—No correspondence will be entered into in connection with the Competition

6.-All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been 14.—The decisions of the Judges shall be already entered in other Competitions

The following Rules will govern the 7-All entries to be either black, sepla. Competition:

or toned pictures, and must be mounted. Hand-coloured photographs are incligible.

8.—Pictures submitted in sepin tones should be accompanied by a smalle print in black and white. 0.-No picture to be entered in more than one Section.

the entries in the Telegraph is 13.—Members of the Staffs of Hongkong Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to

6.—No responsibility will be accepted for tion, entries will be returned to

ENTRY FORM

DON'T DELAY. SEND IN YOUR ENTRIES NOW

USE THIS FORM AND

LIGHTLY PASTE IT ON THE BACK OF EACH ENTRY.

Collect these Forms which will be printed daily.

SECTION NAME ADDRESS DATE Please use block letters and paste this on back of each Entry.

If entered in Children's Section, parent please countersign here.

MUSICAL STUDY

THEORY EXAMINATION OF TRINITY COLLEGE

The following are results (supplied by the local secretary, Mr. J. E. Anheld at the University of Hongkong on June 13, of the Trinity College of Music (London):

Higher Local Division Pass with Merit.—Rita Ng. Intermediate Division Honours.-Maria Teresa Pitter,

Natalia G. da Silva Rozario, Peggie Scotcher. Merit.—Olive Lec.

Pass.—Cecilia Passos, Lily Young. Advanced Junior Division Honours.-Helen Lou, Molly Luk, Marle Rozario, Belinda Xavier. Merit.—Claro Loy, Alda Rozario.

Junior Division Honours.-May Chanatong, Diana Diver, Prudence Mary Johnson. Preparatory Division

Honours.—Eula Cheong, Mary Buchanan Laing, Annie Ling, Dolly Luk, Lily Luk, Morina Mackechnie.

RADIO BROADCAST

(Continued from Page 7)

Kirsten Flagstad (Soprano); O Star Of Eve; Gazing Around ... Gerhard Husch (Baritone). 10.31 Milestones Of Melody.

(Monckton).... New Mayfair Or- luctantly compelled to do.

10.37 Dance Music. Slow Fox-Trots-Goodnight My Lucky Day (Film '231/4 Hours' leave); The Mood That I'm In.... Carroll Gibbons and the Savoy Hotel Orpheans; Fox Trots-Where Are You? (Film 'Top of the Town'); Carelessly When Is A Kiss Not A Kiss (Film 'Champagne Waltz'); Gone (Film Love on the Run')...Roy Fox and His Orchestra; Was It Rain? (From 'Hit Parade'); On A Little Dream

DAVENTRY PROGRAMME

Ranch, ... Jay Wilbur and His Band.

11.00 Close Down.

i p.m. Big Ben. Cinema Organ Recital. 1.50 p.m. Talk: 'World Affairn.' 1.45 p.m. Dance Music. 1.55 p.m. 'It's in the Cards.'

2.25 p.m. The News and Announcements Greenwich Time Signal at 2.30 p.m. 2.45 p.m. Mozart's Chamber Music—1,

5.45 p.m. Big Ben. Talk; 'World Affaira.' 7 p.m. The BBC Scottish Orchestra. 8 p.m. 'London Merry-Go-Round.' 8.40 p.m. The Coventry Hippodrome Orchestra. 9.10 p.m. 'The Twilight Screnadors.' 9.30 p.m. The News and Announcements.

Greenwich Time Signal at 9.45 p.m. 10.15 p.m. Big Ben. The BBC Empire Orchestra. 11.15 p.m. Scenes from Richard II' by William Shakespeare. 11.45 p.m. Organ Recital by Clifford 12.10 a.m. The News and Announcements, Greenwich Time Signal at 12.30 a.m.

12.30 a.m. Dance Music.

1.20 a.m. Falkman and his Apache Band. 4.45 a.m. Interval. Greenwich Time Signal at 2.15 a.m. 29 a.m. 'Odditter. 3 a.m. From the Promenade Concert at Queen's Hall, London.
4 a.m. Dance Music.

Orchestra.

0-a.m. 'Food for Thought.'
020 a.m. 'Hollday Cruise' — 3: The Northern Capitals.

CORRESPONDENCE Bread Prices

The Sports Editor,
Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir,-In connection with the notice derson) of the Theory Examination, now appearing in your paper, and our circular letter addressed to customers earlier in the month regarding the increase in the price of Brend, I wish to make generally known the circumstances attending the decision to give effect to the ad-

> Firstly, I wish to emphasize the fact that the decision to increase prices had nothing whatever to do with existing conditions in the Colony consequent upon the unfortunnte circumstances in Shanghai.

Board agreed that the price to ordinary customers should not be rais- harm. ed until it was unavoidably necessary to do so.

produces an excellent quality loaf, of a medical child-specialist and are and the price for our supplies of this guaranteed to contain no oplate, particular brand shows a consider- narcotic or other harmful ingredient. able increase during the past twelve Easy to-give as children like their months. During this period my pleasant taste, the tablet form en-Company has, by contracting for sures accuracy of desage. flour supplies, gained advantages Knightsbridge March over monthly market prices, and (Coates); Missouri Waitz (Logan); such advantages have been passed on I'll sing thee songs of Araby (Clay); to our customers. Contract prices Pink Lady Waltz (Caryll); Believe for supplies to the end of the curme, if all those endearing young rent year make it uneconomic to charms; Valse Bleue (Margis); All produce our present quality bread through the night; Faust-Ballet Music without Increasing the selling price, (Gounod); Soldiers in the Park and this my Company has been re-

In conclusion, I wish to mention that my Company is at present experimenting with lower priced Australian and American flours with a view to producing a cheaper loaf, and immediately satisfactory results are obtained we intend to market Roy Fox and His Orchestra; the product as "A" Quality Bread. Thanking you for your courtesy in

publishing this letter. A. W. Brown, Manager,

Lane, Crawford, Ltd.

Chung Sing Gala

Sir,—In connection with the Chung Sing Gala, terminating yesterday, for which we had so much support from your valued paper and the public, it gives me great pleasure to inform your goodselves that the nice sum of \$2,500 has this day been paid into the Bank of China for, T.T. remittunce to the Kiu Mo Wai Yuen Wul (Oversea Chinese Commission)

in Nanking for War Relief.

The above sum represents cash immediately available for disposal soon as other promised contributions of the murder. are being received, The Chung Sing Benevolent Society,

LAU KING-TSING,

a.m. Big Ben. The News and An- 5 am. The News and Announcements, Orchestra,



Too Many Sweets!

"When a child is well give it no and in this regard I would state that medicine", is a wise adage. But the Company's Directors have had little children tempted by delicacies, under consideration at every month- sweets, pastry and other rich things, ly meeting since January last the often eat too much in spite of every question of raising bread prices on care, and at this time of year, too, account of the advance in cost of they are apt to eat fruit, regardless of whether it is overripe or unripe or even in unsound condition. When In March our quotations-to-large this happens do not wait for the purchasers (hotels, ships, etc.) were child to complain, but administer a increased, and at that time the dose of Baby's Own Tablets and the childish indiscretion will do no great

Baby's Own Tablets are a safe, dependable, corrective, for little Our bread is manufactured from children's stomach and bowel Canadian Top Patent Flour, which troubles. They are the prescription

Baby's Own Tablets are equally good for the treatment of infantile constipution, indigestion, colic, diarrhoea; they assist in relieving colds and croup, allay feverishness, expel worms, and are an invaluable aid at teething time. Chemists everywhere can supply

Baby's Own Tablets.

DEATH SENTENCE TRIAL OF FISHERMAN AT SESSIONS

Sentence of death was passed by the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl Mac-Gregor, at the Criminal Sessions yesterday on Leung Kan, 34, fisherman, who was found guilty of the murder of Ip Wah, 26, hawker, at Po Toi Bay on the night of July 26.

The case for the Crown was that accused stabbed deceased in the back with a knife. Accused, it was stated, had unsuccessfully demanded cumshaw from deceased and his father for the right to trade in Po Toi Bay, saying that the place "belonged to him as he was born there."

The defence was a complete denial of the crime, and evidence was called to substantiate a plea that accused and the balance will be remitted as was sleeping on his boat at the time

Mr. J. Whyatt, Assistant Attorney-General, appeared for the Crown, Vice-President, and prisoner was defended by Mr. D. J. N. Anderson, instructed by Mr. F. I. Zimmern.

The following Jury was empanell-Greenwich Time Signal at 5.15 a.m.
5.20 a.m. The BBC Midland Revue ed: Messrs. F. M. MacBain (Foreman), J. M. D'Almada Castro, Ching Moon, A. Witkamp, Ho Quee-him, Fong lu-jfing, and Wong Kwok-king.



TO-MORROW AT ALHAMBRA

Associate. Producer Edward T. Lowe

Directed by James Tinling

Weather Mildew.



Just for curiosity look in your wardrobe --- if there's a mildew odour present you may be sure there's a job for our

ZORIC

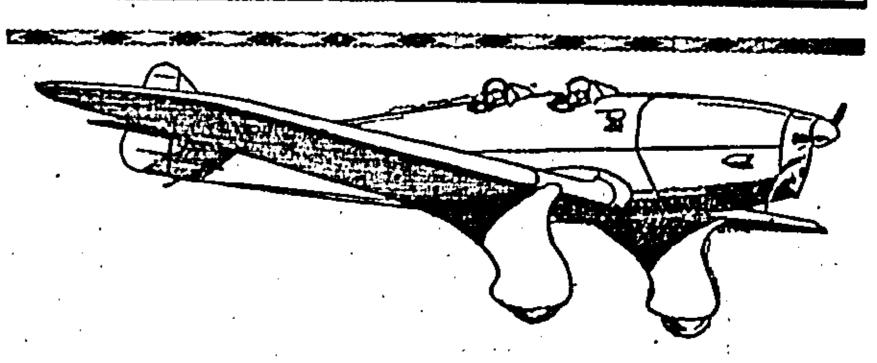
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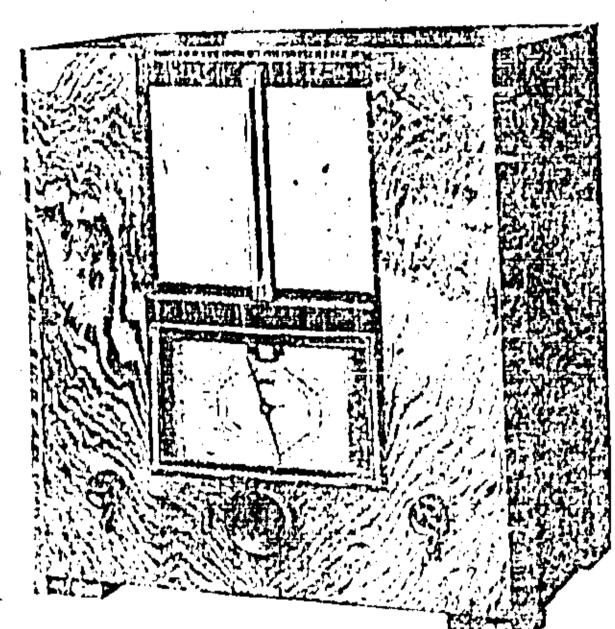
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REMEDIOS .-- At his residence 800 Nathan Road, Kowloon, on 1st September, 1937, Ernesto Agos-tinho Dos (Necho) Remedios, aged 29 years. Funeral will

pass the Monument at 5.30 p.m. to-day. No flowers by request.

Kongkong Telegraph.

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 1, 1937.

TWO NEW NAVAL TREATIES

When the foreign news

columns seem to get more and more depressing, it is with a sigh of relief that one reads of some constructive achievement, however meagre, in the international sphere. Such an item of news appeared recently when two naval limitation agreements were signed in London. These were the Anglo-German and Anglo-Soviet Agreements based on the London Naval Treaty of last year concluded between Great Britain, the United States, France, Canada, Australia and New Zealand. The two important Naval Powers that refuse to enter any agreement on these lines are Japan and Italy. One of the chief advantages of the treaties is that they provide for the elimination of surprise in naval construction. Each signatory Power agrees to reveal its building programme and in this way something like a "shock absorber" will be provided. There are certain reservations to the London Treaty in both the new agreements. Because Japan is not a party to the Trenty, the Soviet Government reserves to itself complete freedom of action with regard to its Far Eastern forces unless and until Japan becomes a signatory to a limitation treaty. The U.S.S.R. therefore does not have to reveal what is being built in its Far Eastern yards for use in guarding the eastern shores. four accidents and B has none, it is The Anglo-German Agreement contains the reservation that certain vessels built under the contribution towards the more restrictions imposed by the comprehensive understanding machine age, they have merely been Treaty of Versailles shall be which is so much to be desired. regarded as over age sooner If Britain and Germany, in parthan they would otherwise be. | ticular, can, as they have done, The treaties, although by no reach an accord, there is no means covering all the ground substantial reason why all which is essential if any real peace-loving nations should not progress is to be made towards put their cards on the table and elimination of senseless naval make a definite effort to abstain rivalry, are nevertheless of from costly competition which value. They reflect a willing- in the long run must prove an

morning, and with it, 100,000 oysters went to Billingsgate. Away into the background go the cockles and the shrimps, the whelks, the mussels and the winkles: the aristocrat of the shell-fish family begins its seven

months' reign.

come mostly from Whitstable. Colchester natives, lying warmer than the Whitstables, on the mud of Pyfleet Creek, take another fortnight to mature. But for the last two or three weeks Whitstable oyster-boats have been dredging on the inshore beds, their boundaries marked by beacons taking one line north from Whitstable Church and another east from Harty Church, on Sheppey.

The "first hundred thousand"

The oyster-catchers are the most cheerful of the shell-fish Tel. 27778-9 men. Their trade, after a ten years' decline, when the oysters in Pyficet Creek fell from 5,-000,000, to less than 500,000, not be reaped till 1938.

are another reason why prices ing should be one of our vanish- ter in the days of sail, and after in places, for 11 miles east of are likely to be on the dear side. ing industries.

fishing industry. Perhaps this "shrimpin' will die with us. good for something else.

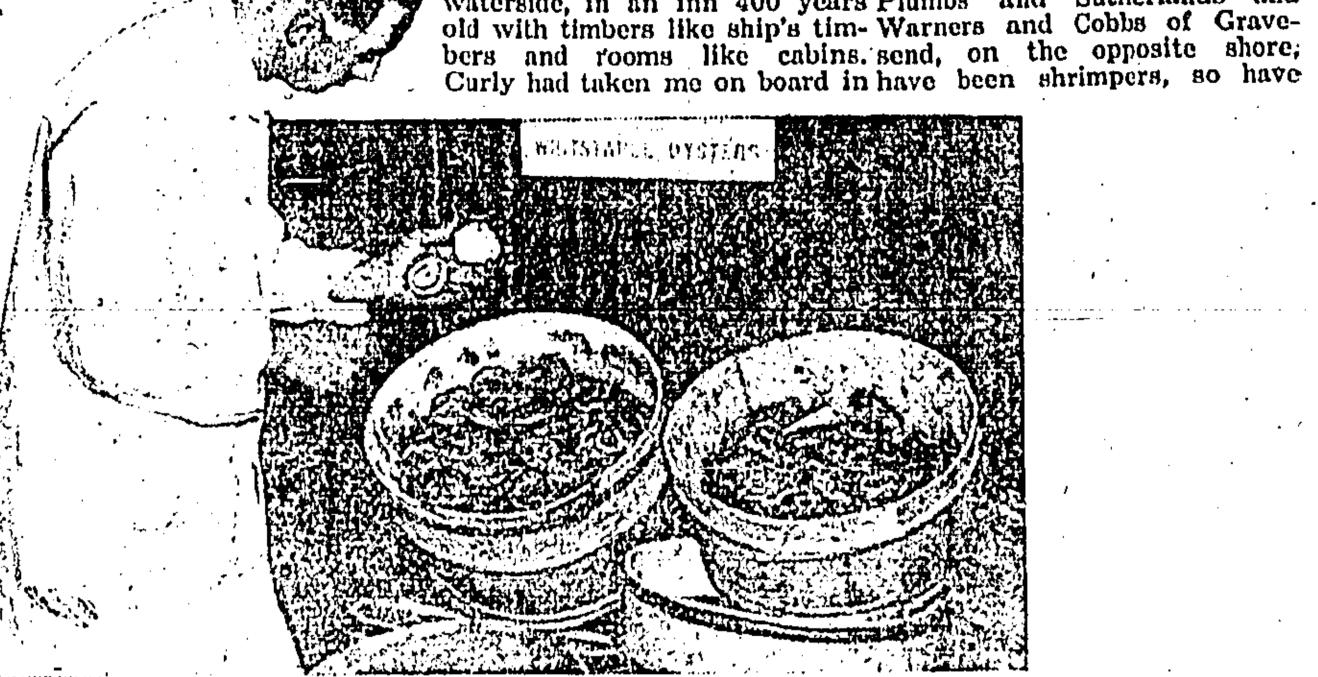
By HORACE THOROGOOD

There ain't enough in it for the young fellows."

Thames, will not be so easily I had slept on Gravesend Just as, for generations, the waterside, in an inn 400 years Plumbs and Sutherlands and

Cockling, that other old fish-

ing industry of the lower .



is because there is less science the half light at 5 o'clock. I 'about it and a more direct con- had seen the sun rise from the Leigh, been cocklers. But while tact, between the fishermen and sea and send a path of gold to the shrimpers are only busy for began to recover three years their customers. The Grave- us across the waters that coverago, and the recovery goes on, send bawley-boat (so called be- ed Blyth Sand. The Moldavia, As it takes five years for oysters cause they moor in Bawley passing along it on her stately to mature, the full benefit will Bay, Gravesend), with a round way to Tilbury, home from basket at the masthead and India, looked as if she were her two men hauling in the trailing the gorgeous East be-So large ones will not be catch of shrimps or boiling hind her. plentiful this year, and the them in the copper, animates Yet our little shrimper, the ravages of the Slipper Limpet, the varied picture which the Ellen, meant more to an Englishwhich have caused enormous Thames estuary presents every man than the liner. In her 160 motorboats to the Maplin Sands, mortality on the Dutch beds, day. So it is sad that shrimp- years she had been a naval cut- which extend 121/2 miles wide

Oysters are not for everyone, said Curly Plumb to me, as his a bawley now, but the end of boots and scratch up the cockles and there is more remance about mate dipped another netful of shrimping will not be the end from an inch or so under the the humbler branches of the shrimps into the copper, of her. She will still be sand. There are four or five

Unpacking the first oysters of the season at Billingsgate this morning

that she had taken part in many Shoeburyness. There, at low-"When we old chaps die off," a smuggling adventure. She is water, they get out in their gum

the Cotgroves, Meddles, Turnnidges, Harveys and Dolbbys, of four out of the twelve months, the cocklers work all the year round. They have not only the Billingsgate market but a steady demand from Southend, rising to big dimensions in the holiday

They take their smart little men to each of the 14 boats, and they will fill perhaps, 100 baskets in the 41/2 hours of low water.

Ashore, the bawley men seem to avoid each other as carefully as they do on the shrimping ground. If one passes close to another on the river he will shout, "Plenty of crabs!" but he never gives away whether his catch is good or bad. Ashore there is the same secrecy about the prices at which they sell the shrimps to the Billingsgate men, so each suspects the others of undercutting. Similarly, the Gravesend and the Leigh fishermen share for one another feelings which are hardly brotherly.

The bawley men sneer at the Leigh men for belonging, most of them, to the Salvation Army, and the Leigh men say of the bawleys that they stay in whenever there's a bit of a windthe truth, I guessed, being that the Leigh cocklers work harder because there is a greater certainty of reward for them. The cockles are always on the Maplins, in quantities which vary little, whereas the shrimps that abounded on the Lower Hope to-day may have migrated to Blyth Sand, or even to Sheerness

Middle, to-morrow. Probably I worried more about the decline of shrimping than Curly did. It kept men poor. Still, it was a gentleman's callling to have a good boat like the Ellen to sail about the noble river in, and a useful job to do

The last haul of shrimps lay in a grey, quivering heap, from which the crabs disengaged themselves and hurried to the us, dipping to the water after the whitebait that Curly was for they are very tame. At a distance, the gulls, lined up on I don't wish to be misunderstood. the edge of Blyth Sand to get No one is suggesting that he who at the feast which the receding reacts slowly to a dangerous situa-tion should be refused a driving licence. Knowing this, he will be

The notes of a bell buoy rang distant date all motorists will require | sweetly across the water as the to submit themselves to a practical wash of a Southend pleasure

While the oyster epicure reare nearing the day when his liberty joices in anticipation of the bumper year 1938, let him also checked. It is time we gave Safety spare a regret for the doom of

Here's how to deal with OYSTERS

TO OPEN THEM. Lay the oyster, deep shell L downwards, on a thickly folded cloth, holding the hinged end lirmly with the left hand. Place the point of a short, firm-bladed knife about the eighth of an inch from the outer edge of the shell at the broad end and gently work it point downwards until a piece of the flat upper shell breaks off, leaving all opening for

the knife. Work the knife between the shells, running it along the inside of the deep shell until the adductor muscle, which is always at the left centre of the oyster, is cut close to the deep shell. The oyster then yawns.

THO EAT THEM. Always in the deep shell 1 in their own liquor. They look fatter on the flat shell, but taste better in the deep. A slight squeeze of lemon juice, if you like,

Oyster Cocktail

but nothing more.

Stew British rock oysters for a quarter of an hour and allow six to each glass.

Mix together, two tablespoonfuls of tomato ketchup, one tenspoonful of Worcestershire sauce, two tenspoonfuls of lemon juice, a dash of tabasco, and a pinch each of salt and sugar. Pour this over the oysters and serve ice-cold.

Oyster Pattics

Scald a dozen oysters in their own liquor for a minute, remove their beards, and cut them into quarters.

Put them into a stewpan with an ounce of butter, a tablespoonful of cream, a pinch of ground mace, a dusting of cayenne, and a teaspoonful of the strained liquor. Simmer for three minutes, fill patty cases with the mixture, and heat in the oven.

Angels-on-Horseback

Simmer the oysters for ten minutes, dry them, and roll each one in a thin slice of bacon. Fix on skewers and grill, or fry in butter, for eight minutes. Serve with lemon juice and cayenne pepper.

Motorists Who Have Accidents

W accident, prone motorist. After the publicatoin of the Ministry of Transport analysis of the causes of increasing road accidents we shall have more definite proof.

It is safe to predict that this will reveal certain psychological facts, which as yet are little known to the vast majority of the motoring public. One often hears the question asked: Why does one man have the grave misfortune to register a number of accidents while another drives for twenty years without any?

It would be absurd to suggest this is just a matter of luck. Say A has reasonable to assume it is because A Inferiority Complex

ness on the part of the signa- intolerable burden on the countories to make at any rate some tries involved therein.

TALE hear to-day much about the has a temperament and a certain accident prone.

> motorists who have many accidents follows. nearly always have the same type of accident—in America they call them repeaters. . As an instance, take the man who

is repeatedly involved in accidents through "cutting-in." Any agent of a motor insurance company (and he knows), will tell you such a man rarely abandons this dangerous habit. He is apparently urged by an impulse which he cannot control to rush in rather than take the line of safety first. The man who cuts in is generally the man who takes chances at cross roads; he is the type of driver who must hurry.

These people, we are officially informed, are not a product of this are a modern version of yesterday's horse-flogger. Such people usually have an inferiority complex, and the command of a horse or motor car gives them the Illusion of superiority.

everything on the rold indulges in defects which render them unfit to was plenty of time to cook them the mental illusion that because he be in control of a powerful machine. and spread them out in the sun, passes them he is superior to the In the days of the horse and trap drivers of those cars he meets. The the man who took risks endangered nicely brown (the distinguishpasses them he is superior to the roots of this interiority complex go his own person. To-day that same ing colour of a Gravesend back to his childhood days. It is possible, under the care of a psychologist, to smooth this out, but it will be a slow process with most people. Note the surprised look upon their faces when they realise their reck-

cent child. There are physical as

well as mental defects. The time required for a reaction to take place varies with each individual; it is the interval between thought and action that is so important.

One driver sees a dangerous physical make-up that renders him situation arising as he speeds along at, say, thirty-five miles, an hour. There is one significant fact we He decides upon immediate braking; cannot deny, namely, that those in less than half a second action in her.

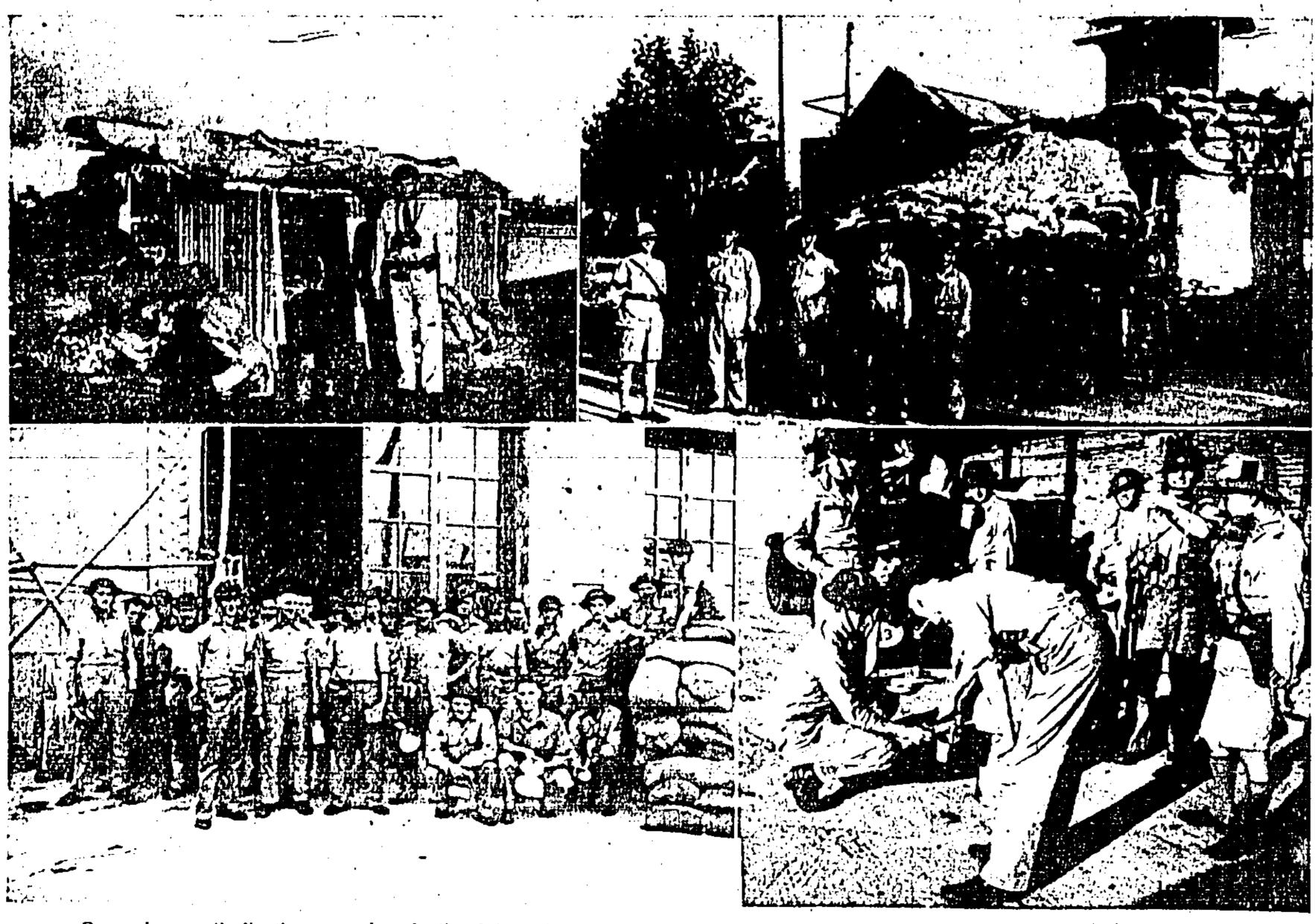
Slow Reaction

Now take an instance of a second motorist faced with the same dan- open side of the boat. A flight ger; he decides on the same action, of sea swallows wheeled round but a longer time is allowed to clapse before he acts—the difference between a half and a one second This spells disaster. In actual distance throwing overboard; and sometravelled this means a matter of 22 times taking one from his hand, feet between the two drivers' point of stopping, and in that 22 feet comes the smash.

more likely to be on his guard; but the face of the river. there is no doubt about his being a danger to faster traffic. There is little doubt that at no

Inboratory test of their fitness to steamer set the Ellen delicately drive. These tests will measure power of attention, reactions to time, dancing. There was no hurry. The type of man who must pass | the tendency to rush, and any other | The hauls were light, and there man infected with the speed mania shrimp), to cool and dry. at the wheel of a 40 or 80 h.p. car endangers the lives of many. We to risk the lives of others will be lessness has cost the life of an inno- | First a-real lannings.

m.c's.).



Occupying practically the same place in the defence lines of Shanghai as in 1932, the United States Marine Corps have dug themselves in fairly thoroughly in the Sinza and Gordon Road Districts, Shanghal. Photo at upper left shows a stout bomb-proof shelter creeted on the roof of one of the tall mill buildings overlooking Chapei. Upper right shows another of the shelters erected on the ground in the same area. Lower left may be seen some of the men off duty and ready for the mid-day meal. Lower right shows some of the Marines collecting liquid rations after a tour of duty.

ENTOMBED MEN'S SIGNALS MINE BELOW

MEMOIRS OF HAILE

SELASSIE

Withdrawn For "Political

Reasons"

THE memoirs of the Emperor of Abyssinia, written by

translated into English, have been withdrawn "on the

account of all the events leading up to the Italian invasion of

a considerable amount of other mat- had written it himself.

There would, of course, have been | haric into English. The Emperor

shers, to whom the Emperor was un- they told me that for political con-

"At that time we were preparing to advice received from his political

the Emperor in Amharic and at present being

The Emperor has been engaged on this book since last

RESCUED AFTER 13-HOUR ORDEAL

From A Correspondent. Scaham Harbour, Durham,

TWO men, trapped all night in a colliery working extending below the North Sea, whiled away the 13 hours of their imprisonment by tapping Morse code messages to the rescue parties striving to reach them.

They were brought to the surface at Horden Colliery, near here, to-

The men, Thomas Marsden, married, of Daffodil-avenue, Horden, and William Chalk, widower, Blackhaltterrace, Horden, had spent the night in a narrow chamber 5ft, square, They were cut off at the coal face by a rock fall involving 30 yards of roof, and altogether spent 10 hours

They were little the worse when they got out, and went home to bed. "We had no warning of the fall." Marsden told me.

in the pit.

"There was a sudden Jar, a tearing of timber, and then the roof came away. The force of the wind drove us against the coal face, and we were trapped in a very small chamber.

"We tried to get out through an old working, but that way was also blocked by falls.

"Fortunately there was a good autumn, and it was anticipated that it would include his personal supply of fresh air, but it was nervewracking when one of our lamps Abyssinia and the details and progress of the war.

"We whiled away the time by signalling every few minutes to the rester in the book. cue party. The time seemed hours longer than it actually was." Michael Joseph, the London publi- with the Emperor's solicitors,

R.A.O.B. CLUB

TO ENTERTAIN SHANGHAI REFUGEES NEXT SUNDAY

TIME R.A.O.B. Club (G.L.E.) . ln ■ Ice House Street held their first weekly Whist Drive and Concert Inst a book by a French journalist dealing advisers. Sunday which was attended by over with the Emperor's view of the Abys- "No other firm could publish it b 100 people.

Mrs. K. E. Smith, a Military - "It was decided to withdraw it, evacuee from Shanghai, won the first prize for ladies. Other prize-winners among the ladles were Miss Spencer Tweed, Mrs. Leppard and Miss J. Bridges. The prizes for gentlemen were won by Messrs. Jennings, that the manuscript was completed Pepworth, Ashley and Smith.

and was being translated from Am-A concert was given by artistes from the Royal Navy, the Middlesex Regiment and Mr. Wiggins, R.A.M.C., who was accompanied by Mrs. Bridges.

refugees will be the guests of the lit their oven at dawn to bake bread. takes in connection with anti-riot support which other units receive (Baritone); Selig, wie die Sonne club members. All patrons are re- He did not know that the previous activities in Wanchai and also in from wealthy Chinese. Of the 25 meines Gluckes ... Quintet—Schumencement at 8 p.m. in order that savings-banknotes amounting to the guests can enjoy the variety pro- 235—in the oven for safety. gramme arranged to take place after The loaf was baked—but all the Headquarters of the Unit this even- volver shoots, the others also being Tannhauser'; Rich, Teure Halle....

2 a.m. - And Grandma Isn't In!

THE Rev. John Dodds, a A Baptist minister, told his congregation at Owen Sound, Ontario, of a home where the father came home at midnight and the daughter at 1 a.m.

The mother came home an hour later and was told by her. "Don't lock the door, mother -grandma isn't in yet."

'Mr. Dodds declared he would sooner have his children buried than that they should parade the streets attired like many young people to-day, especially girls "with their shorts and other indecent dress."

advice of his political advisers."

It was to have been published by

THE CONTRACT

Chronicle: "The Emperor signed a

Mr. Joseph told the News

however, so that we might under-

take a longer book written by the

Emperor personally-a full length

"I understood a short time ago

£35 For A Loaf

contract with my firm last October to | tion.

der contract,

sinlan war.

publish his memoirs.

autobiography.

PROBLEM OF WOMAN WITH "TWO-AND-A HALF "NATIONALITIES

CO complicated is the nationality of Mrs. Eva Lowenburg that British, German, and Russian officials are meeting in Moscow to decide what it really is.

Although British by birth, her marriages have complicated her nationality. According to the

Foreign Office, she "apparently possesses two and a half nationallties."

AN INTERVIEW

siderations which could not be re-

vealed the Emperor was unable to

"I have not agreed to release him,

"I wouldn't put the Emperor's de-

and I am now considering the posi-

cision down to political pressure, but

cause he is definitely bound to us."

EMERGENCY UNIT

IN ICE HOUSE STREET

ing, and there will also be present highly efficient.

No. 20 Ice House Street.

publish his manuscript.

"A few days ago I had an Interview

London in 1901.

In 1926 she took a band touring in Germany. Here she met a band leader named Reinhard Lowenburg, married him, and took German

Three years ago Herr Lowenburg visited Russia and left his wife, Mrs. Lowenburg went to Russla and divorced him. Then she married a Russian interpreter, M. Sabarovski, German law does not recognise

this divorce. Russian law insists that, by marrying a Russian, Mrs. Lowenburg became Russlan, but did not necessarily forfeit German nationality.

On her arrest Mrs. Lowenburg be came an international problem.

Duke of Windsor Saves Girl's Handbag

Venice, Aug. 7. A N American girl tourist -was A standing on the quay here near the Bridge of Sighs to-day. She saw a couple get out from a

In her excitement the girl dropped her handbag, and the man who had got out of the launch fished it out of the canal for her.

People around cheered, for the handbag rescuer was the Duke of Windsor.

The Duke and Duchess had returned from swimming on the Lido, and were keeping a luncheon appointment with the Duke of Genoa.

Mr. C. Champkin, Deputy Superin- Message (Relistab-Schubert); Cradle tendent of the Police Reserve and Sonn 'The Kiss' (Smetana)." Police Officers. Mr. J. H. Ruttonjee 0.10 Vienna Boheme Orchestra. has granted the use of the premises, Hydropathen Waltz (Jos. Gungl); and members of the Unit have pro- Wolga, Wolga! (Walter Noack); Die vided such facilities as the bar, Hochzelt Der Winde, Waltz (J. T.

OPENING OF HEADQUARTERS | A Hendquarters for the Unit has been agitated for since 1932, and its and Announcements. acquisition is largely due to-the 9.55 Wagner-Siegfried Idyll. This evening will see the culmina- enthusiasm of the following officers, tion of several years of effort in the -P. S. (R) G. R. Grover, I&S. (R) phony Orchestra conducted by Arturo opening of the Headquarters of the B. W. Simmons, L. S. (R) R. E. Lee, Toscanini, Emergency Unit, Police Reserves, at P. C. (R) Tipple and P. C. (R) Van 10.11 Excerpts from Wagner's der Lely. Unlike other units of the Operas (Vocal). The Emergency Unit is particularly Reserve, the Emergency Unit is com- Die Meistersinger von Nurnberg'; To save his wife trouble, Mr. in the public eye just now by reason prised only of Europeans and has Ahal Da Streicht Die Lene Schon Next Sunday evening, a party of Istvan Harto, of Totfalus, Hungary, of the regular patrols which it under- not the advantage of the financial Um's Haus.....Friedrich Schorr guard duty on the race course. | members, 18 are described as active mann—Sop., Melchior—Ten., Schoor

BROADCAS1

Violin Recital From The Studio

LONDON- MERRY-GO-ROUND Radio Programme Broadcast by Z.B.W. on wavelengths of 355 metres metres (845 k.c's.) 31.49 metres (9.52

12.30 Geraldo and His Orchestra. Swing Time-Selection; Intro: Pick yourself up; A fine romance; Never gonna dance; Bonjangles of Harlem; The way you look to-night; A waltz in Swingtime; The Never-To-Be-Forgotten Melody—Fox-Trot (Film 'Sceing Stars'); The Gaucho—Rumba (Film 'Under the Pampas Moon); You've Got Dust On Your Coat-Fox-trot; Does Your Heart Beat?-

Fox Trot. 12.50 Songs by Alfred Piccaver (Tenor).

Beauty's Eyes (Tostl); Love Sends a Little Gift Of Roses (Openshaw);

Love Is Mine (Gartner).
1.00 Time and Weather.
1.03 Musical Comedy Selections. The Lilac Domino (Charles Guvilller)....Frank Westfield's Orchestra; 'Sunny Side Up'-Vocal Gems; Intro: Sunny Side Up; I'm a dreamer, aren't we all; Turn on the Heat; If I had a Talking Picture; 'The Love Parade' -Vocal Gems; Intro: My Love Parade; Dream Lover; Nobody's using it now: March of the Grena-diers....Light Opera Company; The Dubarry—If I Am Dreaming (Mil-locker arr. Mackeben); Helen—The Shepherd's Song (Offenbach arr. Korngold)....Heddle Nash (Tenor); From Erik Charell's 'White Horse Inn'; Intro: The White Horse Inn; Your eyes; My song of Love; You too; Country Dance; Goodbye; It would be wonderful; Finale....The New Mayfair Orchestra.

1.30 Reuter and Rugby Press; Weather and Announcements.

1.40 Variety Programme. Two Pianos-Tin Pan Alley Medey-No. 2; Intro: Goodnight my Love; So do I; I Need You; Boo-Hoo; Love Marches On; What will I tell my Heart....Ivor Moreton and Dave Kaye; Vocal—Lovely Like The Dawn Of Spring; My heart Is Yours (Film 'The Blond Carmen').....Marta Eggerth (Soprano); Slow Fox-Trot-Just Remember....Gerry Moore (Piano); Comediennes—Gert and Daisy Make A Christmas Pudding... Elsie and Doris Waters; Vocal—Ah! Sweet Mystery Of Life (Herbert);
Say That You Are Mine (Lockton-Kerrich).... Webster Booth (Tenor);
Organ—Medley; Intro: Ca c'est
Paris; Harbour Lights; Massed Bands of the Guards; Boo-Hoo; Little old Lady of Poverty Street; Red, White and Blue...Robinson Cleaver.

2.15 Close Down. 4-7 p.m. Chinese Programme.

7.0 Dance Music. Fox-Trots-You Came To My Rescue; Talking Through My Heart (Film 'The Big Broadcast of 1937')Henry King and His Orchestra; Fox-Trots—Let Me Dream Of Havana; I Dream Of San Marino....

Mrs. Lowenburg was arrested last Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Ronnie Munro and His Dance Or-April by the Russian Ogpu and Linden, of Clapton, she was born in thrown into a Leningrad prison.

London in 1901.

Ronnie Munro and His Dance Or-Chestra; Fox-Trots—When A Lady London in 1901. Meets A Gentleman Down South; Tain't No Use.... Teddy Foster and His Kings Of Swing; Fox-Trot-Front Page News; Waltz-Close To Me....Sydney Lipton and His Grosvenor House Band; Fox-Trots Crazy With Love (Film 'This'll make you whistle'); Magnolias In The

Moonlight (Film 'Follow your Heart')Roy Fox and His Orchestra. 7.30 Stock Quotations and Hongkong Exchange Market.

7.35 Variety. Orchestral-Six-Eight Medly; Intro: Valencia; Ca C'est Paris; Picador; Barcelona; Rio de Janeiro; Cassabianca....Harry Roy and His Orchestra; Vocal-Don't Let Your Love Go Wrong: Why Don't You Practice What You Preach....The Boswell Sisters; Novelty-The Derby (Descriptive); Part 1-On The Road; Intro: Knock'd 'em in the Old Kent Road; Molly O'Morgan; Gertle the Girl with the Gong; Policeman's Holiday; Oh Fred, Tell Them To Stop; Part 2-On The Course; Intro: Down at the Old Bull and Bush; John Peel; Posthorn Galop; Dance of the Cuckoos; My Old Dutch; Home James....With The Singing Pearly Kings; Xylophone Solo-The Punch and Judy Show Rudy Starita. 8.0 Time, Weather and Announce-

8.03 London Relay- London Merry-Go-Round.' Walk up! Walk up! Walk up! All the fun of the fair, and all free! Listen to scenes from West-End Shows, played by London's leading

artists. Come to the finest cabarets; The Programme devised and presented by Pascoe Thornton. 8,40 Studio Concert by Prue Lewis (Violin) accompanied by E. O'Nell

Romance in A Major (Max Bruch); Malaguena (Krisler); Gentle Malden (Cyril Scott). 9.00 Three Songs by Elisabeth

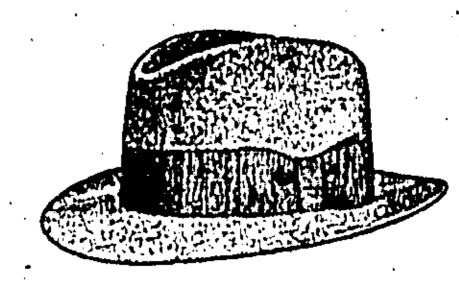
Schumann. Litany (Jacobi-Schubert); Love's

furniture, daily journals, and so Hall); Valse Romantique (Max Heinecke). 9.30 London Relay-The News

Played by the Philharmonic-Sym-

The Hon. Mr. T. H. King, Inspect and eight of these can be relied upon tor-General of Police, will open the to gain the "highest possible" in re- and the London Symphony Orchestra;

(Continued on Page 5.)



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COME EARLY!

MAMMOTH SCORING IN COUNTY CRICKET MATCHES

MIDDLESEX ALL BUT BEATEN

GLOUCESTER WIN BY AN INNINGS GODDARD AGAIN GO TO

London, Aug. 31. The cricket season in England is all but over. A few county cham-ploushly matches remain to be played as well as the customary festival games at Scarborough and Folkestone. But to-day saw the finish of the last full schedule of championship matches, with Gloucester winning by on Innings, Surrey taking first innrdings points from Middlesex, Lancashire held to a draw by Somerset and Warwick beating Lelcester on first innings.

. After Barnett (123), Parker (155) Allen (96) and Crapp (83) had flogged the Notts attack to amass a grand total of 572 for 9 declared, Goddard continued the slaughter of Notts with his bowling. In the first innings he took 6 for 74 and followed this up with 8 for 73. Notis were dismissed for 194 and 193 and lost by an innings and 185 runs.

Lancashire had a great tussle with Somerset for first innings points, and eventually won them by three runs. Somerset scored 203 and Lancashire 266. In their second knock Somerset compiled 275 for 9 declared, and then only just failed to get rid of their opponents for a great victory. At the close Lancashire had scored 148 first set and fairly dominated the

'A century by R. E. S. Wyatt helped Warwickshire to score 383 against Leicester, who replied strongly with i a score of 343, Armstrong compiling 125. Warwick declared their second innings closed at 121 for 7 and obtained two Leicester wickets for 43 runs before the game closed.

The Surrey v. Middlesex match produced some mammoth scores. Surrey aggregated 509, Fishlock

Yesterday's Home Soccer Results

London, Aug. 31. Charlton Athletic did well to visit Grimsby Town to-day in a first division football league match and to draw one-all. In a third division (south) match, Bristol Rovers, playing at home, drew 0-0 with Northampton.— Router.

scoring 127, Barling 114 and E. R. T. Holmes 82. Middlesex also batted with great freedom, but finished 90 runs in

arrears. Chief contributors to the score of 419 were Hendren (103) and | C.R. Edrich (96).

In an effort to force an outright K.C. decision, Surrey declared their second | U.S. innings at 204 for 6, and Middlesex I.R.C finally had to struggle hard to avoid defeat. At the close they had scored | H.K. 202 for 7.—Reuter.

League Tennis K.C.C.

To C.R.C. After holding their own in the first round, in which the teams each won a set and a half, Kowloon Cricket Club collapsed against Chinese Recreation Club in yesterday's "A" Division tennis league match, finally losing by 61/2 to 21/2.

The early sets produced some excellent play, and the promise of a close finish, but the home team could not stand the pace and put up a poor show in the subsequent sets.

Considerable interest was invested in the match when it was known htat Tsui Wai-pui, former Hongkong champion just returned from Europe, was playing. Tsul did not show up very impressively in the early stages, but improved a good deal after the court when he and Hung met Crawford and Guest.

K.C.C. was the loss of their first two sets by E. C. Fincher and Bodiker. This setback could not be overcome and although the couple won their third set, the C.R.C. had by then ob- tables. tained a commanding lead.

After offéring a useful performonce in the initial set against Tsul and Hung, E. F. Fincher and Gray played reactionary tennis and never looked like saving either of the following two sets. Crawford and Guest suffered a similar experience.

The winners played sound tennis without worrying much about being spectacular. They were very much superior on the volley and because of this were able to attack with greater

confidence and with better results. C.R.C. have now virtually won the championship, being at the present undefeated in five matches. E. F. Fincher and S. A. Gray (K.C.C.) drew with W. C. Hung and Tsul Wal-pul 6-6; lost to Vong Shul-wing and Luk

Ding-cheong 0-6, lost to Iu Tak-cheuk and Lee Yu-wing 2-6. F. C. Fincher and G. Bodiker lost to Hung and Tsul 3-6; lost to Wong and Luk 4-6; beat Iu and Lee 6-2.

A. E. P. Guest and A. Crawford lost to Hung and Tsul 0-0; lost to Wong and Luk 4-6; beat Iu and Lee 6-4.

LEAGUE TABLE

	P,	W.	\mathbf{D} .	L.	F.	Λ.	Pts.
C							
reio	5	4	0	1	29	13	В
.C. ,	5	3	0	2	261/2	1814	6
R.C	4	2	0	2	181/2	171/2	• 4
C <i>.</i> .	3	2	0	1	12	12	4
versity	4	1	0	3	13	221/4	2
C.C.C							
.Λ	5	0	0	. 5	12	33	. 0
	•						•

SPECIAL OFFER.

THREE CANADIAN TITLES FOR MISS DEARMAN

Miss E. M. Dearman, the British Wightman Cup player, won three Canadian championships yesterday the singles on default (Miss Mary Hardwick scratching owing to indisposition).

Miss Hardwick, in partnership with Miss Margot Lumb, played in the doubles final, but was beaten, Miss Dearman and Miss Joan Ingram winning by 6-1, 7-5. In the mixed doubles final Miss Dearman and Laird Watt, of Montreal, beat Miss Ingram and W. Reese (Atlanta, Georgia) by 6-4, 3-6, 6-2.

The men's singles title was won by | 2-6, 6-3, 6-2, 3-6, 6-2.-Reuter. | Reuter.

BRITAIN'S ATHLETIC HEROES

Yamagishi Beaten In America

MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP

Brookline, Mass., Aug. 31. Jiro Yamagishi, the Japanese Davis Cup player, partnering Mrs. D. B. Andrus in the U.S. national mixed doubles tennis championship, lost in the semi-final round to-day.

Yamagishi and Mrs. Andrus lost to Walter Senior, of San Francisco, who Y. Petra and Mile. Henrotin of beat Robert Murray (Canada) by France in straight sets of 2-6, 3-6.—

FIRST MATCHES TO-DAY IN HARDCOURT CHAMPIONSHIP PROMISE SOME FINE PLAY

Hongkong's first hardcourt ball may put him into difficulties. tennis championship starts this A. V. Remedies and J. Gonsalves afternoon at the U.S.R.C., when Clarke and G. Burnett, the K.C.C. six matches are due to go into "B" Division pair. S. A. Rumjahn is

be the singles match between A. V. pected to be unduly extended by Ma Gosano and A. Crawford, Gosano is Nai-kwong and Li Kwai-hung. a leading Recreio player and Craw- Just how good the Hussain brothers ford the most promising of the are when against senior league younger K.C.C. exponents.

on a hard court may be expected to Fuk-nam and Lui Kwai-fan the Biggest disappointment for the win, as Gosano is not so well equip- S.C.A.A. players. It would not come ped for taking high bounding balls. as a surprise to see the Hussain Nevertheless the Recreio player will brothers win, as their record in the not be easy to overcome and if he "B" Division this season has been can strike a patch may well turn the extraordinarily good.

certain to win comfortably, and A. L. The tit-bit of the afternoon should Sullivan and L. Goldman are not ex-

players one will be able to judge this Crawford, having learnt his game afternoon when they play Wong

Indications are that the tournament W. C. Hung should beat Captain will start off in fine weather which Loch as he has faster strokes and is will be highly encouraging. If congenerally stronger in all phases, ditions are kind, 18 matches will be Albeit Hung's preference for a late completed by the end of the week.

Women's Cricket

AUSTRALIAN TOUR AFTER THROUGHTS Risk Of Complacency

(By Marjorie Poliard)

Mrs. Peden, the Australian women's cricket captain, said to me before she returned to Australia. "We're going back now with all this experience and knowledge of English cricket to get ready for the next visit of your team. We shall all give our services in bringing on a new set of players." That, of course, typifies the Australian spirit.

both Sir Pelham Warner and 10,000 at Mitcham Green at the end Mr. Beveson-Gower sald that women's cricket had certainly caught the public imagination. There can be no denying that, for I myself saw the crowds that gathered to watch the Australians play grow from un-

SHIRTS

SHORT SLEEVES

At the farewell dinner and recep- | der a thousand in early June, to over

But we shall have failed and failed miserably if all we have done is to catch the public imagination. I must admit I was always slightly disappointed when I walked, talked, and mingled with the crowds at the matches that quite 80 per cent, were men, 10 per cent. women, who would obviously never play, and the remaining 10 per cent, was made up of school girls, players and probably would-be players.

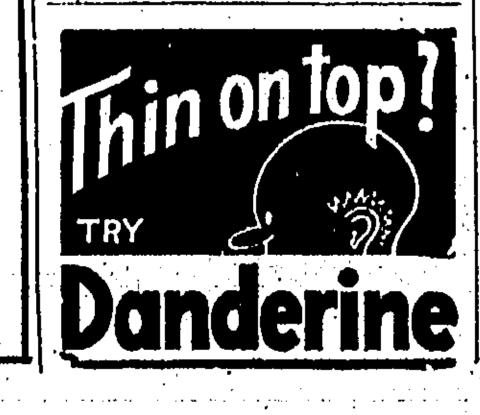
I had hoped that the real outcome of these games would be more clubs, more affiliated schools-and so more players for the future. May be, all this keenness and enthusiasm that we have engendered among those people who obviously can't and won't even play women's cricket will help in many other ways.

THE GROUND DIFFICULTY Grounds have always been a great difficulty, and many interested spectators are on club and county committees—and that is always useful. In splite of the fact that we have been playing really quite presentable cricket for the last five years there

have got to realise that all the cricket we play is by no means up to the (E) beat Mile. J. Delay (France) | standard we have got used to this | 21-17, 25-27, 21-18.

have no Antonio, no McLarty, no -22, 27-25. Pritchard in this country as yet.

tion, said she thought we must be coached by men cricketers—and in that I am all with her. It takes years of tradition and coaching to make an accomplished batsman. Boys live (Continued to Page 9.)



Gold Scent Out Of

Over The

Sticks With

Rhythm:

And Grace

London, Aug. 31. Sir Abe Bailey, owner of Gold Scent, a fancied candidate for the St. Leger, informed Reuter to-day that Gold Scent would not be running in the St. Leger as the horse has broken a small blood vessel.

St. Leger

FOOTBALL LEAGUE **DECISIONS**

Blackpool Chosen For International

Blackpool's ground has chosen by the Football League Management Committee as the venue for the match on Oct. 6 with the Irish League.

After a recent meeting it was announced that correspondence has passed between the committee and Tottenham Hotspur F.C. regarding a reported move to hold conferences of League clubs each year under their own special committee. Mr. Fred Howarth, the League secretary, was instructed to write to the Spurs as follows:

The attention of the Management Committee has been called to a circular letter subscribed by G. Wagstaffe Simmons (Tottenhum Hotspur F.C.) and addressed to the chairman of each League club. The Management Committee desire to know if this circular has been issued on the authority and approbation of the Tottenham Hotspur club. If the circular was not issued on the authority of the club I am to ask if the club approves the action of one of its directors. Mr. A. W. Turner, secretary of he Spurs, sent the following reply:

Your letter of June 29 came before my board at their meeting held yesterday. I am desired to state that the answer to your questions is in the negative.

France Beat England At Table Tennis

Le Touquet, Aug. 7. France beat England by 4 matches to 3 in an international table tennis contest here last night. Results: Men's Singles.—F. Aquilar (F.) bent J. K. Hyde (E.), 21-11, 21-16; were people who came to scoff and A. Agopoff (F.) beat A. D. Brook stayed to applaud. That can do no (E.), 22—20, 21—16; Hyde beat Agopoff, 21—19, 21—13; Aquilar beat But what of curselves? First we Brook, 16-21, 21-15, 21-19. Women's Singles,-Miss E. Jordan

Men's Doubles.—Agopoff and Aqui-We have got to realise that we lar beat Hyde and Brook, 16-21, 24

Mixed Doubles.—A. A. Haydon and Miss Mollie Hide, the English cap- Miss Jordan (E.) beat D. Debris and tain, speaking at the farwell recep- Mile. Dalichoux (F.), 21-9, 21-16.

BRITISH HOCKEY GIRLS LOSE TO AUSTRALIA

Brisbane,-The team of British women hockey players lost the last match of their Australian tour, being beaten by Australia by 5 goals to 4

AREA SWIMMING

The dates for the Area Swimming Sports at the Y.M.C.A. have been changed to September 21 and 22.

It is understood that the Middlesex Regiment will enter, and will make up for the absence in Shanghal of

83,000 SEE ROBERTS AND WOODERSON BEAT U.S.A. CRACKS

Taking the first flight in the 120-yards hurdles race

at the International Athletics meeting at the White

City. Second from left is the winner, D. O. Finlay

(Great Britain); first left, J. St. L. Thornton (second),

and on extreme right L. R. Kirkpatrick (U.S.A.),

(By Fred Dartnell)

London, Aug. 3. The great international athletic meeting at the White City yesterday was a wonderful success. The weather was ideal and 83,000 spectators (official estimate) were present. It only goes to show that if you give the public the right quality athletics is as big a draw as any other sport.

Honours went round, and that also was a very gratifying result. The British fellows had a fair share of the spoils and so did the Americans, while the Continental competitors had their part in the limelight, too.

Three of the four events that went to the Americans were won by coloured athletes.

Ben Johnson's dual victory in the sprints was rather expected, although I had some hopes that Holmes and Sweeney might be able to impress on him the longitudinal difference between America and Europe as applied to track distinction.

Johnson was out of his hole like a bullet from a gun and, running with beautiful swiftness and balance, he led Holmes and Sweeney in each. case to the tape with comparative | final straight he was leading Belcher,

Johnson's time for the 100 yards was 9.8sec., and for the furlong

"TOO MUCH JOHNSON"

The other coloured winner was Cornelius Johnson. In my very young days an American play had a blg success at a London theatre. It was called "Too Much Johnson," and as I saw the men of this name making our men look almost second-rate I felt like applying this title to the situation.

Cornelius is a grand high-jumper. He approaches the obstacle with a entlike swiftness, and when he is in the air he turns with a curious wriggle and comes to earth face, downwards. Stan West, the Poly man, falled at 6ft., and although Newman did 6ft. 1in., it was left to Johnson and Lundquist, the Swede, to clear the bar three inches higher, while the negro won at 6ft. 5ln.

Johnson made an attempt to beat his British record of Oft. 7in., but was unable to do this. His failure after such stupendous leaping reminded us that mere man is but mortal after all and this fact was emphasised in the pole vault event, when G. Varoff, the world's record holder with 14ft. 61/4 trin, who topped 13ft. 41/2in.

Dick Webster was ruled out at 13ft. Toomsales, the Estonian, won the long jump with 24ft, 4in., Ben Johnson was fourth with 23ft. 634in., and our champion, W. E. N. Breach, could do no better than 22ft. Ilin., which gave him sixth position.

ROBERTS'S GRAND FINISH

Britain's best work was done on the track and there was no more exciting finish than that in the quarter mile.

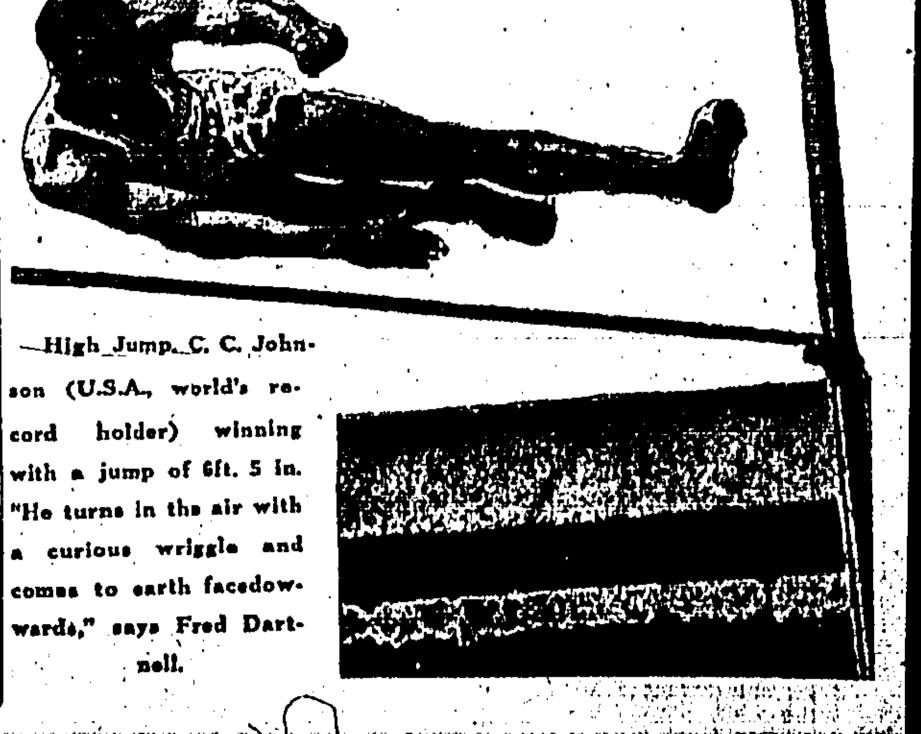
W. Roberts was the fancy, but there were dark hints about the young South African, D. Shore, a glant of a fellow on the outside lane. He ran splendidly, but Roberts went tearing laway and at the beginning of the the American crack. The latter then made a tremendous effort and passed Roberts 20 yards from home.

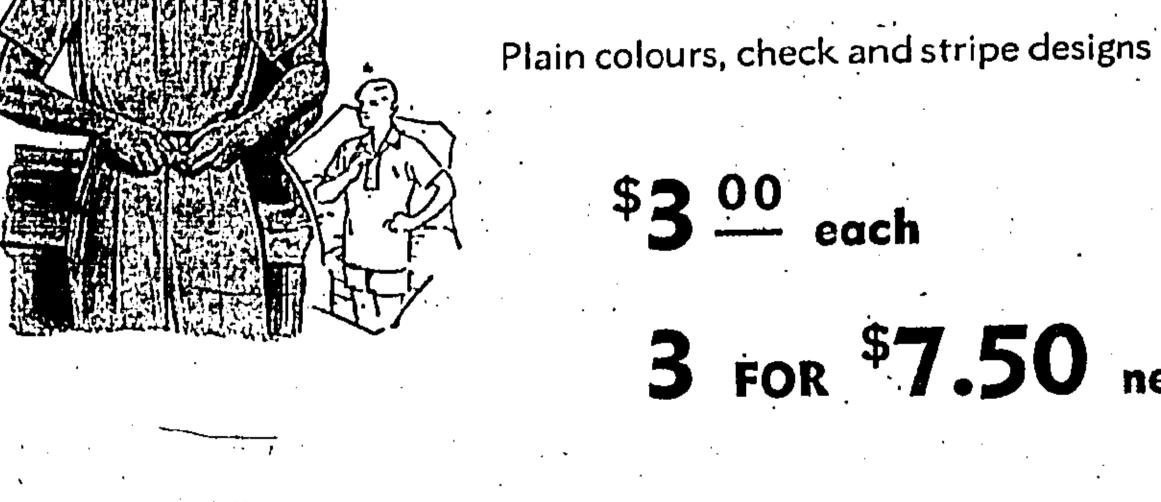
I thought our champion was finished, but sheer determination pulled him through and he beat Belcher by inches in 48.3sec.

And what a half-mile race to be sure! Elroy Robinson seemed to be the big menace. A man who had done 1min. 49.6sec. for the distance appeared to have the race in the bag, as they say. But Robinson could not produce his American running by a long chalk. He led at the quarter mile (55.4sec.), but faded away against the tremendous pace set up by Lanzi, the Italian, and Handley.

Handley came down the straight at a terrific but and passed Lanzi, but he could not resist a marvellous burst in the last 10 yards by Kucharski, the Pole, who beat him in 1min, 52.8sec. by about a foot, while a yard behind Handley was the Austrian Eichberger. Robinson finished fourth in 1min. 53.6sec., dawdling time for him, and Collyer was last.

The introduction of San Romani, the American, to the mile race, lent a particular piquancy to this event, in., could not actually compass 13ft. but he was able to do no more than The winner was A. Proksch, of Aus- make a sporting bid against a hot-





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Two Batsmen Score 638

Cricket history was made recently-Paynter, for Lancashire, scoring 322 at Hove, and R. H. Moore, the Hampshire captain,—the Hampshire cap-

tain, 316, at Bournemouth. Paynter's is the highest score of the season, Lancashire's total of 640 for eight wickets, secured between 11.30 and 6.45, is also the best of the season.

HAPPY VALLEY GOLF Course To Be Available From To-day:

The Happy Valley Golf Course, with the exception of the first and ninth holes, and a little extra ground near them, which has been roped off, which has been a rapturous success, will be open for play, practice and lessons to-day.

It is understood that in 10 days or so the whole course will be available for play.

It is therefore likely that the held either on September 12 September 19, 🕟 🦠

WOMEN'S CRICKET

(Continued from Page 8.)

cricket at their schools from the start. Girls still have cricket thrust upon them later in life.

COACHING BY MEN

It was quite obvious when watching such players as Hazel Pritchard. Pat Holmes, Kath Smith batting that they had been coached by men. Hazel Pritchard's coach—after she had made a poor score once-sent her a cable to say "stop-jumping at the buil"-he knew what she had done wrong-12,000 miles away, If we are going to continue these games with Australia, if we are going to expect the crowds again-even for this summer-we owe it to ourselves. Australia and the spectators to see that our technique does im-

Bowling also comes under this category. At Old Trafford, Australia made 221 for 0 declared; at Liverpool 330 for 3 declared; at Basing-* stoke 342 for 5 declared; at Chiswick House-240 for 3 declared. Those few details alone tell the tale of the standard of bowling in this country -and we simply have got to do I something about it...

SUBSCRIPTION PONIES

BRITISH CROWD APPLAUDS U.S. DAVIS CUP WIN

AUSTIN & BUDGE IN LIGHT-HEARTED BUT BRILLIANT FINALE

(By a Special Correspondent)

After an interval of eleven years the Davis Cup returns to of his net-storming prerogative. America, perhaps rightly, for J. D. Budge, G. Mako, F. Parker and B. M. Grant are at the moment just about the most formidand B. W. Grant are at the moment just about the most formid-able amateur combination in the world. The spearhead, the "Perry" of the thing as it were, is, of course, Budge, who has his lobs, which just cleared Hare's not dropped a single match, and it was not difficult to understand the ovation which he received during the presentation on the baseline and were still going ceremony at the end.

non-playing American captain by attack. My fear is that after this tour, Princess Helena Victoria, one or two LOOSE GROUND STROKES

0-2, 6-4, 6-2, aft era most dis- have been even fewer.

The cup was handed over to the fault after fault, thus losing the vital

speeches were made, and the coveted His ground strokes, too, were not almost everyone stayed for the we shall sit back and think that trophy thus disappears from our functioning well, while he was even Budge-Austin meeting, which ran to everything on the pitch is lovely. It shores for at least twelve months. | uncertain on his own particular pet four sets before the Wimbledon Actually our fate was scaled by shot, the close volley. Only his de- champion went out at 8-6, 3-6, the first single, C. E. Hare v. F. vastating angled smash remained— 6-4, 6-3. It was certainly a fine

point of view. Hare indeed, could do that Parker was playing extremely tomed to see on the centre court, It is announced that the draw for little right. He has previously well. He may not be severe, or even though perhaps that was all to the Happy Valley Championship will be the 1938 Australian subscription shown a curious weakness when ser- be the possessor of brilliant strokes, good, for it kept the crowd amused ponies will take place at the Stables ving into the left-hand court, and except an occasional forehand drive in defeat, and was, actually, not of the Hongkong Jockey Club at 5,30 this afternoon that weakness was from a seemingly losing position, but over-done. Even when Austin

inctive, and he definitely robbed Hare

Perhaps, however, lobbing was his best weapon of all, and it is worth outstretched racket, pitched bang away. He never looked like losing, and his bictory drew forth loud applause-applause which no doubt would have rung pleasantly in

American golfing care. In spite of the crisis being over, Parker, for the American won easily, had it not his 'tally of games must exposition of lawn tennis, interspersed with rather more of the appointing performance fro mour It must be admitted, all the same, comic element than one is accuseven more apparent, for he put in he is, at the same time, amazingly entertained Budge to tea on the icebox, or when he started automatically to change courts for a cannon-

ball which finished in the net. CHANGING RACKETS

One felt that such humour was not misplaced, but was rather a fine example of the friendly feeling existing between the leading sportsmen of the two nations. The most comical thing of all, though, was in the opening game of the fourth set when Budge took that game using Austin's rucket, a type completely strange to him. Normally one regrets any kind of ragging in any big game, but this time it somehow fitted in with the general atmosphere, and was entirely satisfactory.

All the same, both men played grand stuff, Austin in particular driving magnificently on both wings and often so manocuvring Budge out of position that his own net and point gaining seemed remarkably simple. But always there was the Budge severity when needed, and always that wonderful full-length backhand to rely upon even from the most unlikely positions.

Budge has a strong tennis personality, but over and above that he has the finest backhand seen for many years. And if, in applauding him as the symbol of his country's victory, it is feasible to put his success down to one thing, it is surely this backhand drive and not his amazing service which must be

We have lost, but we have lost to a better team, and that is no small consolation. Let us see to it that we get the cup back as soon as is humanely possible. The complete results were:

H. W. Austin (G.B.) beat F. Parker (U.S.A.) 6—3, 6—2, 7—5.

J. D. Budge (U.S.A.) beat C. E. Hare, 15—13, 6—1, 6—2.

Budge and G. Mako (U.S.A.) beat C. R. D. Tuckey and F. H. D. Wilde (G.B.) 6—3, 7—5, 7—9, 12—10.

Parker beat Hare, 6—2, 6—4, 6—2.

Budge beat Austin, 8—6, 3—6, 6—4, 6—3.

United States beat Great Britain four rubbers to one.

BIG FIGHT GATE RECEIPTS LOUIS GETS OVER \$100,000

New York, Aug. 30.
There were 36,903 speciators at the big fight, of whom 33,469 paid for admittance. Gross receipts were \$265,753, exclusive of \$55,000 for film and broadcasting rights.

Nett receipts amounted to \$220,463, Louis receiving \$110,185 and Farr \$60,000,—Reuter.

SHOULD HAVE WON

MANY SPECTATORS THOUGHT WELSHMAN EARNED VERDICT

\$60,000.—Reuter.

New York, Aug. 30.

Many spectators occupying ringside seats believed Tommy Farr won
the fight. Through a mantle of his
own blood the Welshman belted the
right side of Louis' face, almost closing the Negro's right eye.

An examination in the dressingroom revealed that during the third
round Louis suffered a contusion in

a knuckle of his left hand, rendering him incapable of scoring a knock-out. His right hand was also badly swollen. The condition of his hands definitely rules out any chance of a fight with Schmeling in October.

Farr sprained the third finger of his right hand. He is quoted as saying: "I fooled the American writers."

NEXT BIG FIGHT

-United Press.

2 Ice House Street.

A fight between Tommy Farr and Max Schmeling at Madison Square Garden, the winner to meet Louis in a title bout is reported next on promoter Mike Jacobs' programme.

Baer and Braddock are other possible opponents for Farr.-Reuter.



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BRAINS AND THE ARMY

The Post-War Officer-Need for Men of Character-War Office's Dilemma-R.A.F. as Competitor

CINCE THE WAR the Army, for a variety of reasons, has failed to attract the number of candi-dates for commissions which SIR C.W. GWYNN, anxious to be relieved of responsiformerly ensured brisk competition for entrance. In consequence, there has been a distinct falling off in the educational standard of candidates accepted, the proportion of those with minimum capacity. qualifications being unduly large. Moreover, in some years, as mini-mum qualifications could not be Either the scales of pay and pen-

ebb, the Haldane Committee was ing prospect. assembled to review the situation made, designed to secure both walks of life. The answer, of improve, and it may deteriorate. numbers and quality.

Unfortunately, many of the recommendations of the Committee would have entailed increased expenditure, and, at a time when the outlook was pacific and little interest taken in the future of the Army, they had little chance of full acceptance; and as financial stringency increased, still less. As a consequence, there has been no marked improvement either in the numbers or quality of candidates for commissions; and the problem has been how best to develon the somewhat mediocre qualities of the average material secured.

The military authorities were fully alive to the fact that many changes were needed to meet modern conditions, both in the outlook of the Army and in the further education of entrants. Espechally, it was sought to break down the barriers of ignorance and prejudice which had existed between Army officers and their contemporaries in civil life. Little sympathy was, however, obtainable from the general public, which was more interested in recriminations concerning the conduct of the war and in its hopes of perpetual peace.

Among the measures taken by the military authorities was the recasting of the courses at Woolwich and Sandhurst, to bring them more in line with University standards by making the education) there more general and less technical. Both in the Commands and at the Staff Colleges the economic factors affecting war received attention, and the new Imperial Defence College was established in 1926, where specially selected officers of standing in all three Services studied the higher problems presentatives of the Civil Service 21 Being prominent people they and of the Dominions-a really important step. Further, in order to accelerate promotion of the most deserving, the system of accelerated regimental promotion and award of peace-time brevets was extended, and selection is now | more rigorously exercised in promotion to the higher ranks.

As a result of these steps such brains as the Army enlists can hardly fail to secure recognition, provided that their possessors have also the requisite qualities of

character. Measures such as these have added to the efficiency of the best material in the Army, but it is doubtful whether they secure a greater intake of first-class brains, and of course the more rigorously they are applied the more they tend to turn away men of average or below the average ability, as their chances of a successful military career are diminished. There is the dilemma that the more the Army encourages brains the greater the difficulty will it have in securing the numbers it requires. The grievance so commonly aired, that higher appointments are filled by Staff College officers, results from this difficulty, made all the more acute by the lack of opportunity which regimental officers have under peace

By Major-General

K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.

There are two ways of adding to the drawing power of the Army. mum quantications could not be sions must be increased, or the of first-class brains the Army re-Government must to a much great-Government must to a much great quires. Obviously a wide variety, or extent provide employment for and, except possibly among those Partly for that reason and also retired officers. Only in that way and, except possibly among those because rearmament has entailed can the main argument against the great adaptability. Finally, can some increase in the establish. Army as a profession be met, i.e., one ensure, by enlisting, good ments, we are now faced with a that, no matter how high the class brains and by processes of educaconsiderable shortage of officers, and intellectual standard in it may 9.00 p.m. Sept. 10 linbilities have again directed at- are crowded out at an age which open I doubt it. Commandtention to the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning and the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning and the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning and the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning and the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning and the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning and the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning and the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning and the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning and the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning and the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new are warning at the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a army requires brains as well as profession, but which in civil life and brains subjet it in antinumbers for its efficient operation, would not entail retirement. For means retirement at the age of 55 intellectual tests or under peace In 1924, when recruitment of or younger, which is the fate of twom provides

> first-class brains should be at- fairly good. That consideration ly the seed, and its growth depends | GENTS' WHITE WASHING SILK tracted to the Army, but that carries more weight than the on how it is tended.

port of the recommendations it in other more financially attractive hard to see how the situation will

course, is that it has a special appeal of its own, as is witnessed by the rediness with which even disappointed soldiers encourage their sons to enter the Service. In the matter of appeal, however, the R.A.F. is now a formidable competitor. One must also admit that the prospect of an immediate assured income provides an easy solution to the problem of parents spring. Boys who enter in that category may often develop interest after joining the Service, but it is not a category in which one would expect to find distinguished brains.

One is left to inquire what type tion, the omergence of great, as War provides the only real test,

officers away perhaps at its lowest the majority of officers, is a daunt- and even then it is often only a chance opportunity which may tions for making the Service more One of the reasons why competi- of genius. Possibly he may prove attractive. It was not to hold a tion to enter the Royal Engineers to have had a University educapost-mortem on the alleged defects has always been keen, and why by tion, but, whether he had or not, in the intellectual equipment of ordinary accepted standards good he will-owe more to his self-educathe pre-War Army, but was con- brains are attracted to that tion. I should be the last to decry cerned with the future. Its de- branch, is that the prospects of the advantages of education, but

marked intellectual qualities were slightly higher pay received while. Until the stimulus of a prospect of post-service employment is prosimply a statement of fact address. One might almost ask why the vided to counteract lethargy of ed to the public, and especially to Army should attract any of those those in the Service and to allay parents and schoolmasters, in sup- who have a good chance of success the misgivings of parents, it is

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8 A portion aside.

9 Ways of communication. 11 Extort, to be strictly correct. 12 In there, in a word. 14 A chamols of the Pyrences looks

like a reptile that has lost its 15 Turnover that shows no profit. 16 It made St. Andrew cross to find little Sally give in.

18 Bloodless. are, of course, always in the

22 Sea arm. 24 Ducks do after tea? Oh, pimel

27 Characteristic. 28 Sing the praises.

29 Penal reform. 30 Though; free from harmful ingredients, makes an utter dud

DOWN

2 Makes a rite wrong. 3 To-day is the twenty-third; this is the tenth. 4 The cost suggests an unknown

number of coppers. 5 The direction in. 6 Part, yet more.

7 Tlara (anag.). 8 There are several other courses, and you can always change the oysters if you don't like them.

Yesterday's Solution RECESEWED BECE MANOR CHRONICLE BENEAU LOOLLEON OPTION SUBUEASE BESEOSTEMENEE BENTINELMAUTO REOFFERE GRANITEMOBMANLI YELLANTS KATHERINE PILOT

13 Just pass a rope through a hole

17 Over always comes after this

It had been made neat.

word, which sounds as though

19 This will be spotted by the

20 Isn't it sweet when a came

takes an artist for a ride?

derest when hard-hearted.

25 Bet no bookle will take.

21 In our salad days, often ten-

23 A lint application not always

26 One may do so for joy, or with

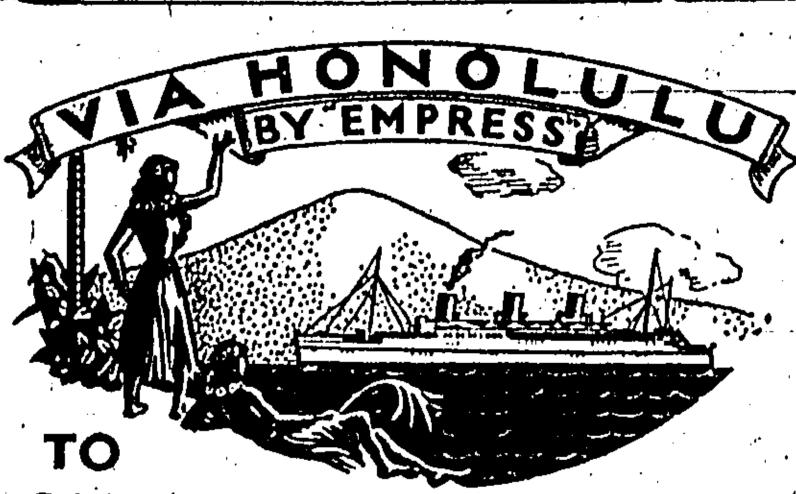
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for the steward.

solver, no doubt.

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Calcutta via Singapore, Penang & Rangoon. †Toba Maru Sat., 4th Sept. Genoa Maru Fri., 26th Sept. Kobe & Yokohama. (Omitting Shanghai) Hakozaki Maru (Keelung) .. Fri., 10th Sept.

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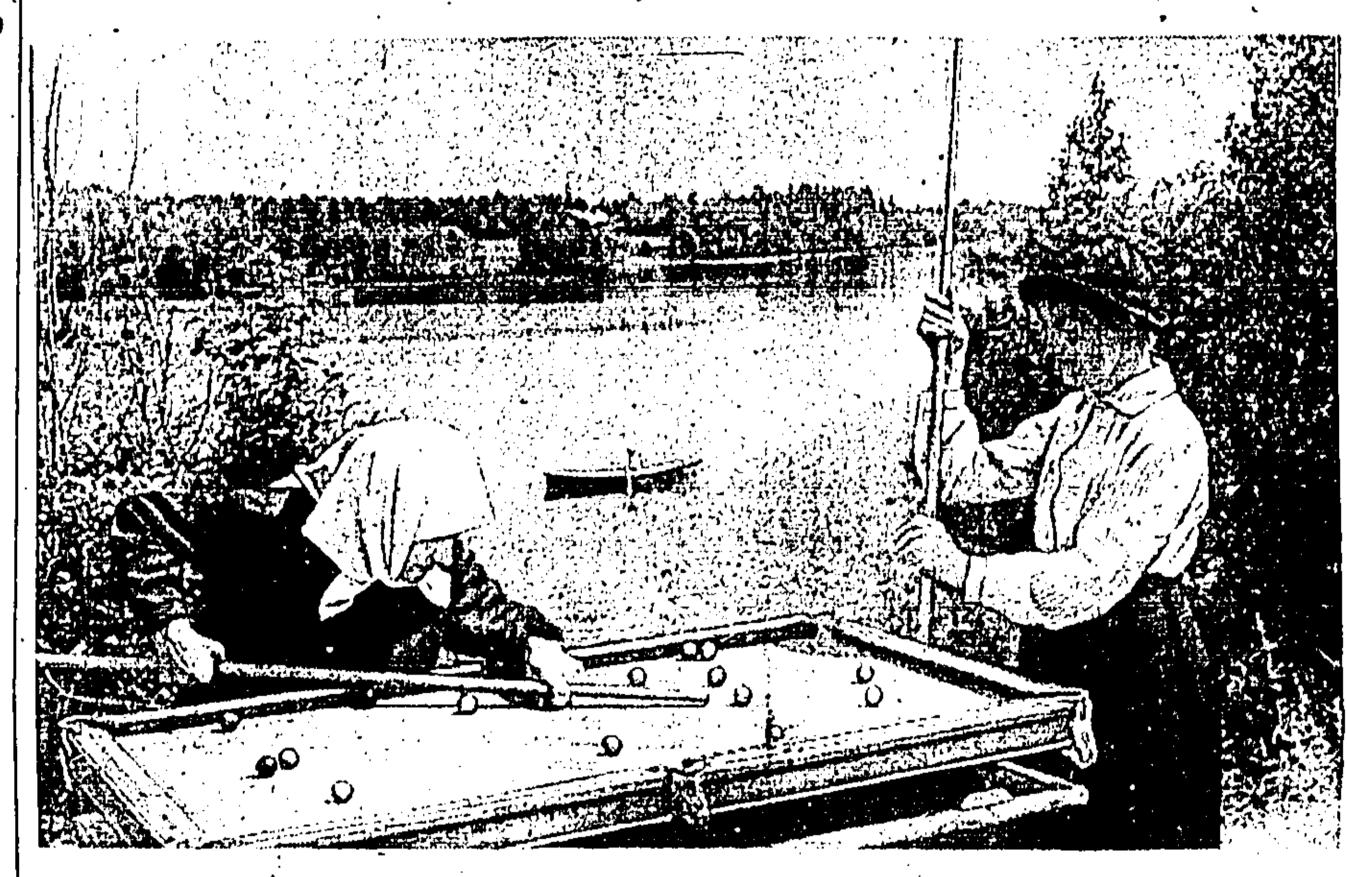
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IN PHOTOGRAPHS



The last act of the Hindenburg drama has been played at the acrodrome at Lake Hurst, as the investigation committee, having finished its work, the steel skeleton of the former Queen of the Air has been carried away for



A scene showing how the time is passed at a Russian Home for the aged. Two woman pensioners, the one aged

HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

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KOWLOON KUALA LUMPUR Current Accounts opened in Local Cur-rency and Fixed Deposits received for will be quoted on application. ALSO up to date SAFE DEPOSIT Reserve Fund and Rest 1,247,830 BOXES in various sizes TO LET. Hongkong, 18th May, 1937.

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Harbin Penang Rangoon Hongkong Foreign Exchange and General Bankng business transacted. Current Accounts opened and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods at rates which will be quoted on application. The Bank's Head Office in London undertakes Executor & Trustee business, and claims recovery of British Income Tax overpaid, on terms which may be

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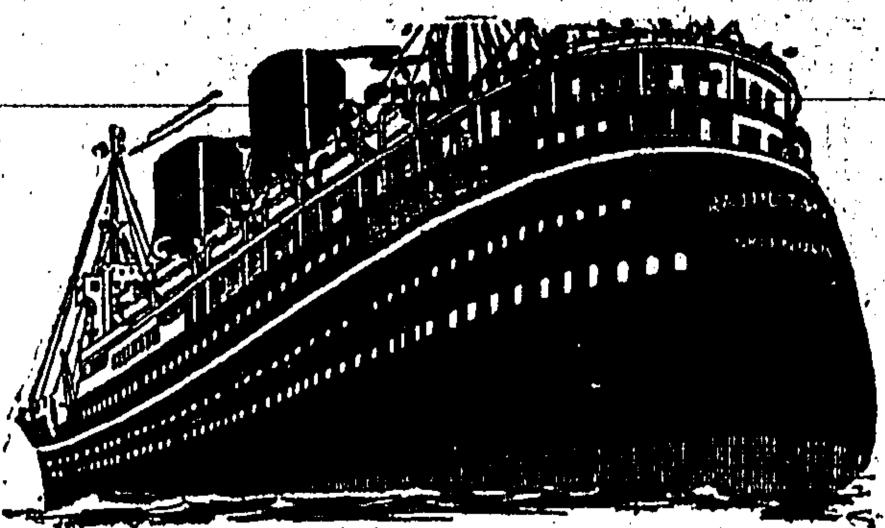
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8.8.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination.
•MIRZAPORE	1 7,000	3rd Sept.	Straits, Bombay & Karachi.
RANPURA	17,000	4th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BURDWAN	6,000		Marsellies, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	18th Sept.	Marseilles, & London.
•JEYPORE	5,000		Stralts, Bombay & Karachl.
CORFU	14,500		Bombay, Marseilles & London.
•SOMALI	7,000		Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
NALDERA	16,000	16th Oct.	Marseilles & London.
CARTHAGE	14,500		Marseilles & London.

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TANDA

NANKIN

NELLORE

DDITICH INDIA ADCAD CAHINGS

DRI	HON H	ADIW	IFCAR	SAILIN	103
TALAMBA SHIRALA TILAWA SANTHIA TALMA	7,000 8,000 10,000 8,000 10,000	11th Sept.	Singapore, Penang,	Port	Swettenham, & Calcutta.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

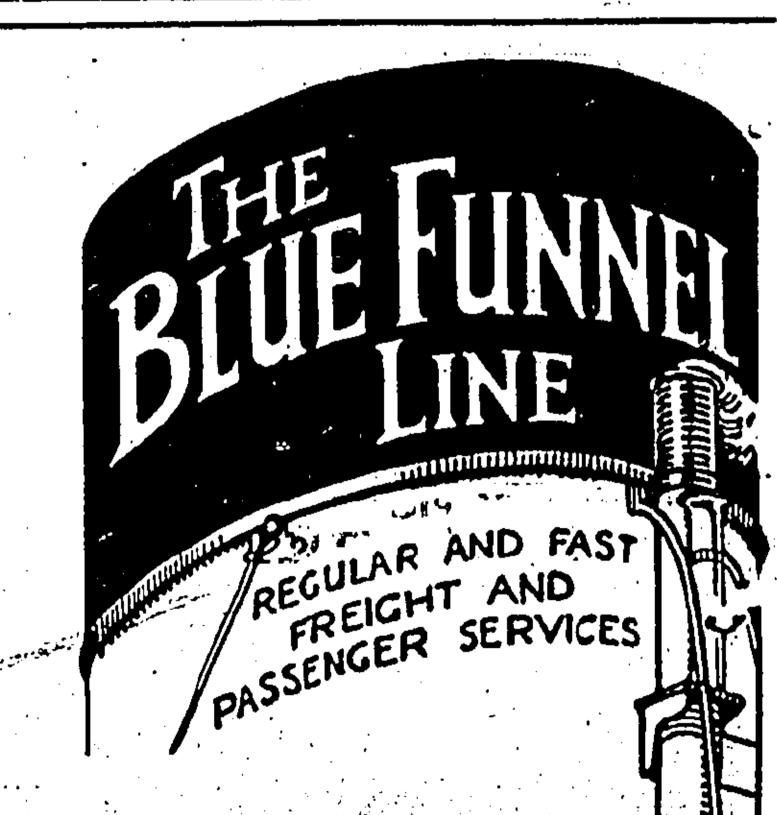
A LIN ORE	7,000	10,30 a.m. 3rd Sept.) 2nd Oct. 30th Oct.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Sydne Melbourne & Hobart.
			NGHAI & JAPAN

2nd Sept. | Amoy & Japan. TILAWA 2nd Sept. Japan. CORFU 3rd Sept. Japan. *SOMALI 5th Sept. Japan. NANKIN 16th Sept. Amoy & Japan. SANTHIA 16th-Sept. Japan. 30th Sept. Amoy & Japan. NALDERA

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Rotterdam & Glasgow. SERVICE LIVERPOOL

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sails 30th Sept. for Boston, N. Y. Philadelphia & Baltimore via Batavia.

. Straits & Cape of Good Hope. (via Dairen, Kobe, Nagoyn and Yokohama) salls 14th Sept. for Victoria, Vancouver &--

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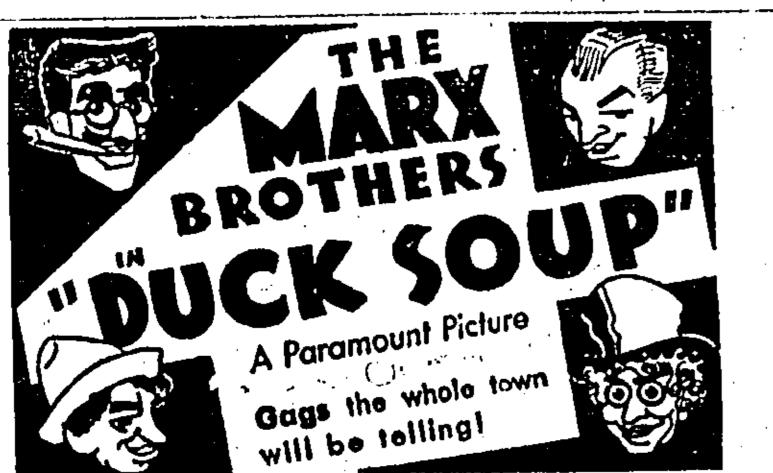


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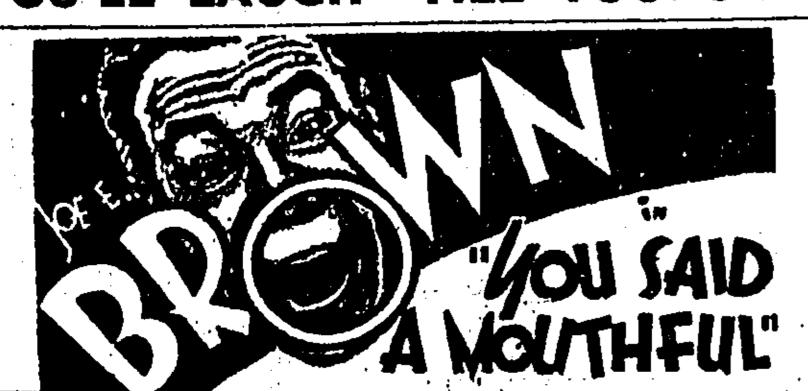
this movie struck lad, then you'll scream your head off as you see him rise to fame and glory. THE PICTURE THAT MADE LLOYD GREAT



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Dictators To Meet In Bavaria

Mussolini Plans To Fly To Hitler's Chalet

man Dictator, is probable, it is liongkong Telegraph, had succumbed racecourse to the old prison at Laignerally understood it will begin to typhoid last night, after about a chikok.

September 25 or 26, and will last two week's illness.

The work of moving the refugees from the racecourse to the old prison at Laigness. or three days.

Foreign Minister.

CHINESE RESIST STRONG ATTACKS

(Continued from Page 7.)

Central News. Chinese Stand Firm

Nanking, Aug. 31. ing repeateldy for the past ten days ly to writing. without gaining ground.

It is now learned that the latest big push by the Japanese troops in the Chinghal area began in the even-6 ampliblous tanks, attacked Hsiaowangehuang, Chaotsungehiao and Yangchia simultaneously.

at down the next morning when the Japanese called a halt and retreated, leaving 300 of their number dead.

A company commander named Kuroda was among those killed. His diary was found on his person.

Sécond Attack Broken

The Japanese resumed their offenmet with a terrific blast of machine- terday. guns, over 40 rifles, and a large there is no cable communication at supply of equipment, were left to present for telegrams from Shanghal. the Chinese troops.

At 3 o'clock in the afternoon of August 28, the Japanese again attacked the Chinese positions, this time concentrating their efforts on Yangchia. Seventeen bombers supported the Japanese offensive at this Japanese airmen helpless.

August 29, when the exhausted charge for calls will be £1 9s, per and the alteration of the Bank's con-Japanese troops were forced to re- minute.—British Wireless.

A force of over 1,000 Japanese infantry, supported by artillery, attacked Chenkuantun, about 35 miles south of Chinghai on the Tientsin-Pukow line, on August 29. The fighting at this sector is reported to have come to close quarters on four or five occasions.

Reports up to yesterday afternoon indicated that the battle at Chenkuantun was still raging .- Central

Lull Prevails

Kwelsul, Sept. 1. A full prevails along the Peiping-Sulyuan Railway war front, where no important developments have taken place during the past 24 hours.
Both the Chinese and Japanese forces are bringing up reinforcements, and it is expected that serious fighting will break out shortly .--Central News.

RENEWING RESTRICTIONS

London, Aug. 31. It is understood that when the international tea production restric- TO - MORROW tions expire next March, they will be renewed with few, if any, alterations. —Reuter.

Hongkong Journalist Passes

Mr. C. Van Leo Victim Of Typhoid

some presentation and the good begin. The Italians will be Herr Hitler's wishes of all his colleagues. Un- Somo \$3,000 expenditure will be inguests for a day and then accompany happily for himself but perhaps volved in moving the refugees to

Mr. Van Lee hailed from Annam but had lived most of his life in Hongkong with his wife and mother. He had a brother who recently rethe town against the bombers -- turned to Annam.

In his early newspaper lays before the rush of work precluded other activities, Mr. Van Leo was associated with the Star Theatre, acting as Reports trickling through from the manager for a long period. He was Chinghal fighting zone on the Tien- also interested in the cement business tsin-Pukow Rallway, about 30 miles at one time but he finally had to give south-west of Tientsin, indicate that up his hopes of making a living in Japanese troops have been attack- commerce and devote himself entire-

As a reporter, Mr. Van Leo had few equals and he excelled in stories dealing with crime or pertaining to Chinese matters. He spoke and read French fluently and had many friends ing of August 27, when approximately 2,000 Japanese backed by 20
special contributions, often featured to the west of Santander.

field pieces, over 10 power boats and under his name, were always a deunder his name, were always a delight to read,

Mr. Van Leo was known to many Stubborn resistance by the Chinese impartiality and fearlessness. Local vance on the Aragon front. troops continued throughout the journalism is the poorer for his night, and fighting ended temporarity passing. Much sympathy will be felt beligerent rights to both sides in the for the bereaved widow and mother. Spanish civil war .- Reuter Bulletin.

CABLE CONTACT RESTORED

After cable contact with Shanghai sive on August 28, concentrating on had been lost for several days, it was Tsiaowangchuang and Yangchia, but partially restored at 5 p.m. yes-

gun fire from the Chinese lines, and According to an announcement by broke in confusion when the front the Cable Companies, they are now lines crumpled and the secondary in a position to accept telegrams for attack wavered. Six light machine- cable transmission to Shanghal, but

NEW PHONE SERVICE

London, Aug. 31. A telephone service between any to discuss the situation. juncture, but the Chinese forced place in Great Britain and Northern hand-to-hand fighting, rendering the Ireland and Iraq, which at the outset

Refugees To Be Evacuated Once Again

FROM VALLEY TO LAICHIKOK

Deep sorrow was felt in news- By the end of next week the Hong-paper circles in Hongkong when it kong Jockey Club payillon will no Though authoritative circles will was learned that Mr. Charles Van longer be the home of hundreds of no more than admit that a visit by Leo, a member of the reporting staff Shanghal refugees. Between now Signor Benito Mussolini, Italian of the South China Morning Post and and then the authorities are going to Dictator, to Herr Adolf Hitler, Ger- formerly for many years of The transfer some 400 refugees from the

Mr. Van Leo's journalistic record in to their new "home" will start during Signor Mussolini proposes to fly the Colony was a long one. He the coming week-end, and as soon as to Herr Hitler's Bayarian retreat, joined the Telegraph more than 18 it is completed, the Jockey Club will Berchtesunden in his own tri-motor. Berchtesgaden, in his own tri-motor years ago but in May, 1935, he left again take over their property in plane, probably accompanied by the firm to go into business and was preparation for the second half of the Count Ciano, his brother-in-law and at that time the recipient of a hand-racing season which is shortly due to

Der Fuehrer to Munich for a big fortunktely for local journalism, bust- their new quarters, which will be military display.—Reuter.

Incomplete the results of the pen and Mr. Van Leo rejoined burden will fall on the Hongkong his old firm a few months ago and Government. At the moment, the was placed on the S. C. M. Post staff Refugees Committee is busily preparing the Laichikok prison quarters with electric light, various fittings and mosquito nets.

Insurgents Continue Advance

Government Attack Pushed Back

London, Aug. 31. The Insurgents continue to advance

The Government admits that its own troops have been pushed back residents who respected him for his to the starting point of the recent ad-Uraguay has now granted

INSURGENT SUCCESS

Radio broadcast messages from San Sebastian have been heard stating that Nationalist troops now occupy all the heights dominating San Vicente and Barquera.-United Press.

BELGIAN POLITICAL CRISIS

Brussels, Aug. 31. The affairs of the National Bank have brought about a political crisis. and the Cabinet has been summoned

The Rexist Party has accused the will be restricted to Bagdad, will Bank of irregularities, including the Fighting continued until noon on open to-morrow. The ordinary appointment of a Deputy Governor stitution.—Reuter Bulletin.





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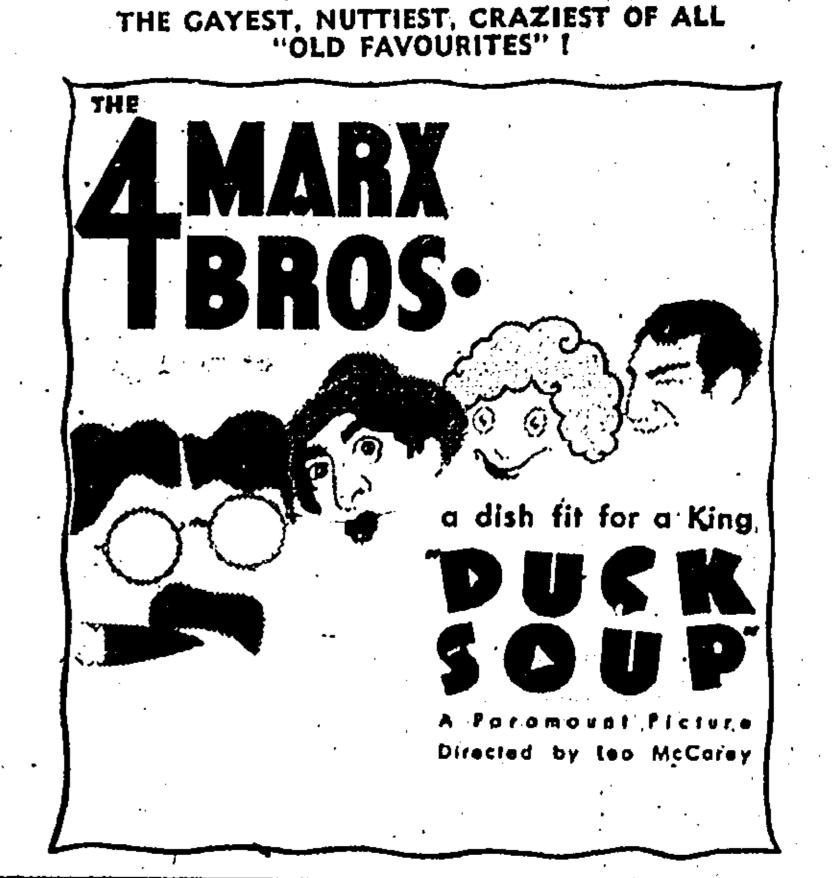
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"Hongkong Telegraph" goth Chine Morning Post, Ltd.,

Lionakom Celegrafi.

FINAL EDITION



JAPANESE OPEN MAJOR OFFENSIVE

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 1,

The

Chinese Troops Fearful Bombardment With Great Courage

REINFORCEMENTS POUR AS HOSTILITIES RUSH TO **CLIMAX**

Woosung Fort Falls to Invader After Hand-To-Hand Battle

- Shanghai, Sept. 1 (12.32 p.m.).

Sledge-hammer blows were delivered by the Japanese this morning in an attempt to scatter the Chinese troop concentration west of the North Station in the Kiangwan sector. While planes roared over the Chinese positions emptying their bomb racks, the guns of the Japanese warships massed in the Whangpoo and off Woosung, together with the shore batteries, pounded the Chinese lines with high explosive

Hampered by their lack of anti-aircraft weapons, the Chinese were able to reply to the bombing attacks only with ordinary machine-

The Chinese artillery replied to the Japanese batteries on land and sea.

The Chinese are aware that the object of the present Japanese manoeuvre is to strike out north from Chapei with the intention of isolating the Chinese troops in the Kiangwan and Woosung area.— Reuter.

Shanghai, Sept. 1 (5.30 a.m.). The Chinese admit that the Japanese have captured Woosung town.

(10.15 a.m.).

The Japanese announce the capture of Woosung Forts, in addition to Woosung village. The capture of these two points followed a concerted drive by Japanese army, navy and air force operations from a point south of Woosung Creek.

According to Japanese reports, the main body of the Japanese forces has pushed on to Lotien, whilst small units have been left behind for mopping-up operations.

Wading breast-high with rifles held above the water, the Japanese crossed Woosung Creek under cover of a smoke-screen and entered Woosung village after an hour's hand-to-hand-fighting.

further warships along the coast and the Chinese consolidating their positions along the bank of the Yangtse River, major land operations in the Woosung sector are expected mo-. mentarily. The main body of snipers, the Chinese military here

now lying alongside the Japanese is imminent.—Reuter.

Chinese military observers believe that the Japanese will make a renewed effort to land men at Liuho and will attempt to push back the Chinese in the Klangwan sector in order to attack the Chinese main lines from the rear,

land defences of the Chinese are strong and with heavy reinforcements pouring into these sectors the Japanese Will be unable to advance. The Chinese forces yesterday altacked the Japanese [unding party]

routes and succeeded in driving back

Shanghai, Sept. 1. ing the engagement, including there will be a chance of a real and several high officers.—Central News. lasting peace in East Asia."—

Expect New Landing

Owing to the ejection of Chinese civilians and the renewed destruction Japanese is now near the Lotlenchen believe that a large-scale landing of A fleet of small motor launches is tricts of the International Settlement

Shanghal, Aug. 31 (11.50 p.m.). Officials declare, however, that the heavy losses on the enemy. The were shot down at the mouth of the Japanese casualties numbered 100 Yangtse River to-day,--Reuter. dead .- United Press.

-Warships-Darkened ---

Shanghal, Sept. 1. Japanese warships darkened ship north-west of Lotienchen from three for the first time last night, and per-(Continued on Page 7.)

STOP PRESS

JAPAN AND PEACE

Shanghal, Sept. 1. Chiang Kai-shek's plea for international intervention shows that he realises that China is fighting a losing battle and is pushing the responsibility for stopping hostilities on to foreign countries, said a spokesman of the Japanese Embassy. He expressed the view that Chlang was opposed to war, but yielded to pressure by extremists. "Japan's only object in the present hostilities is to Induce China to become a friend of Japan and Manchuokuo," said the spokesman," and if she does so, Japan has no intention of prevening her also becoming a friend of Russia and Serious Fighting Imminent the Japanese. It is claimed that others. If China's attitude should over 100 Japanese were killed dur- change in the required direction, then

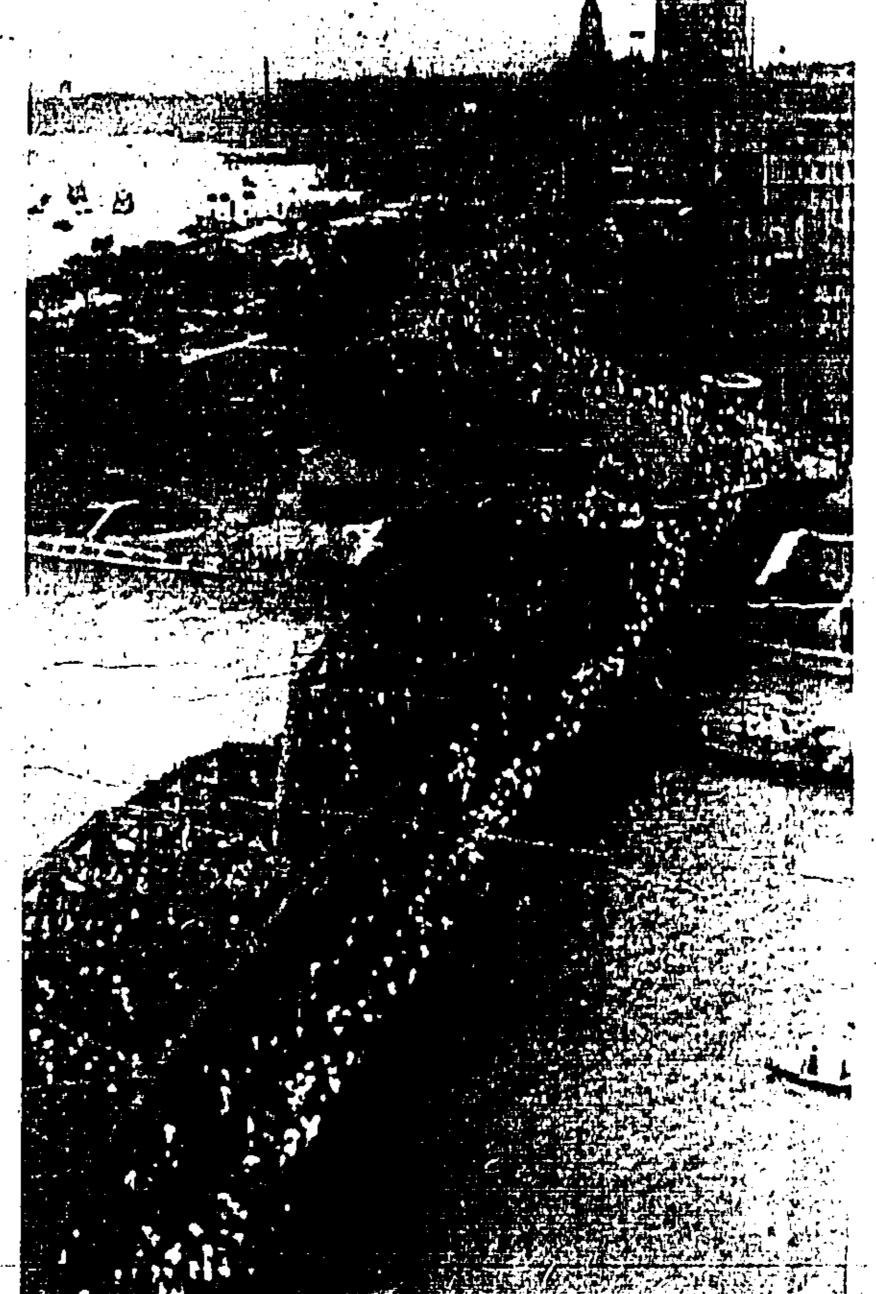
PAOSHAN TAKEN

Shanghai, Sept. 1 (1.40 p.m.). The Japanese announce the capture of the walled city of Paoshan.-

A Japanese' spokesman says that following the capture of Woosung village and forts the Japanese troops Japanese Forced To Retreat pushed on and occupied Paoshan and a line from Paoshan to Woosung, and are now concentrating there.

in the vicinity of Lotien, inflicting It is claimed two Chinese planes strategic points.

SCENE ON THE SHANGHAI BUND



This picture gives a vivid impression of the crowds rushing across the Garden Bridge in Shanghal following a recent air raid over the International Settlement. The Bund, as will be seen, is packed with a teeming

WOMAN SERVING WITH NANKING COUNCIL OF

MADAME CHIANG DEVOTES HERSELF TO NATION'S PRESSING PROBLEMS

Nanking, Sept. 1. For the first time in China's history a woman has taken place at the War Council table. She is Madame Chiang Kaishek, who often attends conferences by command of the Central Government.

Ignoring personal risk, Madame Chiang, who is Secretary of the Committee for Aeronautical Affairs, of which her husband is the head, watches every Japanese air raid on Nanking the same time to buttress the econoand goes out afterwards to survey, the damage.

FEAR STILL where she often is busy from sun-mitted plan of industrialists who give until midnight, is a simple room favour the compaign." GRIPPING CANTONESE

Germans Leaving Tungshan

Canton, Sept. 1. Chinese war planes droned over-According to a delayed despatch. The Japanese drive towards wards, for the city was still in a Japanese planes attempted to bomb Chinese refugees.—Reuter.

Plies of luggage and furniture on to-day that the Japanese raiders tion of foreigners, chiefly Germans bourhood of 140 miles per hour. from the Tungshan district, to

of British chocolates; this in grim side of them are the militarists who contrast to the two machine-guns hold the reins, and to the other side taken from Japanese bombers shot the industrialists and traders who bedown near Nanking. The first lady lieve that peaceful penetration may of the land has established a war secure greater gains at smaller costs. museum in Nanking, which already This group is said to be growing, but houses wrecks of planes. She haridles all executive work relating to aeronautical problems.

with inexpensive fixtures. She uses

Madame Chiang's

She also finds time to continue as the Chinese military authorities an- Lotlen is encountering stubborn re- state of apprehension following Movement; superviso evacuation of directing head of the New Life nounce their troops have forced a sistance from five or six Chinese yesterday's exciting awakening when women and children, and alds

> the Shameen end of the British which appeared over Canton yesterbridge this morning were the first day were Mitsubishi "93" bombers, armanents firm expressed the opinion Formosa from Centon-Reuter.

WARSHIPS MAY CONVOY SHIPS ALONG COAST

Britain And U.S. Now Considering Safety Devices In East

Shanghai, Sept. 1.

As a sequel to the bombing of the President Hoover, high British and American officials are reported to be considering a plan to protect their ships with strong naval convoys which would fire on any plane attempting

Final decision in this matter will rest with the home Governments.—Reuter.

RESISTANCE BY CHINA APPROVED

Submission Would Have Meant Disintegration

London "Times" Comment

not resisted Japan now, disintegration would have set in rawould have been lost, according to the diplomatic correspondent of the Times.

than she has been for years. Chiang Kai-shek can manocuvre his armles to avoid a crushing defeat, calculated to arouse a feeling of rehe might, with the help of geography, sentment on the part of our people. hold out for a prolonged time.

"As regards the Japanese side, it is thought her plan is to put round Shanghal a ring through which no Chinese troops, once they are driven out, will be allowed to re-enter. In other words, the Japanese wish to live | Secretary of State."-United Press. 1932 over again, make their gains in Shanghai more secure and concentrate her main forces on a push from the

ECONOMIC ASPECT

Referring to the economic aspects | Neutrality Act is impracticable." of the Japanese campaign, the correspondent states that in North China there is known to be a field of really cheap mineral ores and raw materials. There have thus been heard economic arguments from Tokyo in favour of the North China campaign to "secure economic penetration (at the point of the bayonet) to tap the new field of probable wealth and at mic situation at home by a system of exchange and import control on "workshop," the German model. That is the adrise until midnight, is a simple room favour the compaign."

a portable typewriter and her desk. The correspondent adds that these bears a sombre paster of Christ. The military industrialists may be called Reminine touch is provided by a tin the middle school in Japan. To one hardly fast enough to deflect the militarists from their course.—Reuter.

SATISFACTORY **PROGRESS**

Shanghal, Sept. 1. Although no bulletins will be issued visible signs of large-scale evacua- with a cruising speed in the neigh- in future regarding the condition of from the Tungshan district, to He added that the Chinese air Shameen.

A representative of a foreign distance bombers capable of visiting armanents firm expressed the opinion Formose from Centon—Reuter.

Sir Hughe Knatchbull-Hugessen, it to the residential address of Sir Hughe Knatchbull-Hugessen, it to the residenti

Cruisers May Sail For East

Washington, Aug. 31.
It is authoritatively stated that the United States may despatch a cruiser division immediately to aid in the evacuation of American nationals in China.

Reports from Pacific coast indicate that a cruiser scouting force division, of six ships, including the Minneapolis, Astoria, New Orleans, Indianapolis, and two squadrons of scout and scout-observation planes, are being prepared for some unusal service.—United Press.

Ending Neutrality Act?

Informed circles in London the President Hoover may lend Pregenerally feel that if China has sident F. D. Roosevelt to hasten the decision to renounce the Neutrality Act. It is understood he has approved the protest made by the pidly and China's nationhood Secretary of State over the bombing, but otherwise he is making no com-

Meanwhile, Senator William Borah Republican leader from the West, "To-day," says the correspondent, declares: "Nothing can be gained is thought more of as a nation from our assuming that war is not. being waged in China.

"A great many things will happen "Probably the American people

very generally and strongly sympathise with China. I know I do. Nevertheless, we should not permit ourselves to be drawn into war. I think that is the clear policy of the

Later Statement

Washington, Aug. 31, In another statement to the press; Senutor Borah declared: "Ah aggressive war of conquest is under way in China and it proves America's He expressed strong sympathy for the Chinese and approved the Administration's efforts to maintain

strict neutrality. He assailed the "cash and carry" provisions of the Neutrality Act as certain to favour Japan in the event of implementation of the Act.-

BELGIAN POLITICAL CRISIS

Brussels, Aug. 31. The affairs of the National Bank have brought about a political crisis. and the Cabinet has been summoned to discuss the situation.

The Rexist Party has accused the Bank of irregularities, including the appointment of a Deputy Governor and the alteration of the Bank's constitution.—Reuter Bulletin.

BCIENTISTS MEETING.

London, Aug. 21 The annual meeting of the British Association for the Advancement of Science opens at Nottingham tomorrow, and among the many dis-tinguished scientists who will listen

VICTORIA CHAPPELLE helps

Our Readers to choose some typically

ENGLISH HATS

SHE arrived, with an awesome load of trunks, a charming smile, and the smartest travelling hat I've seen for months.

And could she, please, first go out and buy some, English hats to take back with her? Otherwise, she didn't feel she could really enjoy her first sight of St. James's Palace, the Changing of the Guard, and Westminster Abbey. Sighing at this evidence of American hustle, I led her round to see

the new autumn models. En route, I asked her if she knew about the latest American hats that Howard Hodge, the New York milliner, had just been showing London. She didn't, and she scribbled down some details of his "Swing Breton" hats, with brims curved up from the hair on each side, and promised herself one of his "box biretta" caps (something like a pillbox cap), but with South African ostrich feather or stiffened ribbon, or masses of pipng as a trimming, when she got back.

Flat sailor cap

When she arrived in the first salon her enthusiasm began to rise. Before I could say "knife," she had bought a little flat sailor cap in black hatter's plush, draped round with a dark green chiffon plush, draped round with a dark green chiffon scarf with two flying ends. You see it immediately below. "This," she sald, with quiet convinction, "will show Fifth-avenue."



Salt Water Does'nt Hurt Your Skin By Marion Morton.

Here is the cap in

back felt-made, like

the hat on extreme

Thaarap-which is

trimmed with no

fewer than 28 feathers in shades of

each being grafted, as

it were, on to the

and yellow,

TREQUENT bathing in salt water is apt to dry the skin of the face well as the body, and salt water | -in the hair has also a drying effect. Therefore, if the Swimming Club is your objective, don't forget to use a rich feeding cream at night, with the addition of a really refreshing, skin tonic, to brace up the skin after the relaxing qualities of the skin

The skin of your body under your bathing suit as well as the exposed parts should have some kind of a greasing treatment before you go for your swim. If dull weather makes oiling unnecessary, then a light rub with cold cream will counteract the effect of the salt water.

Be sure to keep the salt water out of your hair when possible. Waterproof bathing caps are procurable nowadays, but, if you value the wave in your hair, do arrange it under a net before you don the cap. Sea air, however, leaves a certain amount of salt among your tresses, but less damage will be done if you spray it every few days with a light waterproof brilliantine, and brush it really well every night.

Pomade For Your Lips

TOR dry lips, it is as well to use a P colourless lip pemade under your lipstick, for lipsaive looks most unbecoming upon dry and cracking

Very often, a daily dose of a suitable effervescent saline will be of great benefit in counteracting all the little irregularities which different little irregularities which different nir, food and daily habits entail, and which are responsible for many of the unlovely skins which appear at holiday time.

Sometimes, too, people who suffer from acidity find that this condition causes a rash to appear when they change their daily regime. Bicarbonate of soda powder dusted over the in egg and milk?

ONE of the most useful gadgets for add vanilla, grated nutmeg or raisin U motoring "picnic-makers" which juice. I have lately seen is a handy wooden tray with a curved side. It has two hooked supports fixed to this concave edge, which may be hooked to the back of the car-scate

cup and saucer, plate and ash-tray, and the sun-dried variety used. The variety. Shredded cabbage of lettuce so that you can have your meal in body converts sulphurous acid into is a pleasant change in soups but it comfort—if not in luxury.

The tray is made of oak, by the way, and looks nice enough to grace the most expensive car.

Grow Your Own **VEGETABLES**

SEEDS of all varieties suitable for Hong Kong can be obtained

The Clover Flower Shop Gloucester Arcade

This outsize beret by Madelon Chaumet screens one side of your face most intimately. Right is a sailor cap in black hatter's plush with a dark green chiffon veil wreathed round it and flowing behind. It will need the smartest of afternoon frocks to set it off.

Fish and Mushroom Custard

Coffee Junket

Grapefruit Salad Roll fillets of lemon sole and put if more convenient. Pour over a little

in a greased fireproof dish. Cover French dressing and decorate with with a custard made with half a pint paprika, pimento or pieces of tomato of milk and two beaten eggs. Season peel. well. Put mushrooms on top, stalk - For coffee junkets heat the milk side uppermost, with a small piece of with coffee essence until blood heat, stir in sugar to taste and then the butter on each. Bake slowly. rennet. Set in tall glasses and finish Arrange on lettuce leaves drained with a little whipped or Devonshire

grape-fruit pulp, using tinned fruit cream.

Hay Diet Hints

Banned

pinch of blearbonate of soda should be taken every day before breakfast.

* * *

Sugar being a carbonydrate day it is only excessively not foods and not combine in digestion with milk drinks which are not recommended.

Which is a protein. Fermentation of Excessive heat causes a mild congesting the sugar will take place. Make your the sugar will take place. Make your tion of the muscous membrane of the stomach.

What are sulphured fruits and why table soups? are they harmful? and possibly bleached with sulphur- diced or cut into julienne strips and The tray is large enough to hold a ous acid. They should be avoided sleved vegetables provide plenty of most irritating of all acids.

What is the effect of having sugar Why are hot foods and drinks not recommended in the Hay Diet?

skin will help to cure it, and a large Sugar being a carbohydrate does It is only excessively hot foods and

Have you any suggestions for vege-

Use vegetable stock and flavour Sulphured fruits are those dried with Marmite if desired. Vegetables sulphuric acid which is one of the should not be put in until a few minutes before servicing.



Carte Hankow Rd.: Kowloon. China Bldg., Hongkong.



brim.

posed for this Howard Hodge hat.

In the new bright navy called "boater

blue," it is trimmed with navy ribbon

which is dotted all over with spots

of white wax. It's a good shape for

For the next five minutes she

wavered between the charms of a hat in cut beaver with a high brim

which shot up abruptly and very

surprisingly straight from her head,

and a little cap on the side of

which about twenty-eight feathers

in three shades of green and three

shades of yellow were palsed, one

being sewn into the other. The

feathers won. (See sketch on ex-

Forward movement

autumn. We saw it in the new

berets, enormous things, larger than

any we have worn before, and the

turbans, especially those made of

wide ribbon. You'll; find it, as we

did, in the peaked caps-Aage Tha-

arap does lots of these-with import-

ant looking feathers stuck across the

Bows and feathers

ago which, at the back, were laid

again, attractively accentuated by

or even entire birds. There's a

certain piquancy, I must say, in

just above the nape of your neck.

Soft felt beret

against her profile. This is the type

of hat we shall be seeing in the

early autumn, when we wear furs

with our sults and want a bold

splash of colour. (Centre sketch).

Here, too, the new shape brim

pushed up jountily at one side, is a

winner. The trimming on these is

nearly always a bird with outspread

wings laid flat against the upturned

Madelon Chaumet's my

TO you remember those

on the hair? They're back

brims of a few seasons

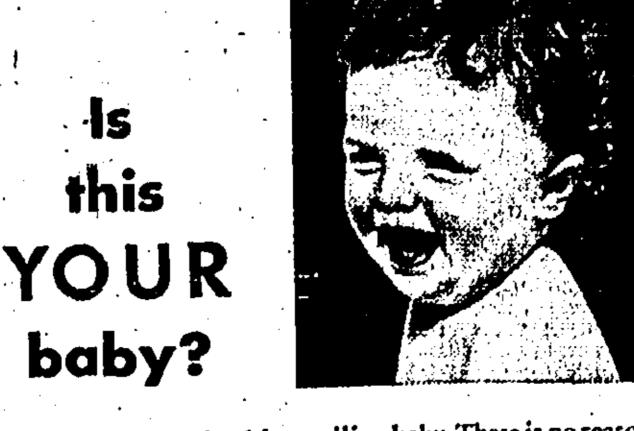
THERE'S a distinct forward

movement in hats this

travelling.

treme left).

front of the crown.



Everybody loves a healthy, smiling baby. There is no reason why your baby should not be as attractive and lovable as the one in this picture. Health and happiness should be the birthright of every child but some parents unthinkingly neglect the simple ailments of childhood which may lead to more serious disorders. Castoria is made to correct colic, diarrhea, sour stomach, indigestion and constipation. Castoria tastes so good that your child will love to take it. Absolutely harmless, Castoria can be given safely to the smallest baby, Inexpensive, too, a bottle of Castoria contains many doses. Use only Castoria, baby's own medicine, the next time your child is ill.

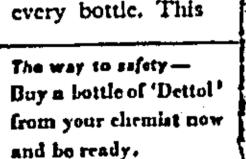
The medicine made especially for children



doctor. . What is a mother to do! Why, the scratch was so small you could hardly see it: blood-poisoning never entered my mind. After all, children can't sit still all day-though I have asked Freddie not to play in that shed. But, I mean, it might happen to any of us—a cut, a little scratch! Tell me, what is one to do?'

The smallest cut or scratch is enough for the germs of blood-poisoning to enter. To the germs that cause the havoe, a tiny break in the skin is a wide-open door. There is only one way to prevent their invasion; they must be killed-at once. 'Dettol,' the Modern Antiseptic, can be applied. immediately; there are directions on every bottle. This

thorough killer of germs is gentle and tender on human tissues. Nonpoisonous and non-staining to the skin, yet death to germs. 'Dettol' promptly used may save you untold pain and danger.





DETTOL ANTISEPTIC

RECKITT & SONS LTD. (Pharmaceutical Dept.) HULL, AND LONDON, ENGLAND Agents: Imperial Chemical Industries (China) Ltd., Hong Kong.

CHARLIE KUNZ FAMOUS PIANO MEDLEYS ON REX RECORDS such trimmings as bows or feathers,

New Series

having the trimming on your hat 60004 Revivals No. 1 Intro:—If You Could Care For Me, Klss Me Again,' With A Song In My Heart,' Bitter Sweet,' 'Night & Day,' 'Some of These Days'.

60007 Revivals No. 2 Intro:—T Never Realised. Birth of the Blues,' 'Pink Elephants,' Rose In The Bud,' 'Speak To Me Of Love,' 'Someday I'll Find You'.

IN another salon, this was 60006 Kunz Plano Medley No. D3 Intro:-Delyse, pretty American went straight for all 'Night Is Young & You're So Beautiful,' 'Across The Great Divide,' Boo-Hoo,' 'Coronation Waltz,' 'I'm Still In Love big fuchsin-coloured beret in soft felt, its brim gathered in a ripple

With You'. 60009 Kunz Plano Medley No. D4 Intro:- "I Need You," What Will I Tell My Heart,' Moonlight & Shadows,' Love Bug Will Bite You,' With Plenty of Money & You,' 'Let's Put Our Heads Together'.

also in stock

CHARLIE KUNZ PIANO MEDLEYS NO. 1 to NO. 27

Tel. 24648.

TSANG FOOK PIANO COMPANY Marina House, 19 Queen's Road C.



For Health and

Good health is the basis of beauty. Protect your health and add to your beauty in this sure and simple way.

Gargle every day with Odol Mouthwash. It effectively destroys disease-bearing germs and makes your breath sweet and fragrant.

Use_Odol, the world-famous toothpaste, every night and morning. It is recommended by doctors and dentists. Odol Toothpaste cleans your teeth thoroughly, protects them

from decay, and polishes them to a pearly whiteness.



SPREAD OF CONFLICT **FORESEEN**

Powers May Act Jointly To Influence Japan

London, Sept. 1. It is understood that British leaders fear the Sino-Japanese affair has taken such a menacing turn that foreign powers, in a matter of weeks or months, will likely come face to face with the threat of embroilment.

— is understood - that - officials foresee the likelihood of serious joint representations to Japan in the near furture, in which the United States

France and Britain will participate. It is indicated that Russia would not participate in any such joint representation, since the inclusion of that nation would be unwelcome and only antagonise Japan.

It is believed neither Germany nor Italy will participate in a protest to "a fellow anti-communist power." Officials are watching the United States attitude, as it is thought the bombing of the President Hoover may open the way for a joint pro-

It is certain Britain does not intend to become embroiled in the Far East, although she is becoming increasingly concerned at the Japanese encroachment. Despite its firmness it is clearly indicated that the recent note to Tokyo over the attack on the British Ambassador to China was specifically drafted to avoid antagonising Japan or humiliating the nation. Nevertheless, there are continued indications that Britain will Insist on prompt redress.-United

Press. Changchun, Sept. 1. The office of the Foreign Affairs Bureau believes the Sino-Soviet nonaggression pact is accompanied by an arrangement by which the Soviet will furnish war materials to China in exchange for Chinese recognition of certain Russian claims and rights and privileges in Sinking, where it is reported the Russians have constructed railroads and other utilities in recent years.-United Press.

Insurgents Continue To Advance

Government Attack Pushed Back

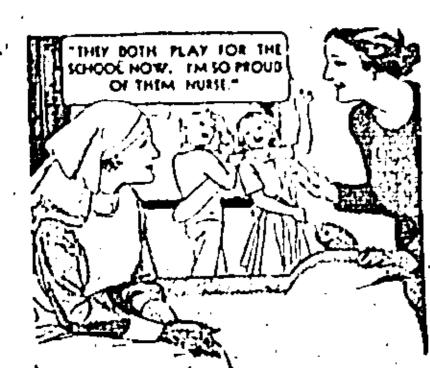
London, Aug. 31. The Insurgents continue to advance

to the west of Santander. The Government admits that its own troops have been pushed back to the starting point of the recent ad-

vance on the Aragon front. Uraguny has now granted belligerent rights to both sides in the

Spanish civil war .- Reuter Bulletin. INSURGENT SUCCESS

Radio broadeast messages from Sebastian have been heard stating that Nationalist troops now occupy all the heights dominating San Vicente and Barquern.—United Press.



"You have every right to be, Mrs. Evans, I can see a wonderful improvement since you took my advice about 'California

Syrup of Figs. "I could tell from what you said that there must be toxin in their systems. When children are cross and peevish and lose interest in their food and games, you can be practically sure it's an accumulation of poisonous matter upsetting their insides. I've seen it so often! Just cleanse the system in a sale, natural way, children go ahead like wildfire.

"But do be sure always to give them 'California Syrup of Figs.' It's n natural fruity laxative which safely cleanses and purifies the bloodstream and creates a fine healthy appetite.

"Keep on with the weekly dose of 'California Syrup of Figs. Mrs. Evans. It's a fine inxative for young and old. As a matter of fact I use it myself and advise you to adopt it for the whole family."

Be sure to get the genuine "Callfornia Syrup of Figs."



DEFENCE

TELEGRAPH.



Occupying practically the same place in the defence lines of Shanghai as in 1932, the United States Marine Corps have dug themselves In fairly thoroughly in the Sinza and Gordon Road Districts, Shanghal. Photo at upper left shows a stout bomb-proof shelter erected on the roof of one of the tall mill buildings overlooking Chapel. Upper right shows another of the shelters creeted on the ground in the same area. Lower left may be seen some of the men off duty and ready for the mid-day meal. Lower right shows some of the Marines collecting liquid rations after a tour of duty.

CORRESPONDENCE

Bread Prices

The Sports Editor, Hongkong Telegraph.

Sir,—In connection with the notice now appearing in your paper, and our circular letter addressed to customers earlier in the month regarding the increase in the price of Bread, I wish to make generally known the circumstances attending the decision to give effect to the ad-

Firstly, I wish to emphasize the fact that the decision to increase prices had nothing whatever to do with existing conditions in the Colony consequent upon the unfortunate circumstances in Shanghai, and in this regard I would state that the Company's Directors have had under consideration at every monthly meeting since January last the question of raising bread prices on account of the advance in cost of

In March our quotations to large purchasers (hotels, ships, etc.) were increased, and at that time the Board agreed that the price to ordinary customers should not be raised until it was unavoidably neces-

snry to do so. Our bread is manufactured from Canadian Top Patent Flour, which produces an excellent quality loaf, and the price for our supplies of this particular brand shows a considerable increase during the past twelve months. During this period my Company has, by contracting for flour supplies, gained advantages over monthly market prices, and such advantages have been passed on lo our customers. Contract prices for supplies to the end of the current year make it uneconomic to produce our present quality bread without increasing the selling price, and this my Company has been re-

luctantly compelled to do. In conclusion. I wish to mention that my Company is at present experimenting with lower priced Australian and American flours with a view to producing a cheaper loaf, and immediately satisfactory results are obtained we intend to market the product as "A" Quality Bread. Thanking you for your courtesy in

publishing this letter. A. W. Brown, Manager, Lane, Crawford, Ltd.

Chung Sing Gala

Sir,-In connection with the Chung Sing Gala, terminating yesterday, for which we had so much support from your valued paper and the public, it gives me great pleasure to inform your goodselves that the nice sum of \$2,500 has this day been paid into the Bank of China for T.T. remittance to the Kiu Mo Wal Yuen Wul (Oversen Chinese Commission)

in Nanking for War Relief. The above sum represents cash immediately available for disposal, and the balance will be remitted as soon as other promised contributions are being received.

The Chung Sing Benevolent Society LAU KING-TSING. Vice-President.

NEW RADIO LINK

London, Aug. 31. A nine-channel ultra short-wave radio link between Belfast and Stranrage was inaugurated at Ballygomartin, about five miles from Belfast, to-day by Sir Walter Womersley, Assistant Postmuster, General, in
the presence of a representative Ulster audience. This is the first time a multi-channel ultra shortwave radio link has been incorporated in cities in Ireland and Scotland.

SHARE PRICES

The following is the list of local share quotations issued this morn-

Banks.

H.K. Banks, \$1,650 n. H.K. Banks (Lon. Reg.), £98 n. Chartered Bank, £13% n. Mercanille Bank, A. and B. £33½ n.

Mercantlle Bank, C., £15 n. Enst Asia Bank, \$101 n. Insurances.

Canton In., \$300 n. Union In., \$610 n. China Underwriters, \$2 n. H. K. Fire In., \$280 n. Internat'l Assec., Sh. \$3 n. Shipping.

Douglas, \$481/4 b. H. K. Steamboats, \$8.50 n. Indo-Chinas (Pref.), \$51 n. Indo-Chiinas (Def.), \$43 b. Shell (Bearer), 109/10½ n. Union Waterboats, \$9.30 b.

Docks etc. H.K. & K. Wharves, \$120 n. H.K. & W. Docks, \$32.85 n. Providents (old), \$2.25 n. Providents (new), 60 cts n. Ne. Engineerings, Sh. \$31/4 n. Shanghai Docks, Sh. \$108 n.

Mining. Kailon Mining Arm. 16/9 n. Raubs, \$11 n.

Lands, Hotels, etc. H. and S. Hotels, \$6.90 n. H.K. Lands, \$341/4 n. H.K. Lands, 4% Deben, \$10234 n. S'hai. Lands, Sh. \$111/4 n. Metropolitan Lands, Sh. \$7 n. Humphires, \$9 n. H.K. Realties, \$8.10 n. Chinese Estates \$90 b. China Realties, Sh. - \$1 n.

Antamok, P. .63 Atoks, P. .181/2 Baguio Gold P. .15 14 Benguet Consol., P. 9.75 Benguel Expor., P. .06 Big Wedge, P. .121/2 Coco Grove, P. .43 Demonstrations, P. .39 E. Mindanao, P. .12 Gumaus G'fields P. .10 Ipo Gold, P. .13 I.X.L. P. .54

Public Utilities. H.K. Tramways, \$14.60 n. Peak Trams, (old), \$5 b. Peak Trams (new), \$21/2 b. Star Ferries \$80 n. Yaumati Ferries (old), \$27 n. China Light, \$13.00 n. China Lights (new), \$13.70 n. H.K. Electric, \$60 n. Macao Electric, \$181/2 n. Sandakan Lehts, \$14½ n. Telephone (old), \$29.60 n. Telephone (new), \$11.60 n.

T.T. Switzerland1334

| 30 d/s. India83¼. U.S. Cross rate in London4.96 %

Venz: Goldfield \$5 n.

China Debent, \$60 n. Philippine Mining.

Consolidated Mines, P. .018

Itogons, P. 49 Masbate Consols, P. .131/2 Min. Resources P. ,121/2 Northern Min. P. .05 Paracale Gumaus, P. .20 Salacot Mining, P. .02 San Maurico, P. .68 Sayoc Consel, P. .19 United Paracales, P. .56

EXCHANGE

T.T. Shanghai102

T.T. India82 T.T. U.S.A.30% T.T. Manila6114 T.T. Bankok1495% T.T. Saigon82

4 m/s D/P do.1/3.5/32 4 m/s L/c. U.S.A.31 //k

WATER - LEVELS

FOR WEST, NORTH AND EAST RIVERS

The River Conservancy Bureau for Kwangtung Province issues the following report on water levels, in metres, for the West, North and East Rivers: Highest Lowest Observation record record 30/8 31/8 West River at West River at

Wuchow +24.26 -0.76 +16.12 +16.22 Shluhlng +12.50 North River at Taingyuen + 8.20 North River at Samshul + 8.41 -1.52 + 0.00 East River at Sheklung + 4.72 -- 0.82 *+ 2.22 + 1.56 **no telegraphic report. ***no report.

China Buses. Sh. \$121/2 n. Singapore Tractions, 24/- n. Singapore Pref., 23/- n.

Industrials.

Cald: Macg. (old), Sh. \$16 n. Cold: Macg. (Pref.), Sh. \$17 n. Canton Ices, \$2 n. Cement, \$15.10 n. H. K. Ropes, \$5.05 n.

Stores, &c. Dairy Farm, \$26.75 n. Watson, \$5.40 n. Lane Crawfords, \$3.65 n. Sinceres, \$2.60 n. Wing On (H.K.), \$50 n. Wm. Powells, 40 cts. b.

Cotton Mills. Ewo Cotions, Sh. \$13.60 n. S'hal Cottons, (old), Sh. \$100 n. Zoong Sings, \$34 n. Wing On Textiles, Sh. \$80 n.

Miscellaneous. H. K. Entertainments, \$5.20 n. Constructions (old), \$1.00 b. Constructions (new), 50 cts. b. Vibro Piling, \$41/2 n. H. K. Govt. 314% Loan 144% b. Marsmans Ins., (H.K.), s/- 5/6 s. | minute,-British Wireless.

WATSON'S

RECENT KOWLOON THEFTS -

TWO MEN' CAUGHT THIS MORNING

Two Chinese believed to have been responsible for a number of petty thefts from European houses at Kimberley Villas, Kowloon, during the past week were caught in Kim-

berley Road this morning. It seems that one of the men was seen by an amah shortly after 6 a.m. taking a brass letter-rack and a pair of bathing shoes through a windowgrille and hiding them in a bush. The amah retrieved the articles and shortly afterwards another man appeared on the scene with a bag, evidently intending to collect the

stolen property. · Meanwhile, householders had been awakened and the alleged thick was caught, but his accomplice disappeared. At about 7.30 a.m. the second man returned and, seeing a householder on a verandah, ran away, but he was eventually caught. Both men have been handed over to the

STOLEN SHOES To Hok-chiu, 23, unemployed, was sentenced to two months' imprisonment and two years Police supervision by Mr. K. M. A. Barnett at the Kowloon Magistracy this morning, on a charge of stealing a pair of shoes, the property of Mr. Gardiner, from

Harbour View yesterday. Detective Sergeant Scott stated that at 2.30 p.m. defendant was seen standing outside the house by a constable. Another man was on the verandah of the second floor. The other man threw the shoes down to defendant who caught them and ran away. He was chased and arrested. Defendant then said that he did not know the other man but had met the previous night. Having no food they decided to commit the robbery.

MANILA SHARES

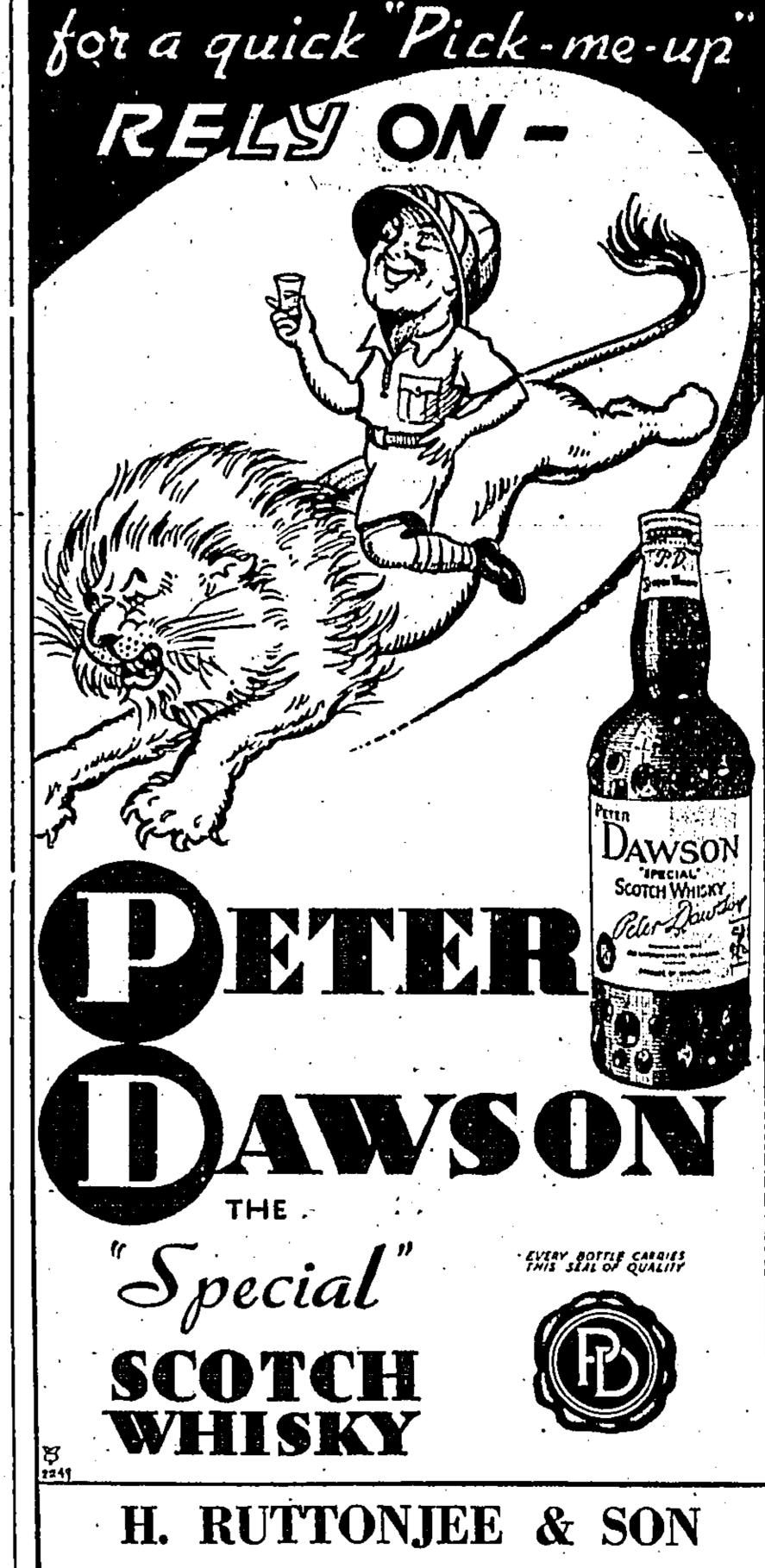
The following closing business done quotations of the morning session on the Manlla Stock Exchange were received by Swan, Culbertson & Fruitz from their Manila office:

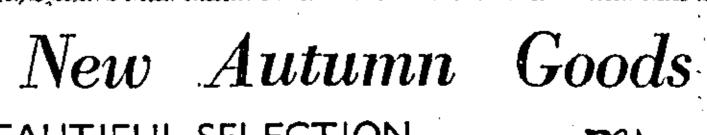
Business Done Prices in Peson Demonstration I. X. L. 55 Paracale Gumaus Unquoted

NEW. PHONE SERVICE

London, Aug. 31. A telephone service between any Ch. Govi. 5% 1925 G\$Bds. 97% n. place in Great Britain and Northern -H. K. Govt. 4% Loan 84% prm. p | Ireland and Iraq, which at the outset H. K. Govt. 3½% Loan 1½% b. will be restricted to Bagdad, will wallace Harpers, \$5 n. open to-morrow. The ordinary Marsmans In., (Lon.) s/- 25/- n. charge for calls will be £1 9s. per

LIME JUICE CORDIAL GOOD FOR GIMLETS. GOOD FOR YOU.





A BEAUTIFUL SELECTION

COLOURED FELT



FALL STYLES WOOLLEN

MATERIALS BAGS!!!

1,000 New Models at all Prices

RAINCOATS CAPES

From London & New York

SAILING TO-MORROW

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.)

ARABIA MARU (O.S.K.) for Singa-

pore, p.m. Kowloon Wharf. 28061, DUISBERG (Jebsen) for Europe, n.m., A.7. 26661,

VESSELS DUE

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.)

ANYO MARU (N.Y.K.), Sept. 9, 30291; BINTANG (E.A.C.), Sept. 5, 33266; CREMER (J.C.J.L.), Sept. 7, 28015; D'ARTAGNAN (M.M.), Sept. 4, 26615.

EMPRESS OF CANADA (C.P.S.), Sept.

EMPRESS OF JAPAN (C.P.S.), Sept.

EMPRESS OF RUSSIA (C.P.S.), Sept

FRANKEN (Melchers), Sept. 10.

FRIDERUN (Melchern), Sept. 18.

HECTOR (B. & S.), Sept. 10, 30331. MIRZAPORE (P. & O.), Sept. 3.

PETER MAERSK (Jebsen), Sept. 25.

PHEMIUS (B. & S.), Sept. 10, 30031.

Sept. 10, 28171. PRESIDENT GRANT (Dollar), Sept.

PRESIDENT VAN BUREN (Dollar).

TAI PING (B. &. S.), Sept. 7, 30331.

VESSELS SAILING

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.)

EUROPE

BURDWAN (P. & O.), Sept. 11, 27721.

CITY OF BAGDAD (Bank Line), Sept.

MEMNON (B. & S.) Sept. 8, 30331. RADNORSHIRE (J.M.), Sept. 15.

SHANGTUNG (Gliman), Sept. 29.

ASAMA MARU (N.Y.K.), Sept. 7.

GERTRUDE MAERSK (Jebsen), Sept.

PRES. LINCOLN's (Dollar), Sept. 7.

SANYO MARU (O.S.K.), Sept. 22.

SILVERSANDAL (Furness F. E.),

JAPAN PORTS

SCHARNHORST (Melchers), Sept. 9.

TALTHYBIUS (B. & S.), Sept. 14.

TUNGSHA (Thoresen), Sept. 25,

EMPRESS OF RUSSIA (C.P.S.), Sept.

CREMER (J.C.J.L.), Sept. 16, 28015.

JEYPORE (P. & O.), Sept. 10. 27721

ANHUI (B. & S.), Sept. 13, 30331.

SUISANG (J.M.), Sept. 10. 30311.

ATSUTA MARU (N.Y.K), Sept. 25.

EMPRESS OF RUSSIA (C.P.S.), Sept.

MEERKERK (J.C.J.L.), Sept. 11.

PRESIDENT COOLIDGE (Dollar),

The arrival of the s.s. President Lin-

YOUTH INCITES

CROWD

GIVEN MAXIMUM

SENTENCE

outside the No. 2 Police Station on

Inspector Baker said defendant was

reason concerned with some medicine

cakes. He was one of the loudest and

incited the crowd, shouting the usual

In passing sentence, His Worship

said: "If you don't know that this

"Ta, Ta"! ("strike").

Remarking that behaviour of the

PRESIDENT LINCOLN

date should have been August 30.

SINGAPORE

N. & S. AMERICA

TUNGSHA (Thoresen), Sept. 25.

24049.

Sept. 11, 28171.

Sept. 20, 23165.

17, 24049.

Sept. 10. 28171.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

25 words \$2.00

for 3 days prepaid

APARTMENTS WANTED. FURNISHED one or two roomed flat with bathroom and kitchen, in good location, for couple. Write Box No. 401, "Hongkong Telegraph."

HOUSES WANTED.

WANTED .- Large house with garden and garage in Kowloon. In or near Kowloon Tong or Prince Edward Road preferred. Moderaje rental. Write Box No. 402, "Hongkong Telegraph," or phone 57549.

BARK STOLEN FROM LOGS

Caught in the act of stealing tree bark from logs on board the Tateyama Maru in Kowloon Bay on August 31, Leung Kam-mui, 20, mistress of boat No. B934W, appeared before Mr. K. M. A. Barnett at the Kowloon Magistracy and was fined \$25. A period of seven days was granted pending the issuing of a diswarrant against defendant's The logs were the property of the China Import and Export Company. Mr. J. F. C. Smedley was

complainant. Detective Sergeant Scott stated that complainant went on board at 9 a.m. that morning and in the hold surprised defendant and a girl chipping the bark off the logs. Defendant climbed out of the hold and ran down the gangway but was arrested in her boat.

MOTOR MISHAPS

Several traffic accidents were reported to the police yesterday. Jumping off a motor bus while it was in motion in Yaumati, Chiu Yaumui, a 21-year-old woman, was injured and admitted to the Kowloon

An old woman, Ho Kam, aged 63, was run over on the right foot when she was knocked down by lorry No. 4331, driven by Tam Fuk, aged 30, in Centre Street. She was taken to the Queen Mary Hospital for treat-

A 12-year-old boy, Tang Yeung, was taken to the same hospital after he had been knocked down by private car No. 538, driven by Chan Sze, in Queen's Road West. He was injured in the forehead and back.

AMERICAN SOUGHT

The American Consulate General in Hongkong advises that an inquiry has been received as to the whereabouts of Lawrence Irving Schilling, an instructor at the Anglo-Chinese College at Foochow. He is not to be found at his reported address, and should communicate with the Consulate General as soon as possible.



COMING TO THE

ADVERTISEMENTS.

ROYAL HONGKONG GOLF CLUB

Captain's Cup-4th, and 5th. September at FANLING. Happy Valley Championship postponed to September 19th.

E. D. MATTHEWS, Secretary, R.H.K.G.C.

VIOLET CAPELL DANCING ACADEMY.

New Term commences 7th September. Classes will be held on the same days and at same places as before. For further Road, Kowloon, or phone 57117 after 2nd September.

SHANGHAI REFUGEES COMMITTEE

Hongkong-except those in the stood to mean that the condiment Peninsula Hotel and those in Refugeo Centres-please send ly enriching themselves by its sale. their addresses to P. O. Box 11 or leave a note at the Y.M.C.A.,

ST. STEPHEN'S COLLEGE, STANLEY, HONG KONG.

(Middle School for Chinese Students)

The new school year begins September 7th. An Examination Kim-fung, editor of the Kung Sheung for new students will be held on Po, and Mr. Wong Yim-ching, head-Monday, September 6th at 9 n.m. and a-member of the Executive Comand day-boys, apply to Fung Man Sui, Esq., or Chan Pak Huk, Esq., Mesars. H. Wicking, Prince's Building, (Tel., 30241) or to St. Stephen's College, Stanley, Hong

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES.

Consignees of cargo ex the s.s. President Lincoln Voyage 63, which arrived at Hong Kong on been sued. The paper had circula-August 30, 1937, are hereby noti- | tion throughout Kwangtung, Singafied that on account of the present | pore, the F.M.S. and America. The hostilities at Shanghai, all cargo manifested for discharge at lation to the condiment manufactured Shanghai ex this vessel, with the by the plaintiffs. exception of certain lots, particuowners of the cargo, and that the liability of the carrier ceases henceforth.

DOLLAR STEAMSHIP LINES INC. LTD. Hongkong, August 31st, 1937.

THE HONG KONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN.

What to do to help a child

Anyone knowing of a child who has been assaulted, neglected, or Ill-treated in a manner likely to cause unnecessary suffering or injury to health, or knowing of a parent who is seeking advice on any matter concerning a child, would be doing an act of kindness by communicating at once with---

The Hon. Secretaries, H.K.S.P.C. c/o G.P.O. Box No. 513, Hongkong, or the Inspector, 49, Pokfulum Road, 1st floor; or the Inspector, Violet Peel Health Centre, Wanchal; or the Inspector, 12, Sal Young Choi Street, 1st floor, Kowloon.

All further steps will be taken, and | Fleet Club. expenses borne, by the Society. · The Informant's name will be kept strictly private, except in cases where malice is proved.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICES.

N. Y. K. LINE (NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.)

From EUROPE and STRAITS. The Steamship

having arrived from the above ports, landed and placed at their risk in the Hongkong and Kowldon Wharf and Godown Company's Godowns at Kowloon, whence delivery may be

Damaged packages must be left in the Godowns for examination by the Consignée's and the Co,'s representa- travelled from Belgium for the Hospital yesterday. tives on any Tuesdays and Fridays unveiling ceremony British Wireat 2,30 p.m. within the free storage less. period. For the examination of damaged dutiable goods, the consignees must arrange for a Revenue

Officer to be present. All claims must be presented within ten days of the steamer's arrival here, after which date they cannot

· No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the Godowns. No fire insurance has been effected. Hongkong, 30th August, 1937.

A- Resented Cartoon

Claim Against Local Newspaper

The claim for \$1,000 damages in connection with the publication of a curtoon in the Wah Sing ("China Star") newspaper was concluded before Mr. Justice R.E. Lindsell at the Summary Court this morning. Judg-

ment was reserved. Plaintiffs were the China Chemical Works, Ltd., and they sued Leung Shlu-hol, proprietor and publisher of the Wah Sing, and the Empire Printing Press, Ltd., the printers, for injury suffered through the publication of the cartoon, which was headed "Picture of a Drummer's Belly," The cartoon depleted two male particulars write 40 Kimberley figures, one in the foreground standing up and one in the background lying down. In the foreground was depicted a food bowl bearing the Chinese characters "Koon Yum Powder," a name by which a condiment manufactured by plaintiffs was known. By the publication of the cartoon and the words annexed thereto, plaintiffs alleged, the defen-Will all Shanghal people now in dants represented and were underwas a harmful and injurious preparation and that plaintiffs were callousalthough they knew it to be harmful Kowloon Wharf. 27721.

and injurious. The defence was that the cartoon related to the famine situation in Szechuen, and that the words "Koon Yum Powder" referred to a certain kind of earth eaten by the people there to relieve hunger during

famine. Mr. C. E. R. Sanderson appeared for plaintiffs, and defendants were represented by the Hon. Mr. M. K.

EXPERT EVIDENCE

Professor Hsu Ti-shan, Mr. Li a.m., A.9. 28015. master of the Kwong Wah College For prospectus, for boarders | mittee of the Chinese Educationalists | Association, were called by the defence, and they all testified that Koon Yum Powder was the name of a kind of carth found in the famine area. The last-named witness added that a person could be kept alive for one and sometimes two months by eating the stuff, which, however, not be taken excessively. People_in the North regarded it as a gift from heaven, and hence the term Koon Yum, which was the name of the Goddess of Mercy.

"First defendant stated that his paper had been in existence for the past twelve years and had never cartoon referred only to the famine situation in Szechuen and had no re-

Lo Pak-kwong, who drew the cartoon, stated that the idea of the piclars of which can be obtained ture was to show a poor man dying from the undersigned, is being through having eaten a certain kind discharged at Hong Kong at the of earth which could be found in entire risk and expense of the certain parts of North China and which was known as Koon Yum powder, and a prosperous and opulent merchant whose belly was filled with the good things of the earth and who was apparently indifferent to the sufferer. At the time he drew the cartoon, his object was to encourage the rich people to contribute to the relief fund, an appeal for which was being made in Hongkong at the time of the publication, May 22.

DANCE IN AID OF REFUGEES

On September 3, the ship's company of H.M.S. Rover will play host at a dance at the China Fleet Club in aid of the refugees out of Shang-

Invitations are being issued to officials who have helped to arrange accommodation for the refugees from the north and tickets are being sold to the general public. . Dancing will continue from 8 p.m. to 1 a.m. in the ballroom of the China

CABLE CONTACT RESTORED

After cable contact with Shanghai had been lost for several days, it was partially restored at 5 p.m. yesterday.

According to an announcement by the Cable Companies, they are now

BELGIAN MEMORIAL

London, Aug. 31. Busts of King Albert of the Belglans and the Belgian Queen Mother Goods not cleared by the 4th Elisabeth were unveiled yesterday at connecting to a main pipe, at No. 190 the first floor of the College yester—
September—1937, will be subject to Shorneliffe Garrison Cemetery near Prince Edward Road, Chan Chu, day. He was taken to the Kowloon Folkestone, which contains the bodies | nged 27, and Chan Foo, both em- | Hospital. The youth-lives at No. 9 of Belgian soldiers who died in the ployed by the Hongkong Gas Com- Malacca Street, second floor, district in 1914. A party of 700 party, were taken to the Kowloon A fine of \$40, or six weeks

BETTER RECRUITING

London, Aug. 31. vious week and the best figures for bag. He was arrested by Sergeant stopped to search them but the other

Shipping Intelligence

Shipping Companies are requested to forward, as early as possible information regarding arrivals, departures, time and mooring place and other movements. Urgent information should be telephoned to the shipping Editor, Phone 26615.

TELEGRAPH.

PORT DIRECTORY ANSHUN (B. & S.), Talkoo Docks. CORFU (P. & O.), Kowloon Wharf. HINSANG (J.M.), B.22. KALGAN (B. & S.), Taikee Docks. KWANGCHOW (B. & S.), Taiket

NORVIKEN (J.M.), B.214 PROMINENT (J.M.), B.8, ODER (Melchern), Kowloon Bay. RANPURA (M.M.), Kowloon Wharf. SUIYANG (B. & S.), B.J. TJINEGARA (J.C.J.L.), A.17. WOOLGAR (E.A.C.), B.C.

ARRIVED YESTERDAY

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.) NORVIKEN (J.M.) from Canton, 3,30 n.m., B.2, 30311. ODER (Melchers), from Singapore, 7.30 a.m., Kowloon Bay. 27771. TJINEGARA (J.C.J.L.) from Java, daylight, A.17. 28015. TILAWA (B.1.) from Straits, 11 a.m., 30237.

SAILED YESTERDAY

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.) HAI CHEN (C.M.S.N.) for Canton, a.m., Co's Wharf. 28180. HAIYANG (Douglas) for Swatow, 3 p.m. Co's Wharf. 28037. PENANG MARU (N.Y.K.) for Singapore, 3 p.m., Kowloon Wharf, 30291. SHANGTUNG (Gliman), for Kobe, 10 30311. SHUNTIEN (B. & S.) for Canton, 1 30906. a.m., B.20. 30331. TJISADANE (J.C.J.L.) for Manila, 10 TONJER (Dodwell's) for Whampon,

али, В.27. 28021. ARRIVING TO-DAY

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.) CORFU (P. & O.) from Singapore, 10 a.m. Kowloon Wharf. 27721. HINSANG (J.M.) from Sandakan, 11 a.m., B.22. 30311. PROMINENT (J.M.) from Canton, 7 l n.m., B.8, 30311. RANPURA (Kinnon Mackenzie) from

Kobe, 8 n.m. Kowloon Wharf, 27721. | 30331. SAILING TO-DAY

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.)

AJAX (B. & S.) for Japan, 10 a.m., Holt's Wharf. 30331. ANKING (B. & S.) for Swatow, 6 n.m. Talkoo Docks, 30331. HAITAN (Douglas) for, Swatow, 4 p.m. Co's Wharf. 28037. YINGCHOW (B. & S.) for Swatow, 6 p.m. B.15. 30331. YOCHOW (B. & S.) for Swatow, 3

ARRIVING TO-MORROW

(Agents Phone Numbers Given.) ARABIA MARU (O.S.K.) from Japan, a.m. Kowloon Wharf. 28061. EMPRESS OF CANADA (C.P.S.) from coln. Voyage 63, was incorrectly given Manila, 7 a.m. Kowloon Wharf. 24049. in a consignces' notice appearing in our RUMSANG (J.M.) from Japan, a.m., Issue of yesterday as August 10. The Kowloon Wharf. 30311.

RADIO SHOW POPULAR

NEW FEATURES STRESSED

London, Aug. 31. Business done at the Radio Exhibition at Olympia this year is said to kind he indulged in at a time like show an increase of nearly one-quar- the present might have very serious ter for the home market, while orders results, Mr. W. Schoffeld sentenced for overseas are three times as large Ip Tin-yau, 19-year-old unemployed as last year. The attendance so far youth to three months' hard labour exceeds 75,000. Radio-Olympia closes on a charge of disorderly conduct on Saturday night.

One of the features of many of August 31. This was the maximum this year's sets is a specially-devised penalty he could impose. two-speed method of tuning to provide accurate adjustment on short- one of a big crowd that had started wave bands now incorrported in al- beating up a Chinese for some obscure most every set,-British Wireless.

"DOING VERY WELL"

Shanghai, Sept. 1.

Dr. Gauntlett, who is attending the sort of thing is not allowed, as well British Ambassador at the Country as being dangerous, well, now every-Hospital, said to-day: "His Excellency one else in Hongkong will know. is doing very well indeed, but he is Behaviour of this sort with public still not receiving visitors. The Am- opinion in its present stage is exbassador prefers not to receive any at tremely dangerous. This sentence present." Dr. Gauntlett agrees that is the most I can pass on you. If the position improves there may be he should not.

It is still too early to say when a reduction of your term, but that His Excellency will leave hospital or will be a matter for Government, not where he will convalesce.—Reuter. for me."

DAY BY DAY NEWS IN BRIEF

Receiving scalds when burning oil | Suffering from a wound in the eable transmission to Shanghai, but spurted over them while they were abdomen, alleged to have been inthere is no cable communication at ht work on board the steamer Yuchow fileted by a man named Kwong Ching-

leaked from a gas meter they were a fractured spine when he fell from

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA. any week since January, 1934.—Bri. Shaw, who heard the alarm and gave man rah away. Defendant was chase.

having arrived from the above ports, church in the communication at present for telegrams from Shanghal. Consignees of Cargo are hereby informed that their Goods are being landed and placed at their risk in the communication at present for telegrams from Shanghal. In the fourth officer, and Chan Choy-ling, with a chopper at Nathan yesterday, Kwan Chin-san, aged 27, the fourth officer, and Chan Choy-ling, with a chopper at Nathan yesterday, Kwan Chin-san, aged 27, the fourth officer, and Chan Choy-ling, with a chopper at Nathan yesterday, Kwan Chin-san, aged 27, the fourth officer, and Chan Choy-ling, with a chopper at Nathan yesterday, Kwan Chin-san, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the Kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the Kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the Kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the Kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the Kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the Kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the Kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the Kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the Kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the Kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, were admitted shop-loki, was taken-to-the kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, which was taken-to-the kowloon ling, aged 28, freman, which was taken-to-the kowloon ling, which was taken-to-the kowloon ling, w

Overcome by coal-gas fumes which student of La Salle College, received A fine of \$40, or six weeks' im-

prisonment was imposed on Cheng Tung, 25, unemployed, by Mr. E Charged with the theft of a hand- Himsworth at the Kowloon Magisbag containing \$12.70 and other tracy this morning on a charge of articles, from Lo Chu-sze, married larceny of 27 pieces of clothing from woman, Lam Chau, 28, unemployed, No. 10 Jordan Road, the property of appeared before Mr. E. Himsworth at Mr. Dannenburg. Inspector Post Better recruiting figures continue the Kowloon Magistracy this morn- stated that at 4.10 a.m. yesterday to be reported. In the London area ing and was sentenced to six months' morning, defendant and another man last week, the intake for recruits for imprisonment and 12 strokes of the were found by the constable on duty, the Regular Army was 107 of all cone. Inspector Post said defendant lying on the pavement. They had a arms, an increase of 28 over the pre- came from behind and snatched the parcel by their side. The constable

Swan, Culbortson & Fritz

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Halphong	September	er 7.
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Straits		

OUTWARD MAILS Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are

advertised to close at or before 0 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. Date and Time. For Wednesday Manila Pres. Lincoln Wed., Sept. 1, 4.30 p.m. .*Swatow and Bangkok Yingchow ... Wed., Sept. 1, 4.30 p.m. Swatow, 'Amoy and Foochow Haiyang Wed., Sept. 1, 5 p.m.

Shanghai (Hongkong ordinary Mail Kwangchow ... Wed., Sept. 1, 5 p.m. Air Mail for North China, Lanchow Eurasia Plane Thurs., Sept. 2, and Yunnan (via Hankow and

Sian) by the "Eurasia Airways Service." Kowloon P.O. Reg.,Sept. 1, 5 p.m. Reg., Sept. 1, 5 p.m. Ord.,Sept. 2, 7 a.m. Ord.,Sept. 1, 5 p.m. Swatow Haiching Thurs., Sept. 2, 2 p.m. Straits, Ceylon, India, East and Arabia Maru Thurs., Sept. 2, 2.30 p.m.

South Africa Japan and *Europe via Siberia CorfuThurs., Sept. 2, 5 p.m. Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu Pan-American Airways Plane

and U.S.A., by the "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—due San Francisco. 8th September. G, P. O... Kowloon P.O. Reg., Sept. 2, 5 p.m. Reg., Sept. 2, 5 p.m. Ord.,Sept. 3, 6 a.m. Ord., Sept. 2, 5 p.m. Manila, Rabaul, Australia and New TandaFri., Sept. 3. Parcels, Sept. 2, 5.00 p.m. Zealand via Brisbane Reg., Sept. 2, 5.00 p.m.

-Due Brisbane, 20th September Ord., Thurs., Sept. 3, 9.00 a.m. Air Mall for "Imperial Airways Imperial Airways Plane Frl., Sept. 3. G.P.O. and K.P.O. Reg., Sept. 3, 8.30 a.m. Direct Service" (Due London 12th September) Ord., Sept. 3, 9.30 a.m. Air Mail for "Australia by Imperial Imperial Airways Plane Fri., Sept. .3 G.P.O. and R.P.O. Airways Service" Reg., Sept. 3, 8.30 a.m.

(Due Darwin, 7th September) Ord., Sept. 3, 9.30 a.m. Japan, Honolulu, Canada, U.S.A., Emp. of Canada Fri., Sept. 3. Central and South America and *Europe via Vancouver B.C., Parcels, Sept. 3, 2 p.m. (Parcels for Canada only)-due Reg., Sept. 3, 3.15 p.m. Vancouver B.C., 22nd September Ord., Sept. 3, 4 p.m.

Manila, *Stralts, *Ceylon, *India, GnelsenauFri., Sept. 8, 4.30 p.m. *Egypt and Parcels only for Ger-*Stralts and Calcutta Kumsang Fri., Sept. 3, Ord.,Sept. 3, 5 p.m. Parcels, Sept. 3, 4 p.m. Maron Fri., Sept. 3, 5 p.m. South Africa, Aden, Egypt and

ParcelsSept. 3, 5 p.m. Europe via Marseilles Reg., Sept. 4, 9.45 a.m. (Due Marselles, 1st October.) Ord., Sept. 4, 10.30 a.m.. Saturday *Strnits, *Ceylon, *India, *Egypt Conte VerdeSat., Sept. 4, G.P.O. and K.P.O. and Europe vin Brindlsi-due Reg.,Sept. 3, 4.15 p.m. Brindlsi, 23rd September. Ord.,Sept. 3, 5 p.m.

G.P.O. and K.P.O. due Amsterdam, 13th Sept. Reg., Sept. 4, 9.30 a.m. Ord., Sept. 4, 10 a.m. Manila Pres. Grant .. Sat., Sept. 4, 4.30 p.m..

Sunday Formosa Superscribed correspondence only.

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TELEGRAPH HONGKONG

SEVENTH ANNUAL

Amateur Photographic Competition

Closing Date: 30th September, 5 p.m.

Owing to pressure on space the list of Prizes have been unavoidably left out for this issue, but the Sections, Rules and Entry Form are printed below:

SECTION ONE:

FOR STORY-TELLING PICTURES

SECTION TWO:

GENERAL PICTORIAL SECTION (VIEWS, ARCHITECTURE, LANDS-CAPES, SEASCAPES, HUMAN AND FOR PICTURES OF HONGKONG ANIMAL STUDIES).

SECTION THREE: STUDIES IN STILL LIFE

SECTION FOUR: SNAPSHOTS TAKEN BY CHILDREN UNDER 14 YEARS

SECTION FIVE:

are incligible.

than one Section.

CORONATION CELEBRATIONS

8.—Pictures submitted in sepin tones should be accompanied by a smaller

9.—No picture to be entered in more

10.-Mounts to be only white or cream.

and, except in the Children's Section

must be of one of the following sizes:—16" by 14", 10" by 12", 10"

into in connection with the Competi-

Telegraph and the South China Morning Post are not permitted to

tion, entries will be returned to competitions on the cation at the Telegraph officer in seven days

print in black and white,

READ THE RULES CAREFULLY

The following Rules will govern the 7.—All entries to be either black, sepla, or toned pictures, and must be mounted. Hand-coloured photographs Competition: 1.—The Competition is confined ex-clusively to amateur photographers. 2,-No employee or member of any firm in the photographic trade is permitted to compete,

.3.—The prizes will be awarded to the competitors sending in what are adjudged to be the best photographs in each Section. Each entry must be necompanied by a form which will be published during the period of by 8°, the Competition, and which must be 11,—No correspondence will be entered lightly pasted on back of entry, -4.—The right to publish any or all of

the entries in the Telegraph is 13.-Members of the Staffs of Hongkong -5.-All photographs entered must have been taken in the Colony of Hongkong. Photographs which have been 14.—The decisions of the Judges shall be already entered in other Competitions final. are inclinible...

USE THIS FORM

.... AND

15.—At the conclusion of the Competiof.—No responsibility will be accepted for non-delivery of, loss of, or damage

DON'T DELAY. SEND IN YOUR ENTRIES NOW

ENTRY FORM SECTION

NAME LIGHTLY PASTE IT ON THE

ADDRESS BACK OF EACH ENTRY. DATE Ploase use block letters and pasto this on back of each Entry.

If entered in Children's Section, parent please countersign here, Collect these Forms which will be printed daily.

Refugees To Be Evacuated Once Again FROM VALLEY TO

LAICHIKOK By the end of next week the Hong-Shanghal refugees. Between now transfer some 400 refugees from the racecourse to the old prison at Lai-

The work of moving the refugees | Mr. Van Leo's journalistic record in

made the Refugees Centre, and this his old firm a few months ago and, harm. burden will fall on the Hongkong was placed on the S. C. M. Post staff Government. At the moment the side. Refugees Committee is busily preparing the Laichikok prison quarters with electric light, various fittings and mosquito nets.

THREE IRISH **VAGRANTS**

SENT TO HOUSE OF DETENTION

vagrants in the Colony. They were in the local French community. His Charles McCorvick, aged 18, Albert special contributions, often featured Andrew Jordan, aged 39, and Ronald under his name, were always a de-Pickering, aged 33.

that the men were from the steamer impartiality and fearlessness. Local Gogovale, and had kone on shore journalism is the poorer for his leave on Sunday afternoon. When passing. Much sympathy will be felt they returned on board, the master for the bereaved wildow and mother, reprimanded them for being late, and told them they would lose a day's pay. The men thereupon went ashore again, and intending to go aboard the ship at 5 p.m. on Monday, found it had salled at 2 p.m. The police were now, in communication with the. employers of the men to ascertain if they were really off the Gogovale, but so far no report had been received from the captain that any men were missing.

Defendants were committed to the House of Detention.

· BRITISH FINANCES

London, Aug. 31. Exchequer return shows that total ordinary revenue amounts to £254,-714,535, compared with £244,876,241 at the corresponding date of last year. Total expenditure, less self-balancing items, is £332,791,182, compared with £310,403,659 at the corresponding date of 1936. Floating debt outstanding on August 28 was £887,-000,000, which shows an increase of £188,870,000 since March 31 and £2,465,000 since the previous week and compares with £824,990,000 at the corresponding date a year ago. British Wireless.

Hongkong Journalist Passes

Mr. C. Van Leo Victim Of Typhoid

Deep sorrow was felt in newscong Jockey Club pavilion will no paper circles in Hongkong when it longer be the home of hundreds of was learned that Mr. Charles Van Leo, a member of the reporting staff and then the authorities are going to of the South China Morning Post and formerly for many years of The Hongkong Telegraph, had succumbed to typhoid last night, after about a

to their new "home" will start during the Colony was a long one. He the coming week-end, and as soon as joined the Telegraph more than 18 it is completed, the Jockey Club will years ago but in May, 1935, he left again take over their property in the firm to go into business and was preparation for the second half of the at that time the recipient of a handracing season which is shortly due to some presentation and the good Some \$3,000 expenditure will be involved in moving the refugees to their new quarters, which will be their new quarters, which will be the pen and Mr. Van Leo rejoined the Refugees Centre and this

but had lived most of his life in troubles. They are the prescription Hongkong with his wife and mother, of a medical child-specialist and are

turned to Annam. activities, Mr. Van Leo was associat- sures accuracy of desage. ed with the Star Theatre, acting as manager for a long period. He was also interested in the cement business at one time but he finally had to give up his hopes of making a living in commerce and devote himself entire-

ly to writing. Three seamen, natives of Ireland, were brought before Mr. S. F. Balfour at the Central Magistracy this morning, charged with being the true of the column to the Column Than the Column Than the land true of the light to read.

Mr. Van Leo was known to many Detective-Sergeant Loughlin stated residents who respected him for his

EXCHANGE RATES

Aug.	27 Aug. 30
Parls132.53/6	132.53/64
Geneva 21.6415	21.631/4
Geneva21.64½ Berlin12.37	12.3613
Athens5471/2	54734
Milan	94 %
Copenhagen22.40	547 ½ 94 ¼ 22,40
Stockholm 19.39 1/2	
Oslo19.90	
Helsingfors226 1/8	19.90 226 ja
Shanghai1/2	1/2%
New York 4.96 }	4.9656
Amsterdam9.011/4	9,0014
Vienna'261/2	261/2
Prague1421/8	14239
MadridNom.	Nom.
Lisbon110 A	110 🖧
Hongkong1/3	1/3
Bombay 1/6 1/8	1/6!%
Montreal4.9678	4.961/2
Brussela	29,48 14
Yokohama1/2	1/2,1/16 216 39 1 1 4 1 /4 670
Belgrade216	216
Montevideo3911	3911
Rio de Janeiro41/4	4 1/4
Bucharest670	670 194
Silver (Spot)19%	
Silver (forward), 19%	1956
War Loan 100%	100 1/4
,—British	Wireless.



Too Many Sweets!

"When a child is well give it no medicine", is a wise adage. But ittle children tempted by delicacies, sweets, pastry and other rich things, often cat too much in spite of every care, and at this time of year, too, they are apt to eat fruit, regardless of whether it is overripe or unripe or even in unsound condition. When this happens do not wait for the

Baby's Own Tablets are a safe, dependable, corrective, for little Mr. Van Leo hailed from Annam | children's stomach and bowel He had a brother who recently re- guaranteed to contain no oplate, narcotic or other harmful ingredient. In his early newspaper days before Easy to give as children like their the rush of work precluded other pleasant taste, the tablet form en-

> Baby's Own Tablets are equally good for the treatment of infantile constipation, indigestion, colle, diarrhoen; they assist in relieving colds and croup, allay feverishness, expel worms, and are an invaluable aid at teething time. Chemists everywhere can supply

Baby's Own Tablets.

Dictators To Meet In Bavaria

Mussolini Plans To Fly To Hitler's Chalet

Rome, Aug. 31.
Though nuthoritative circles will no more than admit that a visit by Signor Benito Mussolini, Italian Dictator, to Herr Adolf Hitler, German Dictator, is probable, it is generally understood it will begin September 25 or 26, and will last two or three days.

.Signor Mussolini proposes to fly to Herr Hitler's Bavarian retreat, Berchtesgaden, in his own tri-motor plane, probably accompanied by Count Ciano, his brother-in-law and Foreign Minister,

The Italians will be Herr Hitler's guests for a day and then accompany Der Fuchrer to Munich for a big military display,—Reuter.

CARDINAL PASSES

Rome, Aug. 31. Cardinal Gaetano Bisletti, one of the leading educationists of the Church of Rome, died to-day .--



TO-MORROW AT ALHAMBRA

Directed by James Tinling

WeatherMildew.



Just for curiosity look in your wardrobe - if there's a mildew odour present you may be sure there's a job

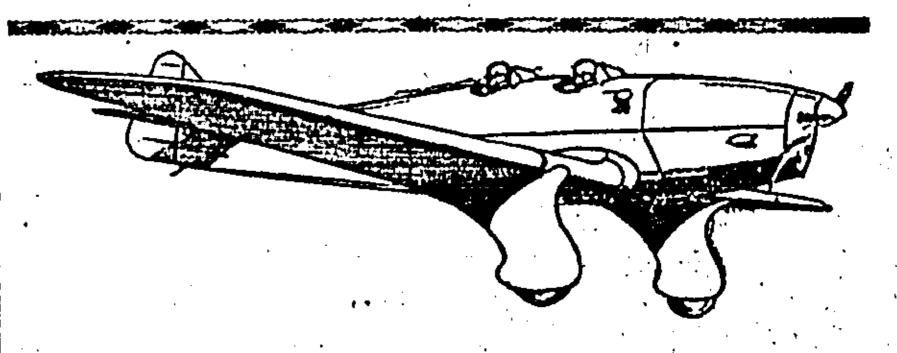
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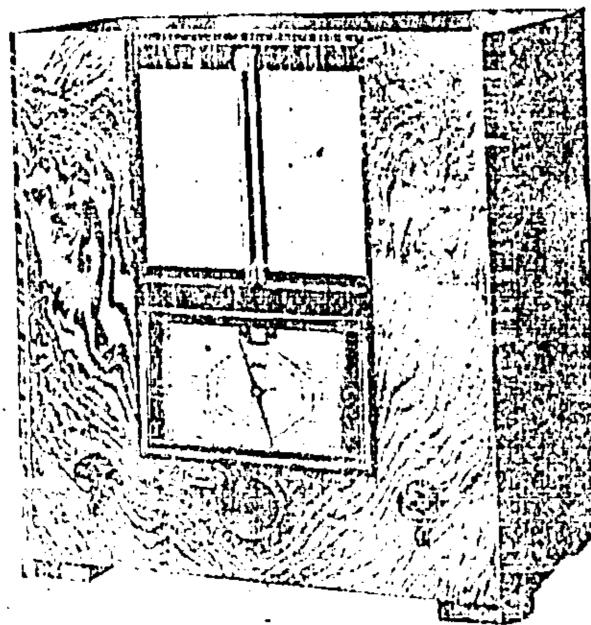
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Hongkong Hotel Garage

Stubbs Rd.

September, 1937, Ernesto Agos-tinho Dos (Necho) Remedios, aged 79 years. Funeral will pass the Monument at 5.30 p.m. to-day. No flowers by request.

Kongkong Telegraph.

WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 1, 1937.

TWO NEW NAVAL TREATIES

When the foreign news | | | columns seem to get more and more depressing, it is with a sigh of relief that one reads of some constructive achievement, however meagre, in the international sphere. Such an item of news appeared recently when two naval limitation agreements were signed in London. These were the Anglo-German and Anglo-Soviet Agreements based on the London Naval Treaty of last year concluded between Great Britain, the United States, France, Canada, Australia and New Zealand. The two important Naval Powers that refuse to enter any agreement on these lines are Japan and Italy. One of the chief advantages of the treaties is that they provide for the elimination of surprise in naval construction. Each signatory Power agrees to reveal its building programme and in this absorber" will be provided. the new agreements. Because Japan is not a party to the Treaty, the Soviet Government have more definite proof. reserves to itself complete freedom of action with regard to its Far Eastern forces unless and until Japan becomes a signatory to a limitation treaty. The to reveal what is being built in guarding the eastern shores. Is just a matter of luck. Say A has at cross roads; he is the type of four accidents and B has none, it is driver who must hurry. its Far Eastern yards for use in ENGLAND contains the reservation that, The Anglo-German Agreement reasonable to assume it is because A Inferiority Complex

There's an "R" in the Month

THE first of the "r" months arrived this morning, and with it, 100,000 oysters went to Billingsgate. Away into the background go the cockles and the shrimps, the whelks, the mussels and the winkles: the aristocrat of the shell-fish family begins its seven months' reign.

The "first hundred thousand" come mostly from Whitstable. Colchester natives, lying warmer than the Whitstables, on the mud of Pyfleet Creek, take another fortnight to mature. But for the last two or three weeks the Whitstable oyster-boats have been dredging on the inshore beds, their boundaries marked by beacons taking one line north from Whitstable Church and another east from Harty Church, on Sheppey.

The oyster-catchers are the most cheerful of the shell-fish Tel. 27778-9 men. Their trade, after a ten

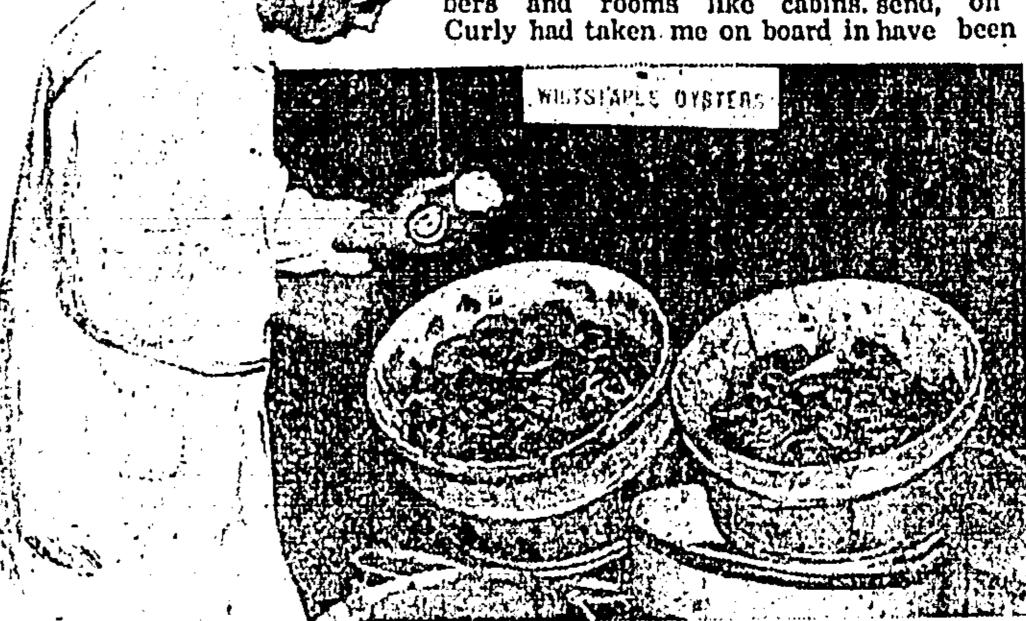
are likely to be on the dear side. ing industries.

fishing industry. Perhaps this "shrimpin' will die with us. good for something else.

By HORACE THOROGOOD

Cockling, that other old fishing industry of the lower There ain't enough in it for the Thames, will not be so easily young fellows."

I had slept on Gravesend Just as, for generations, the waterside, in an inn 400 years Plumbs and Sutherlands and old with timbers like ship's tim-Warners and Cobbs of Gravebers and rooms like cabins send, on the opposite shore, Curly had taken me on board in have been shrimpers, so have



Unpacking the first oysters of the season at Billingsgate this morning

So large ones will not be catch of shrimps or boiling hind her. plentiful this year, and the them in the copper, animates Yet our little shrimper, the ravages of the Slipper Limpet, the varied picture which the Ellen, meant more to an Englishwhich have caused enormous Thames estuary presents every man than the liner. In her 160 motorboats to the Maplin Sands,

Oysters are not for everyone, said Curly Plumb to me, as his a bawley now, but the end of boots and scratch up the cockles and there is more romance about mate dipped another netful of shrimping will not be the end from an inch or so under the the humbler branches of the shrimps into the copper, of her. She will still be sand. There are four or five

years' decline, when the oysters is because there is less science the half light at 5 o'clock. I nidges, Harveys and Dolbbys, of in Pyfleet Creek fell from 5,- about it and a more direct con- had seen the sun rise from the Leigh, been cocklers. But while 000,000, to less than 500,000, tact, between the fishermen and sea and send a path of gold to the shrimpers are only busy for began to recover three years their customers. The Grave- us across the waters that cover- four out of the twelve months, ago, and the recovery goes on. send bawley-boat (so called be- ed Blyth Sand. The Moldavia, REMEDIOS.—At his residence 800 As it takes five years for oysters hathan Road, Kowloon, on 1st September, 1937, Ernesto Agosto to mature, the full benefit will basket at the masthead and India, looked as if she were basket at the masthead and India, looked as if she were her two men hauling in the trailing the gorgeous East be-

mortality on the Dutch beds, day. So it is sad that shrimp- years she had been a naval cut- which extend 12½ miles wide are another reason why prices ing should be one of our vanish- ter in the days of sail, and after in places, for 11 miles east of that she had taken part in many Shoeburyness. There, at low

the cocklers work all the year round. They have not only the Billingsgate market but a steady demand from Southend, rising to big dimensions in the holiday

They take their smart little "When we old chaps die off," a smuggling adventure. She is water, they get out in their gum. men to each of the 14 boats, and they will fill perhaps, 100 baskets in the 41/2 hours of low water.

> Ashore, the bawley men seem to avoid each other as carefully as they do on the shrimping ground. If one passes close to another on the river he will shout, "Plenty of crabs!" but he never gives away whether his catch is good or bad. Ashore there is the same secrecy about the prices at which they sell the Ill shrimps to the Billingsgate men, so each suspects the others of undercutting. Similarly, the Gravesend and the Leigh fishermen share for one another feelings which are hardly brotherly.

The bawley men sneer at the Leigh men for belonging, most of them, to the Salvation Army, and the Leigh men say of the bawleys that they stay in whenever there's a bit of a windthe truth, I guessed, being that the Leigh cocklers work harder because there is a greater certainty of reward for them. The cockles are always on the Maplins, in quantities which vary little, whereas the shrimps that abounded on the Lower Hope to-day may have migrated to Blyth Sand, or even to Sheerness Middle, to-morrow.

Probably I worried more about required for a reaction to take place the decline of shrimping than varies with each individual; it is the Curly did. It kept men poor. Still, it was a gentleman's callriver in, and a useful job to do

The last haul of shrimps lay in a grey, quivering heap, from which the crabs disengaged themselves and hurried to the motorist faced with the same dan- open side of the boat. A flight ger; he decides on the same action, of sea swallows wheeled round spells disaster. In actual distance throwing overboard, and sometravelled this means a matter of 22 times taking one from his hand, feet between the two drivers' point for they are very tame. At a of stopping, and in that 22 feet comes distance, the gulls, lined up on I don't wish to be misunderstood. the edge of Blyth Sand to get No one is suggesting that he who at the feast which the receding reacts slowly to a dangerous situa- tide spread for them, made a long streak of brilliant white on

The notes of a bell buoy rang The type of man who must pass the tendency to rush, and any other The hauls were light, and there everything on the road indulges in defects which render them unfit to was plenty of time to cook them

While the oyster epicure rebe a slow process with most people, are nearing the day when his liberty joices in anticipation of the Note the surprised look upon their to risk the lives of others will be bumper year 1988, let him also faces when they realise their reck- checked. It is time we gave Safety spare a regret for the doom of the shrimp.

Here's how to deal with OYSTERS

TTO OPEN THEM. Lay the oyster, deep shell A downwards, on a thickly folded cloth, holding the hinged end firmly with the left hand. Place the point of a short, firm-bladed knife about the eighth of an inch from the outer edge of the shell at the broad end and gently work it point downwards until a piece of the flat upper shell breaks off, leaving all opening for the knife.

Work the knife between the shells, running it along the inside of the deep shell until the adductor muscle, which is always at the left centre of the oyster, is cut close to the deep shell. The oyster then yawns.

TO EAT THEM. Always in the deep shell 1 in their own liquor. They look fatter on the flat shell, but taste better in the deep. A slight squeeze of lemon Juice, if you like, but nothing more.

Oyster Cocktail

Stew British rock oysters for a quarter of an hour and allow six to each glass.

Mix together two tablespoonfuls of tomato ketchup, one tenspoonful of Worcestershire sauce, two teaspoonfuls of lemon juice, a dash of tabasco, and a pinch each of salt and sugar. Pour this over the oysters and serve ice-cold. Oyster Patties

Seald a dozen oysters in their own liquor for a minute, remove their beards, and cut them into quarters.

Put them into a stewpan with an ounce of butter, a tablespoonful of cream, a pinch of ground mace, a dusting of cayenne, and a teaspoonful of the strained liquor. Simmer for three minutes, fill patty cases with the mixture, and heat in the oven.

Angels-on-Horseback

Simmer the oysters for ten minutes, dry them, and roll each one in a thin slice of bacon. Fix on skewers and grill, or fry in butter, for eight minutes. Serve with lemon juice and cayenne pepper.

way something like a "shock Motorists Who Have Accidents

to the London Treaty in both W accident, prone motorist. After the publicatoin of the Ministry of Transport analysis of the causes of increasing road accidents we shall

It is safe to predict that this will reveal certain psychological facts, which as yet are little known to the vast majority of the motoring public. One often hears the question asked: Why does one man have the grave misfortune to register a num-U.S.S.R. therefore does not have ber of accidents while another drives for twenty years without any?

It would be absurd to suggest this

certain vessels built under the contribution towards the more Treaty of Versailles shall be which is so much to be desired. regarded as over age sooner If Britain and Germany, in parthan they would otherwise be. ticular, can, as they have done, The treaties, although by no reach an accord, there is no means covering all the ground substantial reason why all which is essential if any real peace-loving nations should not progress is to be made towards put their cards on the table and elimination of senseless naval make a definite effort to abstain rivalry, are nevertheless of from costly competition which value. They reflect a willing- in the long run must prove an ness on the part of the signa- intolerable burden on the countories to make at any rate some tries involved therein.

There are certain reservations WE hear to-day much about the has a temperament and a certain One driver sees a dangerous ing to have a good boat like the physical make-up that renders him situation arising as he speeds along Ellen to sail about the noble

accident prone. cannot deny, namely, that those in less than half a second action in her. motorists who have many accidents follows. nearly always have the same type of accident—in America they call Slow Reaction them repeaters. As an instance, take the man who

is repeatedly involved in accidents

through "cutting-In." Any agent of n motor insurance company (and he knows), will tell you such a man rarely abandons this dangerous habit. He is apparently urged by an impulse which he cannot control rush in rather than take the line of safety first. The man who cuts in is generally the man who takes chances

restrictions imposed by the comprehensive understanding machine age, they have merely been a danger to faster traffic. made more dangerous by it. They There is little doubt that at no are a modern version of yesterday's distant date all motorists will require sweetly across the water as the horse-flogger. Such people usually to submit themselves to a practical wash of a Southend pleasure have an inferiority complex, and the laboratory test of their fitness to steamer set the Ellen delicately command of a horse or motor car drive. These tests will measure gives them the illusion of superiority. power of attention, reactions to time, dancing. There was no hurry.

the mental illusion that because he be in control of a powerful machine, and spread them out in the sun, passes them he is superior to the In the days of the horse and trap drivers of those cars he meets. The the man who took risks endangered nicely brown (the distinguishlessness has cost the life of an inno- | First a real innulgs. cent child. There are physical as

well as mental defects. The time interval between thought and action that is so important.

at, say, thirty-five miles an hour, There is one significant fact we He decides upon immediate braking;

Now take an instance of a second but a longer time is allowed to us, dipping to the water after clapse before he acts—the difference between a half and a one second This the whitebait that Curly was

tion should be refused a driving licence. Knowing this, he will be These people, we are officially in- more likely to be on his guard; but the face of the river. formed, are not a product of this there is no doubt about his being

roots of this inferiority complex go his own person. To-day that same ing colour of a Gravesend back to his childhood days. It is man infected with the speed mania shrimp), to cool and dry. possible, under the care of a psycho- at the wheel of a 40 or 80 h.p. car logist, to smooth this out, but it will endangers the lives of many. We

CHINESE RESIST ATTACKS

Reinforcements Going Into Northern Lines

After resisting prolonged and strong attacks from Japanese units along the strategic railway lines in the north, the Chinese are now resting and bringing up reinforcements to meet expected Renter. further assaults. The Japanese, also, are bringing up reserves.

Bombers Raid Railway

Tsinan, Aug. 30. A fleet of 21 Japanese bombing planes swept along the Tientsin-Pukow Railway in southern Hopel and northern Kinngsu yesterday,

Among the towns bombed by the invading fleet were Hsuchow, important rail centre in north Klangsu, Reuter. where the Tientsin-Pukow and the Lunghai Railway lines meet, and the towns of Yaokuantun, Tangkuantun, Hsingtsi, Machang and Tsangehow, in southren Hopei.

Tsangehow, where the Japanese sequent advance to Woosung Village, the Chinese are still holding their planes dropped over 100 bombs, Chinese headquarters here declare lines.—Central News. killing a large number of civilians. that the Japanese have not been able The exact casualty figure cannot be to break through the main lines and ascertained until all ruins have been explored.

There were no anti-aircraft guns or nirplanes at Tsangehow to defend the town against the bombers.— Central News.

Chinese Stand Firm

Nanking, Aug. 31. Reports trickling through from the Chinghai fighting zone on the Tientsin-Pukow Railway, about 30 miles south-west of Tientsin, indicate that Japanese troops have been attacking repeateldy for the past ten days

without gaining ground. It is now learned that the latest big push by the Japanese troops in the Chinghai area began in the evening of August 27, when approximately 2,000 Japanese backed by 20 field pieces, over 10 power boats and the British Embassy in Nanking. 6 amphibious tanks, attacked Hsiaowangehuang, Chaotsungchiao and

Yangchia simultaneously. Stubborn resistance by the Chinese troops continued throughout the night, and fighting ended temporarily at dawn the next morning when the Japanese called a halt and retreated, leaving 300 of their number dead, A company commander named Kuroda was among those killed. His dlary was found on his person.

Second Attack Broken

sive on August 28, concentrating on American Marines are on guard duty. Tslaowangehuang and Yangehla, but | met with a terrific blast of machine- has stated that the Japanese landing gun fire from the Chinese lines, and parties are advancing inland from broke in confusion, when the front Woosung, which was captured at 11 lines crumpled and the secondary a.m. yesterday. The attack was attack"wavered. Six light machine- bounched at 9 a.m., after a naval guns, over 40 rifles, and a large barrage and aerial bombardment had supply of equipment, were left to covered the landing of troops, the Chinese troops.

August 28, the Japanese again at- but declared that the action was tacked the Chinese positions, this merely a "warming up" exercise for time concentrating their efforts on the big offensive to come. Yangchia. Seventeen bombers sunported the Japanese offensive at this juncture, but the Chinese forced hand-to-hand fighting, rendering the Japanese airmen helpless.

Fighting continued until noon on August 29, when the exhausted Japanese troops were forced to re-

A force of over 1,000 Japanese infantry, supported by artillery, attacked Chenkuantun, about 35 miles south of Chinghai on the Tlentsin-Pukow line, on August 29. The fighting at this sector is reported to have come to close quarters on four or five occasions.

Reports up to yesterday afternoon indicated that the battle at Chenkuantun was still raging.--Central News.

Lull Prevails

Kweisui, Sept. 1. A lull prevails along the Pelping-Sulyuan Rallway war front, where no important developments have taken place during the past 24 hours. Both the Chinese and Japanese forces are bringing up reinforcements, and it is expected that serious fighting will break out shortly.-Central News.

Concessions Closed

Washington, Aug. 31. . It is authoritatively stated that the disease,-Renter. British and French have closed the British and French have closed the concessions at Tlentsin to Japanese Unfortified Villages Bombed Headquarters in Woosung offer a donation for the Refugee troops, objecting to the allegedly reckless use of these areas in the onsange of troops.

It is charged that the Japanese have shown a disregard for residents of the concessions, have driven their machines conducted a series of raids military trucks recklessly through the streets, have disregarded traffic rules. Moreover the conduct of the Japanese soldiery has been objectionable.

The Japanese have agreed to refrain from using the concessions for. The latter town has been practically the passage of troops, it is stated.— United Press.

SUICIDE ATTEMPTS

A 30-year-old unmarried woman, Chan Tal. residing at No. 5 Whitfield Road, second floor, was discovered on | doing no great damage. the first floor of No. 63 Electric Street " Several incendiary bombs were picked up in a serious condition and A bomb fell in the reservoir of the selling foodstuffs or supplies to of practical toke will certainly be at 10 o'clock the temperature was 85, rushed to the Queen Mary Hospital, power company's Hengieng Road enemy troops,-Reuter.

OPEN **JAPANESE** MAJOR OFFENSIVE

(Continued from Page 1.)

mitted the regular midnight flight of Chinese bombers over their anchorage to come very low without opening fire with anti-alreraft guns. The Chinese planes were apparently unable to see the warships and dropped no bombs.

Meanwhile, foreign tugs and warships in the Whangpoo fired rockets to warn the planes away.—United

Shanghal, Sept. 1 (10 a.m.). Japanese warships at Woosung roused from their silence this morning and spat fire at the Chinese positions for a few anary minutes .--

Alarm Subsiding

Shanghai, Sept. 1. Although the danger of misdirected projectiles cannot be minimised there is an evident easing of the general situation in the foreign areas The imminence of the expected major attack by the Japanese spreading havoe and destruction in arousing some anxiety lest the presix important centres along the line, vious conditions may be introduced. according to a report reaching here lagain. It is hoped, however, that the fighting will move further away from

Meanwhile, the curfew continues in force from 10 p.m. to 5 a.m.—

Shanghal, Sept. 1. Despite the landing of a large body of Japanese reinforcements near Most seriously damaged was Woosung Fort yesterday and the subare at present being held back.

The Japanese threw their main force into the Woosung sector yesterday and attacked the Chinese right flank. After a one-hour encounter they crossed Wen Tsao Creek and made a dash for Woosung Vil-

However, the Chinese entrenched around the village swept the Japanese with machine-guns, forcing them to retire to the vicinity of the village. Serious fighting is now going or around Woosung.—Central News.

Shanghai, Sept. 1. Bomb-proof dug-outs, well prepared against mis-directed bombs. have been built in the grounds of .The Chinese population of the capital is steadily leaving and it is 1,000,000 Chinese residents have already departed.---Reuter. Meanwhile, Woosung railway station was captured by another | Japanese detachment, also after fierce | hand-to-hand fighting.

Bombing Continues

Shanghai, Sept. 1. Four bombs exploded near the Japanese military to-day. Markham Road bridge on the Inter-The Japanese resumed their offen- national Settlement boundary, where tsepoo district, is now being made a visit to the Refugee Camp. The Japanese state the Chinese At 3 o'clock in the afternoon of troops in the area were annihilated.

Discusses Blockade

The spokesman said the Japanese blockade was not interfering with neutral shipping, but admitted that several neutral thips had byen stopped and hoarded in order ? to ascertain their idebtities.

He added that the prohibition against foreigners entering Hongkew had been partially lifted. Americans and others have goods of great value In the warehouses of Hongkew and Yangtsepoo. Actually, however, the new regulations are so complicated that it is practically impossible for foreigners to get access to the districts in spite of the urgency of their business Moreover, regulations prohibit the removal of property, the Japanese announce.—United Press.

Cholera Outbreak

Shanghai, Sept. 1 (10 a.m.) break of cholera in the French Con- Nantao. A number were mere bables | years ago, during Your Worship's | His Orchestra; Was It Rain? (From been reported.

The outbreak is the first for four | wounded refugees years and is attributed to the insani- [tary conditions under which Chinese that the South Station is quite near to that inflicted in the Peak Party refugees are living. The authorities are doing their many foreigners have visited Nantao utmost to check the spread of the to see the exodus of the refugees,-

Shanghal, Sept. 1. Japanese planes brought heavy destruction to fixed property last night when a squadron of hombing on a number of unfortified villages

in the vicinity of Shanghal. Paoshan, north-west of Woosung Fort, and Yuchpu, south-west of Lion Forest Fort, suffered most severely of all the towns bombed. wiped out, all houses in the arga-

I being demolished. Later in the evening, Japanese planes conducted a raid over Chapel, dropping three bombs on the Markham Road Station, tearing up a few sections of track, but otherwise

yesterday, dead. She had apparent- dropped on Tatung Road and ly taken poison. Young Sin, aged 33, Hsinmin Road, setting a large numof No. 2 Gilman Street, second floor, ber of buildings in that area on fire. attempted to end his life by jumping The conflagration raged all night, but nounces the most severe penalties, from the third floor of No. 128 as the people had previously been including imprisonment or death, for Hiller Street into the street. He was evacuated there was no loss of life. any Chinese subjects found guilty of

EVACUATING TSINGTAO

ALL JAPANESE NOW ORDERED TO LEAVE

Tsingtao, Sept. 1. By orders from Tokyo all Japanese, including the Consular staff and Japanese warships, are leaving for Japan. Complete evacuation is expected by September 5.

Mennyhile, Japanese property here, valued at 300,000,000 yen, has been handed over to the Chinese authorities. The Japanese holdings include the power plant which supplies the city with electricity.-

RENEWING RESTRICTIONS

London, Aug. 31. 'It is understood that when the international tea production restrictions expire next March, they will be -Reuter. 🐪 🛷

station, but did not explode.--Central

Japanese Repulsed In Chapei

Shanghai, Aug. 31. The Japanese forces in the North Szechuan Road sector attempted to Japanese Being Held Back rush the Chinese lines in Chapel at dawn this morning but following a brief encounter, were driven back. Meanwhile, Japanese artillery continued to bombard the North Station area, but it is officially stated that

Refugees, Wounded Bombed

Shanghai, Aug. 31: Two hundred Chinese refugees and wounded soldiers from the Woosung area, who had sought refugee in a bus station at Yanghang, a small town north of Shanghai, were mercilessly bombed by Japanese at 10 o'clock this morning.

More than 10 missiles were dropped in the midst of the group killing everyone instantly.

Indignation is mounting in Chinese BRITISH PRECAUTIONS and foreign circles in Shanghai over the unwarranted attacks made by Japanese planes on non-combatants and wounded soldiers.—United Press.

Red Cross Unit Attacked

Shanghai, Aug. 31. Japanese planes attacked a Red estimated that 700,000 of the city's | Cross unit at Tazang to-day, injuring two of the members with machinerun bullets.—Central News.

Thousands Forced To Free

Shanghal, Aug. 31. Thousands of Chinese, mostly of the working class, were evicted from their homes in the eastern district of

This area, which includes Yangready to accommodate reinforcements Meanwhile, a Japanese spokesman which are due from Japan shortly. The refugees, who were unable to leave their homes in spite of the heavy fighting in that vicinity last thropic and charitable organisations.

Japanese Belittle Nantao - Bombing

-- Central News.

Shanghal, Sept. 1. Domei News Agency to the effect that only 60 Chinese soldiers were kill- gised. ed and 60 soldiers and 12 hawkers injured during the bombing of the South Station at Nantao on August 28, is branded by Chinese authorities as a deliberate attempt to distort

tion into the outrage, completed last affair was a practical joke, pure and (Monckton)....New Mayfair Ornight, it is revealed that over 200 simple. By instituting this proceed- chestra. non-combatants were killed. Many more are believed to have lost their police are trying to brand the joke as lives as it is impossible to assemble the mass of human limbs and fragments which were scattered over a wide area around the station.

A check made at the various Chinese and foreign hospitals in Shanghai disclosed that over 500 All British troops in Shanghai are | Chinese non-combatants, all refugees, being inoculated, following an out- were admitted after the bombing of the "Peak Party" summons some

> The Chinese authorities assert public importance that a fine similar the foreign area in Shanghai, and case will do. It was \$1.

Damaged

Central News.

Shanghai, Aug. 31. Chinese artillery shelling Japanese positions in the Woosung area to-day scored direct hits on the Japanese field headquarters established near Lotienchen. The building was seriously damaged,--Central

Supply Ship Arrives

Shanghai, Aug. 31. The Shanghai Maru arrived here to-day and tied up at the Osaka Shosen Kaisha wharf to unload her cargo of military supplies for the Japanese forces fighting in Shanghai and vicinity.—Central News.

Death Threat

Nonking, Sept. 1. The Chinese Government on-

Posed As Police Officer

European's Visit To Refugee Camp

The action of Alistair Drummond, Messrs. Lowe, Bingham and Matthews, in entering the Refugee Camp at Happy Valley at 12.25 a.m. on August 26, pretending he was a police officer, was severely criticised by the police at the Central Magistracy this morning when Drummond. with two other well-known Europenn residents, appeared before Mr. W. Schofleld on a summons that, being a police officer, he took the designation of such for the purpose of obtaining admission into Refugee Camp. D. J. Gilmore and D. Scott were the other two

renewed with few, if any, alterations. on the application of Inspector A. V. Tain't No Use....Teddy Foster and appeared for the defence.

that they had been brought under |Roy Fox and His Orchestra. the wrong section.

Mr. Heath said he had been instructed by the Inspector General to sny that he had taken out the summons after much consideration and that he regarded the matter in serious light. On account of one or two previous incidents at the fugee hostel extra police had been posted there, including a Russian Practice What You Preach....The guard and a Police Reservist.

On the night in question defendant went there and deliberately told the Russian, guard that he was a police detective and had come to look into Girl with the Gong; Policeman's some report that had been received at the station from the Jockey Club. Stop; Part 2-On The Course; Intro: He entered into the Club and there met a Mr. Parrott, a stranger from Shanghai who was in charge at the the Cuckoos; My Old Dutch; Home time. He told Mr. Parrott that he was a police officer also and later repeated this at the office. By this time suspicion had been aroused and defendant was asked for his identifleation card, which, of course, he could not produce.

NO DISORDER

"There was no suggestion," Mr. Heath continued, "that defendant or his friends indulged in disorderly conduct or used abusive language. It was admitted that he had had some drinks and was perhaps neting on an impulse. At the same time, he deliberately carried on this conduct and abused the trust which the public has in the police. This trust is a matter of importance and I submit it should

be seriously regarded." Mr. Marton said that on the night in question defendant had been entertaining some friends in his house. When the party broke up, he offered to drive Gilmore home and Scott. went with them. On their way to the International Settlement by the Gilmore's house in Causeway Bay, after they had passed Wanchai, Drummond suggested they should pay would be seen that the act was not

premeditated. ASKED FOR EXPLANATION

"What happened there Your Wor- Toscanini." week, were provided with trucks by ship knows," Mr. Marton went on. the Shanghai Municipal Council to The next day the police called on Operas (Vocal). convey them into the Central District | Drummond and asked him to account | 'Die Meistersinger von Nurnberg'; of the Settlement where they are for his behaviour of the night before. Ahal Da Streicht Die Lene Schon now being cared for by local philan- He realised at once that his practical Um's Haus.....Friedrich Schorr joke had failed. And at once he did (Baritone); Selig, wie die Sonne what he could to make amends. He | meines GluckesQuintet—Schuwent to No. 2 Police Station and mann—Sop., Melchior—Ten., Schoor made a frank, full and open confes- - Bar., Parr-Con., Williams-Ten., sion, applicating to Inspector Baker, and the London Symphony Orchestra; He then went to the I.G.P. to apolo- Tannhauser': Rich, Teure Halle.... gise, but unfortunately the I.G.P. had Kirsten Flagstad (Soprano); O Starnot yet heard anything of the matter. Of Eve; Gazing Around....Gerhard The report issued by the Japanese Next he saw Mr. Carey, in charge of Husch (Barltone). the Refugee Camp and also apolo-

On the Saturday following he again (Coates): Missouri Waltz (Logan): went to the I.G.P. to apologise but [I'll sing thee songs of Araby (Clay); Mr. King refused to accept the Pink Lady Waltz (Caryll); Believe apology. I think it is inconceivable me, if all those endearing young that the police officer responsible for charms; Valse Bleue (Margis); All this prosecution—I might say persecu- | through the night; Faust-Ballet Musle According to an official investiga- tion-did not realise that the whole (Gounod); Soldiers in the Park ings, however, it appears that the a crime. I think the real reason is Lucky Day (Film '231/2 Hours' leave); that for some extraordinary reason The Mood That I'm In.... Carroll the police think their dignity has Gibbons and the Savoy Hotel Orbeen offended, ____

SUGGESTS \$1 FINE

The prosecution is an utterly ridiculous one and may be compared with absence on leave. I submit that if 'Hit Parade'); On A Little Dream This figure does not include many | Your Worship feels disposed to impose a fine, the matter is of so little

> "I may add that when the defendant realised his practical joke had falled he instructed his solicitors. Messrs. Deacons, to see the I.G.P. and centre, this being for a two-fold purpose—to compensate any inconvenlence they might have suffered by his visit, though there was actually none, and also for any inconvenience or annoyance caused the police. submit that this summons should never have been brought at all."

TOOK CAR NUMBER Mr. Heath: I should like to point

out that no apology was offered till of trouble in tracing the defendants. expected. It was actually the action of the Russian guard who took the number of traced, and it was only after they had of about 10 miles an hour. been told they would be summoned that the apologies were offered.". Mr. Marton: It was only a prac-

tical joke. that gives the police much unnecessary extra work.

His Worship imposed a fine of \$10. more severely dealt with."

RADIO

Violin Recital From The Studio

metres (845 k.c's.) 31.49 metres (9.52

cue; Talking Through My Heart (Film 'The Big Broadcast of 1937') Henry King and His Orchestra; Fox-Trots-Let Me Dream Of Havana: I Dream Of San Marino.... Ronnie Munro and His Dance Orchestra: Fox-Trots-When A Lady The summons had been taken out Meets A Gentleman Down South: Baker, and Mr. W. H. E. Heath, His Kings Of Swing; Fox-Trot-Assistant Superintendent of Police, Front Page News; Waltz-Close To prosecuted. Mr. O. E. C. Marton Me....Sydney Lipton and His Grosvenor House Band; Fox-Trots-At the outset, the summonses Crazy With Love (Film 'This'll make against Gilmore and Scott were dis- [you whistle'); Magnolias In The missed on Mr. Marton's submission | Moonlight (Film Follow your Heart')

7.30 Stock Quotations and Hong-

7.35 Variety. tro: Valencia; Ca C'est Paris; Picador: Barcelona: Rio de Janeiro; Cassabianca.... Harry Roy and His Orchestra; Vocal-Don't Let Your Love Go Wrong; Why Don't You Boswell Sisters; Novelty-The Derby (Descriptive); Part 1-On The Road; Intro: Knock'd 'em in the Old Kent Road: Molly O'Morgan; Gertle the Holiday; Oh Fred, Tell Them To Down at the Old Bull and Bush: John Peel; Posthorn Galop; Dance of James....With The Singing Pearly Kings: Xylophone Solo-The Punch

Merry-Go-Round.' Walk up! Walk up! Walk up! All the fun of the fair, and all free! Listen to seenes from West-End Shows, played by London's leading artists. Come to the finest cabarets; The Programme devised and pre-

8.40 Studio Concert by Prue Lewis (Violin) accompanied by E. O'Neil

Malaguena (Krisler); Gentle Maiden (Cyril Scott). 9.00 Three Songs by Elisabeth

Message (Rellstab-Schubert); Cradle Song 'The Kiss' (Smetana). 9.10 Vienna Boheme Orchestra. Hydropathen Waltz (Jos. Gungl); Wolga, Wolga! (Walter Nonck); Die

Heinecke). 9.30 London Relay-The News

and Announcements. 9.55 Wagner—Siegfried Idyll. phony Orchestra conducted by Arturo

10.31 Milestones Of Melody. Knightsbridge

10:37 Dance Music. Slow Fox-Trots-Goodnight My pheans: Fox Trots—Where Are You? (Film 'Top of the Town'); CarelesslyRoy Fox and His Orchestra; When Is A Kiss Not A Kiss (Film 'Champagne Waltz'); Gone (Film Ranch....Jay Wilbur and His Band

MISS H.K.

The typhoon which was yesterday

I the typhoon to the south of Hongkong, but north-east winds, strong the police had been brought to a lot to a gale, with rain later, may be

During the past 24 hours, the their car that enabled them to be typhoon has been travelling at a rate

The forecast issued by the Royal Observatory this morning was: Light westerly winds, freshening to a Mr. Heath: It is that sort of joke gale from north and north-east, fair int first, cloudy with rain and squalls

Vesterday's maximum temperature remarking: "\$10 will do this time, in Hongkong was 88, with a night but any future repetition of this kind minimum of 70, whilst this morning with humidity of 79.

BROADCAST

LONDON MERRY-GO-ROUND

Radio Programme Broadcast-by Z.B.W. on wavelengths of 355 metres

4-7 p.m. Chinese Programme.

7.0 Danco Music.

Fox-Trots-You Came To My Res-

kong Exchange Market.

Orchestral-Six-Eight Medly; Inand Judy Show....Rudy Starita. 8.0 Time, Weather and Anniunce-

8.03 London Relay- 'London

sented by Pascoe Thornton.

Romance in A Major (Max Bruch);

Schumann. Litany (Jacobi-Schubert); Love's

Hochzeit Der Winde, Waltz (J. T. Hall); Valse Romantique (Max

Played by the Philharmonic-Sym-

- 10.11 Excerpts from Wagner's

TYPHOON WILL

11.00 Close Down.

reported to be east of the Balintang Channel and which appeared to be moving towards Hongkong, was reported by Royal Observatory at 10 a.m. to-day to be situate about 100 miles east by south of Pratas Shoal. moving slowly west or W.N.W.

The change in direction should take

A new range of hats in two shades of grey, two shades of brown and two other neutral shades, making it very easy to find one in tune with your views on exterior decoration. The snap brim is exactly right according to the ideas of the people who decide these things. We stock these in a complete range of \$17.50. \$19.50. \$25.00. Less 10% cash discount

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child. A daily spoonful of 'KEPLER' COD Liver Oil with MALT Extract supplies nutriment which helps children to increase in strength and vigour and to enjoy the happiness of youth.

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STILL COING ON



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WE HAVE FOR OFFER IN OUR EVERY DEPARTMENT SOME SENSATIONAL VALUES YOU CAN HARDLY AFFORD TO MISS.

MIDDLESEX BUT BEATEN

GLOUCESTER WIN BY AN INNINGS GODDARD AGAIN GO TO

The cricket season in England is all but over. A few county champlouship matches remain to be played as well as the customary festival games at Soarborough and Folkestone. But to-day saw the finish of the last full schedule of championship matches, with Gloucester winning by on innings. Surrey taking first inn-'nings points from Middlesex, Laneashire held to a draw by Somerset and Warwick beating Leicester on first innings.

After Barnett (123), Parker (155). Allen (96) and Crapp (83) flogged the Notts attack to amass a grand total of 572 for 9 declared, Goddard continued the slaughter of Notts with his bowling. In the first innings he took 6 for 74 and followed this up with 8 for .73. Notts were dismissed for 194 and 193 and lost by an innings and 185 runs.

Lancashire had a great tussle with Somerest for first innings points, and eventually won them by three runs. Somerset scored 203 and Lancashire In their second knock Somerset compiled 275 for 9 declared, and then only just failed to get rid of their opponents for a great victory. At the close Lancashire had scored 148

A century by R. E. S. Wyatt helped Warwickshire to score 383 against Leicester, who replied strongly with a score of 343, Armstrong compiling 125. Warwick declared their second innings closed at 121 for 7 and obtained two Leicester wickets for 43 runs before the game closed.

The Surrey v. Middlesex match produced some mammoth scores. Surrey aggregated 500, Fishlock

Yesterday's Home Soccer Results

London, Aug. 31. Charlton Athletic did well to visit Grimsby Town to-day in a first division football league match and to draw one-all. In

Holmes 82.

Middlesex also batted with great freedom, but finished 90 runs in arrears. Chief contributors to the score of 410 were Hendren (103) and Edrich (96).

In an effort to force an outright

League Tennis

Lose Badly To C.R.C.

After holding their own in the first round, in which the teams each won a set and a half, Kowloon Cricket Club collapsed against Chinese Recreation Club in yesterday's "A" Division tennis league match, finally losing by 61/2 to 21/2.

The early sets produced some excellent play, and the promise of a close finish, but the home team could not stand the pace and put up a poor show in the subsequent sets.

Considerable interest was invested in the match when it was known htat Tsul Wai-pui, former Hongkong champion just returned from Europe, was playing. Tsui did not show up very impressively in the early stages, but improved a good deal after the first set and fairly dominated the younger K.C.C. exponents. court when he and Hung met Crawford and Guest.

Biggest disappointment for the K.C.C. was the loss of their first two sets by E. C. Fincher and Bodiker. This setback could not be overcome and although the couple won their third set, the C.R.C. had by then obtained a commanding lead.

After offering a useful performance in the initial set against Tsui and Hung, E. F. Fincher and Gray played reactionary tennis and never looked like saving either of the following two sets. Crawford and Guest suffered a similar experience.

The winners played sound tennis without worrying much about being spectacular. They were very much superior on the volley and because of this were able to attack with greater confidence and with better results.

C.R.C. have now virtually won the champlonship, being at the present champlonship, being at the present undefeated in five matches.

Bristol Rovers, playing at home, drow 0-0 with Northampton.—

Reuter,

Broring 127, Barling 114 and E. R. T.

Holmes 82.

Champlonship, being at the present undefeated in five matches.

E. F. Fincher and S. A. Gray (K.C.C.)

drew with W. C. Hung and Tsul Wall-put 0-6; lost to Wong Shul-wing and Luk Ding-cheong 0-6; lost to Iu Tak-cheuk and Lee Yu-wing 2-6.

E. C. Fincher and G. Bodiker lost to Hung and Tsul 3-6; lost to Wong and Luk 4-6; bent Iu and Lee 6-2.

A. E. P. Guest and A. Crawford lost to Hung and Tsul 0-0; lost to Wong and Luk 4-6; beat Iu and Lee 6-4.

LEAGUE TABLE

. P.	w.	D.	L, F.	Λ,	1713.
C.R.C 5	5	0	0 33	13	10
Recreio 5		0	1 29	13	8
K,C,C 5	_	0	2 261/2	181/2	6
U.S.R.C 4	_		2 181/2		
I.R.C 3			1 12		_
University 4	1	-0	3 13	221/3	2
H.K.C.C. 3			3 5	22	0
S.C.A 5	_			33	0
1 ~	_	_			

THREE CANADIAN TITLES FOR MISS DEARMAN

Miss E. M. Dearman, the British Wightman Cup player, won three Canadian championships yesterdaythe singles on default (Miss Mary America Hardwick scratching owing to indisposition).

Miss Hardwick, in partnership with Miss Margot Lumb, played in the doubles final, but was beaten, Miss Dearman and Miss Joan Ingram winning by 6-1, 7-5. In the mixed doubles final Miss Dearman and Laird Watt, of Montreal, beat Miss Ingram and W. Reese (Atlanta, Georgia) by 6-4, 3-6, 6-2.

Walter Senior, of San Francisco, who Y. Petra and Mile. Henrotin of bent Robert Murray (Canada) by France in straight sets of 2-6, 3-6,-2-6, 6-3, 6-2, 3-6, 6-2,-Reuter. Reuter.

BRITAIN'S ATHLETIC HEROES

Yamagishi Beaten In MIXED DOUBLES

Brookline, Mass., Aug. 31. Jiro Yamagishi, the Japanese Davis Cup player, partnering Mrs. D. B. Andrus in the U.S. national mixed doubles tennis championship, lost in the semi-final round to-day.

CHAMPIONSHIP

The men's singles title was won by Yamagishi and Mrs. Andrus lost to

FIRST MATCHES TO-DAY IN HARDCOURT CHAMPIONSHIP PROMISE SOME FINE PLAY

tennis championship starts this |

be the singles match between A. V. pected to be unduly extended by Mn Gosano and A. Crawford. Gosano is Nai-kwong and Li Kwai-hung. n leading Recreio player and Craw-

can strike a patch may well turn the extraordinarily good.

Hongkong's first hardcourt ball may put him into difficulties. A. V. Remedies and J. Gonsalves look fairly safe to win against G. afternoon at the U.S.R.C., when Clarke and G. Burnett, the K.C.C. six matches are due to go into "B" Division pair. S. A. Rumjahn is certain to win comfortably, and A. L. The tit-bit of the afternoon should Sullivan and L. Goldman are not ex-

Just how good the Hussaln brothers ford the most promising of the are when against senior league players one will be able to judge this Crawford, having learnt his game afternoon when they play Wong on a hard court may be expected to Fuk-nam and Lui Kwal-fan the win, as Gosano is not so well equip- S.C.A.A. players. It would not come ped for taking high bounding balls, as a surprise to see the Hussain Nevertheless the Recreio player will brothers win, as their record in the not be easy to overcome and if he "B" Division this season has been

Indications are that the tournament W. C. Hung should beat Captain will start off in fine weather which Loch as he has faster strokes and is will be highly encouraging. If congenerally stronger in all phases, ditions are kind, 18 matches will be

Albeit Hung's preference for a late completed by the end of the week.

Women's Cricket

AUSTRALIAN TOUR AFTER THROUGHTS Risk Of Complacency

(By Marjorie Pollard)

Mrs. Peden, the Australian women's cricket captain, said to me before she returned to Australia. "We're going back now with all this experience and knowledge of English cricket to get ready for the next visit of your team. We shall all give our services in bringing on a new set of players." That, of course, typifies the Australian spirit.

tion both Sir Pelhum Warner and 10,000 at Mitcham Green at the end Mr. Leveson-Gower said that wo- of July. men's cricket had certainly caught

At the farewell dinner and recep- | der a thousand in early June, to over

But we shall have failed and failed miserably if all we have done is to the public imagination. There can catch the public imagination. I must be no denying that, for I myself saw admit I was always slightly: disthe crowds that gathered to watch appointed when I walked, talked, the Australians play grow from un- and mingled with the crowds at the matches that quite 80 per cent. were men, 10 per cent. women, who would obviously never play, and the remnining 10 per cent. was made up of school girls, players and probably

would-be players. I had hoped that the real outcome of these games would be more clubs, more affliated schools-and so more players for the future. May be, all this keenness and enthusiasm that we have engendered among those people who obviously can't and won't even play women's cricket will help

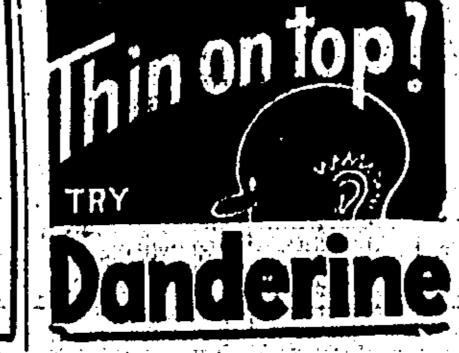
in many other ways.

THE GROUND DIFFICULTY Grounds have always been a great difficulty, and many interested spectators are on club and county committees—and that is always useful. In spite of the fact that we have been playing really quite presentable cricket for the last five years there were people who came to scoff and stayed to applaud. That can do no

have got to realise that all the cricket we play is by no means up to the standard we have got used to this 21-17, 25-27, 21-18.

have no Antonio, no McLarty, Pritchard in this country as yet.

Miss Mollie Hide, the English coptain, speaking at the farwell recep-tion, said she thought we must be coached by men cricketers—and in that I am all with her. It takes years of tradition and coaching to make an accomplished batsman. Boys live (Continued to Page 9.)



Gold Scent Out Of St. Leger

Over The

Sticks With

Rhythm

And Grace

London, Aug. 31. Sir Abe Bailey, owner of Gold Scent, a fancied candidate for the St. Leger, informed Reuter to-day that Gold Scent would not be running in the St. Leger as the horse has broken a small blood vessel.

FOOTBALL LEAGUE DECISIONS

Blackpool Chosen For International

Blackpool's ground has been chosen by the Football League Management Committee as the venue for the match on Oct. 6 with the Irish

nounced that correspondence has passed between the committee and Tottenham Hotspur F.C. regarding a reported move to hold conferences of League clubs each year under their own special committee. Mr. Fred Howarth, the League secretary, was instructed to write to the Spurs as follows:

The attention of the Management Committee has been called to a circular letter subscribed by G. Wagstaffe Simmons (Tottenham) Holspur F.C.) and addressed to the chairman of each League club. The Management Committee desire to know if this circular has been issued on the authority and approbation of the Tottenham Hotspur club. If the circular was not issued on the authority of the club I am to ask if the club approves the action of one of its directors. Mr. A. W. Turner, secretary of

the Spurs, sent the following reply: Your letter of June 20 came before my board at their meeting held yesterday. I am desired to state that the answer to your questions is in the negative.

France Beat England At Table Tennis

Le Touquet, Aug. 7. France beat England by 4 matches to 3 in an international table tennis contest here last night. Results: Men's Singles .- F. Aquilar (F.) beat J. K. Hyde (E.), 21-11, 21-16; A. Agopost (F.) beat A. D. Brook (E.), 22-20, 21-16; Hyde beat Agopoff, 21-19, 21-13; Aquilar beat But what of ourselves? First we Brook, 10-21, 21-15, 21-19. Women's Singles.—Miss E. Jordan (E) beat Mile. J. Delay (France).

Men's Doubles.-Agopoff and Aqui-We have got to realise that we lar beat Hyde and Brook, 16-21, 24

Mixed Doubles.—A. A. Haydon and Miss Jordan (E.) beat D. Debris and Mile. Dalichoux (F.), 21-9, 21-16.

BRITISH HOCKEY GIRLS LOSE TO AUSTRALIA

Brisbane.—The team of British women hockey players lost the last match of their Australian tour, being beaten by Australia by 5 goals to 4 here to-day.

AREA SWIMMING

The dates for the Area Swimming Sports at the Y.M.C.A. have been changed to September 21 and 22. It is understood that the Middlesex Regiment will enter, and will make

83,000 SEE ROBERTS AND WOODERSON BEAT U.S.A. CRACKS

Taking the first flight in the 120-yards hurdles race

at the International Athletics meeting at the White

(Great Britain); first left, J. St. L. Thornton (second),

City. Second from left is the winner, D. O. Finlay

and on extreme right L. R. Kirkpatrick (U.S.A.),

(By Fred Dartnell)

London, Aug. 3. The great international athletic meeting at the White City yesterday was a wonderful success. The weather was ideal and 83,000 spectators (official estimate) were present. It only goes to show that if you give the public the right quality athletics is as big a draw as any other sport.

Honours went round, and that also was a very gratifying result. The British fellows had a fair share of the spoils and so did the Americans, while the Continental competitors had their part in the limelight, too.

Three of the four events that went to the Americans were won by coloured athletes.

Ben Johnson's dual victory in the sprints was rather expected, although I had some hopes that Holmes and After a recent meeting it was an- Sweeney might be able to impress on him the longitudinal difference between America and Europe as applied to track distinction.

> a bullet from a gun and, running with beautiful swiftness and balance, he led Holmes and Sweeney in each case to the tope with comparative

Johnson's time for the 100 yards was 9.8sec., and for the furlong

"TOO MUCH JOHNSON"

The other coloured winner was Cornelius Johnson. In my very young days an American play had a big success at a London theatre. It was called "Too Much Johnson," and as I saw the men of this name making our men look almost second-rate I felt like applying this title to the appeared to have the race in the bag,

Cornellus is a grand high-jumper. He approaches the obstacle with a catlike swiftness, and when he is in the air he turns with a curious wriggle and comes to earth face downwards. Stan West, the Poly man, failed at 6ft., and although Newman did 6ft. Iin., it was left to Johnson he could not resist a marvellous burst and Lundquist, the Swede, to clear in the last 10 yards by Kucharzki, the the bar three inches higher, while the Pole, who beat him in 1min. 52.8sec. negro won at 6ft. 5in.

his British record of 6it. 7in., but was Robinson finished fourth in 1min. unable to do this. His failure after 53.6sec., dawding time for him, and such stupendous leaping reminded us Collyer was last. that mere man is but mortal after all pole vault event, when G. Varoff, the the American, to the mile race, lent world's record holder with 14ft. 61/2 a particular piquancy to this event, in., could not actually compass 13ft. but he was able to do no more than The winner was A. Proksch, of Aus- make a sporting bid against a hot trin, who topped 13ft. 41/2in.

Dick Webster was ruled out at 13ft. Toomsales, the Estonian, won the long jump with 24ft. 4in., Ben Johnson was fourth with 23ft. 674in., and our champion, W. E. N. Breach, could do no better than 22ft, 11in., which gave him sixth position.

ROBERTS'S GRAND FINISH

Britain's best work was done on the track and there was no more exciting finish than that in the quarter mile.

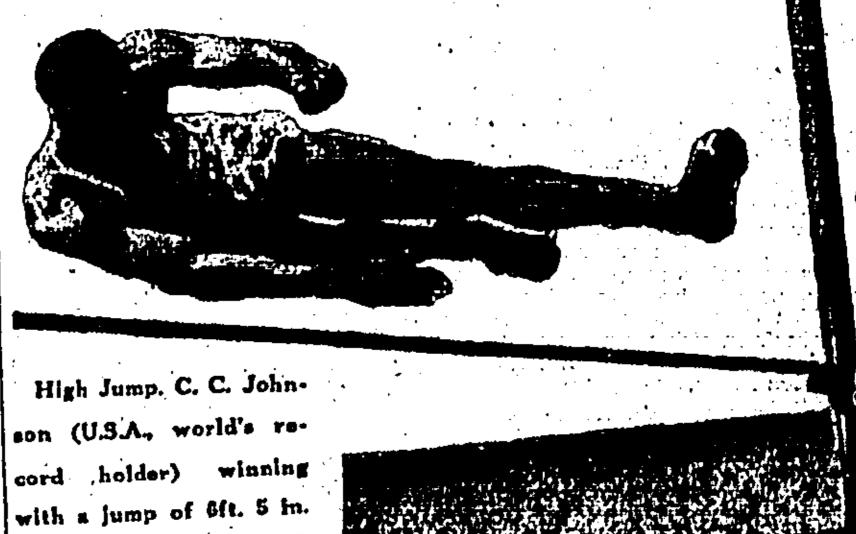
W. Roberts was the fancy, but there were dark hints about the young South African, D. Shore, a giant of Johnson was out of his hole like a fellow on the outside lane. He ran splendidly, but Roberts went tearing away and at the beginning of the final straight he was leading Belcher, the American crack. The latter then made a tremendous effort and passed Roberts 20 yards from home.

I thought our champion was finished, but sheer determination pulled him through and he beat Belcher by inches in 48.3sec.

And what a half-mile race to be sure! Elroy Robinson seemed to be the big menace. A man who had done 1min. 49.0sec. for the distance as they say. But Robinson could not produce his American running by a long chalk. He led at the quarter mile (55.4sec.), but faded nway against the tremendous pace set up by Lanzi, the Italian, and Handley.

Handley came down the straight at a terrific bat and passed Lanzi, but by about a foot, while a yard behind Johnson made an attempt to beat Handley was the Austrian Eichberger.

The introduction of San Romant,



"He turns in the air with a curious wriggle and comes to earth facedowwards," says Fred Dart-



decision, Surrey declared their second innings at 204 for 6, and Middlesex finally had to struggle hard to avoid defeat. At the close they had scored 202 for 7.—Reuter. SPECIAL OFFER.

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-Cricket history was made recently-Paynter, for Lancashire, scoring 322 at Hove, and R. H. Moore, the Hampshire captain, the Hampshire captain, 316, at Bournemouth.

Paynter's is the highest score of the season. Lancashire's total of 640 for eight wickets, secured between 11.30 and 6.45, is also the best of the season.

Course To Be Available From To-day

with the exception of the first and ninth holes, and a little extra ground near them, which has been roped off, which has been a rapturous success, speeches were made, and the coveted will be open for play, practice and lessons to-day.

It is understood that in 10 days or | so the whole course will be available for play.

It is therefore likely that the Happy Valley Championship will be held either on September 12 or September 19,

WOMEN'S CRICKET

(Continued from Page 8.)

cricket at their schools from the start. Girls still have cricket thrust upon them later in life.

COACHING BY MEN

It was quite obvious when watching such players as Hazel Pritchard. Pat Holmes, Kath Smith batting that they had been coached by men. Hazel Pritchard's coach—after she had made a poor score once-sent her a cable to say "stop jumping at the ball"—he knew-what she had

done wrong-12,000 miles away. If, we are going to continue these games with Australia, if we are going to expect the crowds again-even or this summer-we owe it to ourselves. Australia and the spectators to see that our technique does im-

Bowling also comes under this category. At Old Trafford, Australia made 221 for 0 declared; at Liverpool 330 for 3 declared; at Basingstoke 342 for 5 declared; at Chiswick House 240 for 3 declared. Those few details alone tell the tale of the standard of bowling in this country -and we simply have got to do something about it.

we shall sit back and think that trophy thus disappears from our everything on the pitch is lovely. It shores for at least twelve months.

SUBSCRIPTION PONIES

p.m. to-morrow.

BRITISH CROWD APPLAUDS U.S. DAVIS CUP WIN

BUDGE IN LIGHT-HEARTED BUT BRILLIANT FINALE

(By a Special Correspondent)

After an interval of eleven years the Davis Cup returns to of his net-storming prerogative, erica, perhaps rightly, for J. D. Rudge C. Males E. D. America, perhaps rightly, for J. D. Budge, G. Mako, F. Parker and B. M. Grant are at the moment just about the most formidable amateur combination in the world. The spearhead, the "Perry" of the thing as it were, is, of course Rudge who has "Perry" of the thing as it were, is, of course, Budge, who has his lobs, which just cleared Hare's not dropped a single match, and it was not difficult to understand the ovation which he received during the presentation on the baseline and were still going ceremony at the end.

The cup was handed over to the fault after fault, thus losing the vital would have rung pleasantly in non-playing American captain by attack. My fear is that after this tour, Princess Helena Victoria, one or two

6-2, 6-4, 6-2, aft era most dis- have been even fewer.

LOOSE GROUND STROKES

away. He never looked like losing, and his bictory drew forth loud applause—applause which no doubt

American golfing ears. In spite of the crisis being over, His ground strokes, too, were not almost everyone stayed, for the functioning well, while he was even Budge-Austin meeting, which ran to uncertain on his own particular pet four sets before the Wimbledon Actually our fate was sealed by shot, the close volley. Only his de- champion went out at 8-6, 3-6, the first single, C. E. Hare v. F. vastating angled smash remained—[6-4, 6-3. It was certainly a fine Parker, for the American won easily, had it not his tally of games must exposition of lawn tennis, interspersed with rather more of the appointing performance fro mour It must be admitted, all the same, comic element than one is accuspoint of view. Hare indeed, could do that Parker was playing extremely tomed to see on the centre court, It is announced that the draw for little right. He has previously well. He may not be severe, or even though perhaps that was all to the the 1938 Australian subscription shown a curious weakness when ser- be the possessor of brilliant strokes, good, for it kept the crowd amused ponies will take place at the Stables ving into the left-hand court, and except an occasional forehand drive in defeat, and was, actually, not of the Hongkong Jockey Club at 5.30 this afternoon that weakness was from a seemingly losing position, but over-done. Even when Austin even more apparent, for he put in he is, at the same time, amazingly entertained Budge to tea on the icebox, or when he started automatically to change courts for a cannon-

CHANGING RACKETS

ball which finished in the net.

One felt that such humour was not misplaced, but was rather a fine example of the friendly feeling existing between the leading sportsmen of the two nations. The most comical thing of all, though, was in the opening game of the fourth set when Budge took that game using Austin's racket, a type completely strange to him. Normally one regrets any kind of ragging in any big game, but this time it somehow fitted in with the general atmosphere, and was entirely satisfactory.

All the same, both men played grand stuff, Austin in particular driving magnificently on both wings and often so manoeuvring Budge out of position that his own net and point gaining seemed remarkably simple. But always there was the Budge severity when needed, and always that wonderful full-length backhand to rely upon even from the most unlikely positions.

Budge has a strong tennis personality, but over and above that he has the finest backhand seen for many years. And if, in applauding him as the symbol of his country's victory, it is feasible to put his success down to one thing, it is surely this backhand drive and not his amazing service which must be picked out.

We have lost, but we have lost to a better team, and that is no small consolation. Let us see to it that we get the cup back as soon as Is humanely possible. The complete results were:

H. W. Austin (G.B.) beat F. Parker (U.S.A.) 6-3, 6-2, 7-5.
J. D. Budge (U.S.A.) beat C. E. Hare, 15-13, 6-1, 6-2. Budge and G. Mako (U.S.A.) bent C. R. D. Tuckey and F. H. D. Wilde (G.B.) 6-3, 7-5, 7-9, 12-10. Parker beat Hare, 6-2, 6-4, 6-2.

Budge beat Austin, 8-6, 3-6, 6-2, 6-4, 6-3. United States beat Great Britain four rubbers to one.

BIG FIGHT GATE RECEIPTS

LOUIS GETS OVER \$100,000

New York, Aug. 30.

There were 30,903 speciators at the big fight, of whom 33,469 paid for admittance. Gross receipts were \$265,753, exclusive of \$55,000 for film and broadcasting rights.

Nett receipts amounted to \$220,463, Louis receiving \$110,165 and Farr \$60,000.—Reuter \$60,000 .- Reuter.

SHOULD HAVE WON

MANY SPECTATORS THOUGHT WELSHMAN EARNED VERDICT

New York, Aug. 30. Many spectators occupying ring-side seats believed Tommy Farr won the fight. Through a mantle of his own blood the Welshman belted the right side of Louis' face, almost clos-

ing the Negro's right eye.

An examination in the dressingroom revealed that during the third round Louis suffered a contusion in a knuckle of his left hand, rendering him incapable of scoring a knock-out. His right hand was also badly swollen. The condition of his hands definitely rules out any chance of a fight with Schmeling in October.

Farr sprained the third finger of his right hand. He is quoted as saying: "I fooled the American writers." -United Press.

NEXT BIG FIGHT

New York, Aug. 31.
A fight between Tommy Forr and Max Schmeling at Madison Square Garden, the winner to meet Louis in a title bout is reported next on promoter Mike Jacobs' programme.
Baer and Braddock are other possible opponents for Farr.—Reuter.



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BRAINS AND THE ARMY

TELEGRAPH.

The Post-War Officer-Need for Men of Character-War Office's Dilemma-R.A.F. as Competitor

QINCE THE WAR the Army, for a variety of reasons, has failed to attract the number of candidates, for commissions which SIR C. W. GWYNN, anxious to be relieved of responsibilities, for the future of their offformerly ensured brisk competition for entrance. In consequence, there has been a distinct dard of candidates accepted, the conditions of proving their real but it is not a entegory in which falling off in the educational stanproportion of those with minimum capacity. qualifications being unduly large. Moreover, in some years, as minimum qualifications could not be lowered, all vacancies were not

some increase in the establish- Army as a profession be met, i.e., ments, we are now faced with a that, no matter how high the class considerable shortage of officers, and intellectual standard in it may At the same time, our increased be the same numbers of individuals 9.00 p.m. Sept. 10 liabilities have again directed at- are crowded out at an age which tention to the fact that a modern renders it difficult to find a new army requires brains as well as profession, but which in civil life

> ebb, the Haldane Committee was ing prospect. assembled to review the situation and to put forward recommendanot needed in all officers, was serving. numbers and quality.

Unfortunately, many of the recommendations of the Committee would have entailed increased expenditure, and, at a time when the outlook was pacific and little interest taken in the future of the Army, they had little chance of full acceptance; and as financial stringency increased, still less. As a consequence, there has been no marked improvement either in the numbers or quality of candidates for commissions; and the problem has been how best to develop the somewhat mediocre qualities of the average material secured.

The military authorities were fully alive to the fact that many changes were needed to meet modern conditions, both in the outlook of the Army and in the further education of entrants. Especially, it was sought to break down the barriers of ignorance and prejudice which had existed between Army officers and their contemporaries in civil life. Little sympathy was, however, obtainable from the general public, which was more interested in recriminations concerning the conduct of the war and in its hopes of per-

petual peace. Among the measures taken by the military authorities was the recasting of the courses at Woolwich and Sandhurst, to bring them more in line with University standards by making the education there more general and less technical. Both in the Commands and 11 Extort, to be strictly correct. at the Staff Colleges the economic 12 In there, in a word. factors affecting war received at- 14 A chamols of the Pyrences looks tention, and the new Imperial Defence College was established in 1926, where specially selected offi- 15 Turnover that shows no profit. cers of standing in all three Ser- 16 It made St. Andrew cross to find vices studied the higher problems of war in collaboration with representatives of the Civil Service 21 Being, prominent people they end of the Dominions-a really! important step. Further, in order 22 Sea arm. to accelerate promotion of the most deserving, the system of accelerated regimental promotion and award of peace-time brevets 28 Sing the praises. was extended, and selection is now 29 Penal reform. more rigorously exercised in pro- 30 Though free from harmful motion to the higher ranks.

As a result of these steps such brains as the Army enlists can hardly fail to secure recognition, provided that their possessors have also the requisite qualities of character.

Mensures such as these have added to the efficiency of the best material in the Army, but it is doubtful whether they secure a greater intake of first-class brains, and of course the more rigorously they are applied the more they tend to turn away men of average or below the average ability, as their chances of a successful military career are diminished. There' is the dilemma that the more the Army encourages brains the greater the difficulty will it have in securing the numbers it requires. The grievance so commonly aired, that higher appointments are filled by Staff College officers, results from this difficulty, made all the more rcute by the lack of opportunity which regimental officers have under peace

By Major-General

K.C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O.

to the drawing power of the Army. Either the scales of pay and pensions must be increased, or the Government must to a much greater extent provide employment for Partly for that reason and also retired officers. Only in that way because rearmament has entailed can the main argument against the numbers for its efficient operation, would not entail retirement. For and brains which it is practically those with limited or no private In 1924, when recruitment of or younger, which is the fate of officers was perhaps at its lowest the majority of officers, is a dount-

attractive. It was not to hold a tion to enter the Royal Engineers to have had a University educapost-mortem on the alleged defects has always been keen, and why by tion, but, whether he had or not, in the intellectual equipment of ordinary accepted standards good he will owe more to his self-educafirst-class brains should be at fairly good. That consideration ly the seed, and its growth depends tracted to the Army, but that carries more weight than the on how it is tended.

course, is that it has a special appeal of its own, as is witnessed by the rediness with which even disappointed soldiers encourage their sons to enter the Service. In the matter of appeal, however, the R.A.F. is now a formidable competitor. One must also admit that the prospect of an immediate assured income provides an easy solution to the problem of parents spring. Boys who enter in that category may often develop interest after joining the Service, one would expect to find distin-There are two ways of adding guished brains.

> One is left to inquire what type of first-class brains the Army requires. Obviously a wide variety, and, except possibly among those of marked scientific attainment, great adaptability. Finally, can one ensure, by enlisting good brains and by processes of education, the emergence of great, as opposed to competent, commanders? I doubt it. Great commanders require qualities of character impossible to measure by ordinary intellectual tests or under peace circumstances.

War provides the only real test, and even then it is often only a chance opportunity which may tions for making the Service more One of the reasons why competi- of genius. Possibly he may prove the pre-War Army, but was con- brains are attracted to that tion. I should be the last to decry cerned with the future. Its de-branch, is that the prospects of the advantages of education, but claration that it was desirable that employment on retirement are imposed education as at best mere-

marked intellectual qualities were slightly higher pay received while. Until the stimulus of a prospect of post-service employment is prosimply a statement of fact address. One might almost ask why the vided to counteract lethargy of ed to the public, and especially to Army should attract any of those those in the Service and to allay parents and schoolmasters, in sup- who have a good chance of success the misgivings of parents, it is port of the recommendations it in other more financially attractive hard to see how the situation will made, designed to secure both walks of life. The answer, of improve, and it may deteriorate.

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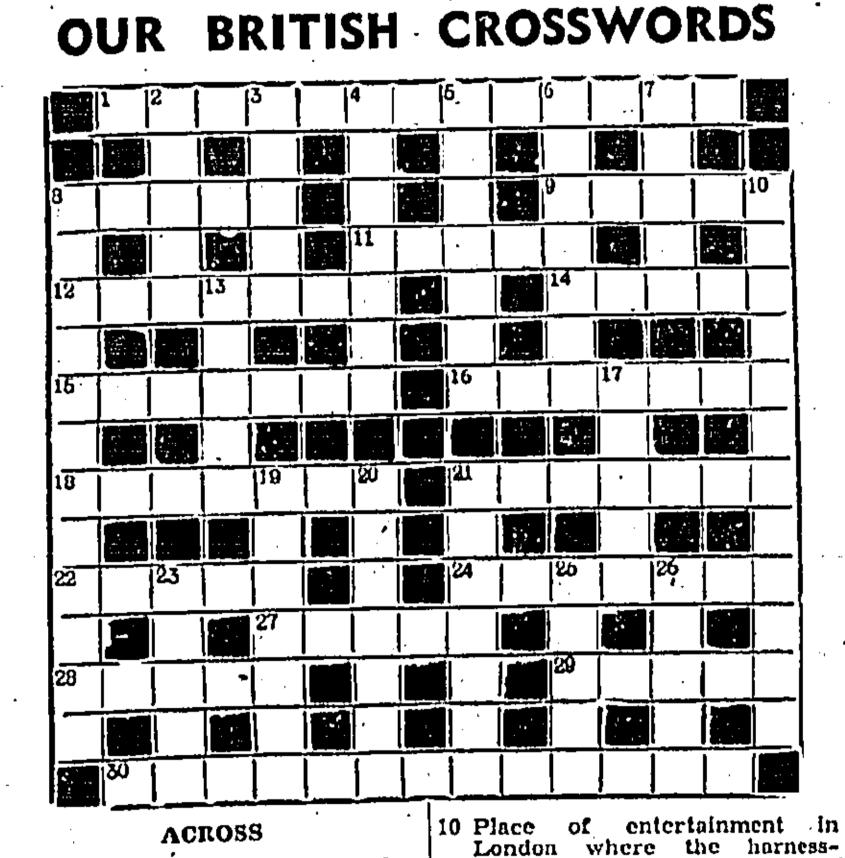
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8 A portion aside. 9 Ways of communication.

like a reptile that has lost its little Sally give in.

18 Bloodless. are, of course, always in the

24 Ducks do after tea? Oh, piffiel 27 Characteristic.

ingredients, makes an utter dud

2 Makes a rite wrong. 3 To-day is the twenty-third:__ this is the tenth. 4 The cost suggests an unknown

number of coppers. 5 The direction in. 6 Part, yet more: 7 Tiara (anag.).

8 There are several other courses, and you can always change the oysters if you don't like them.

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maker grows (at? (two words,"

13 Just pass a rope through a hole

17 Over always comes after this

19 This will be spotted by the

20 Isn't .it sweet when a camel

21 In our salad days, often ten-

23 A lint application not always

26 One may do so for joy, or with

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takes an artist for a ride?

derest when hard-hearted.

25 Bet no bookle will take.

It had been made neat.

word, which sounds as though

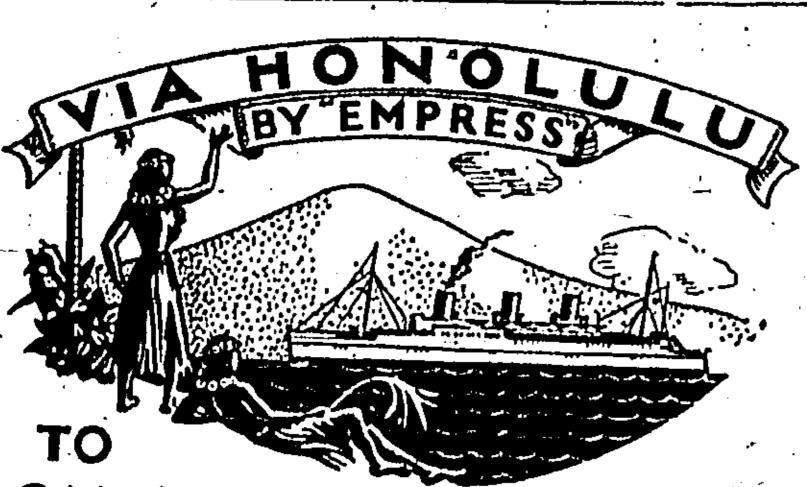
7, 5).

for the steward.

solver, no doubt.

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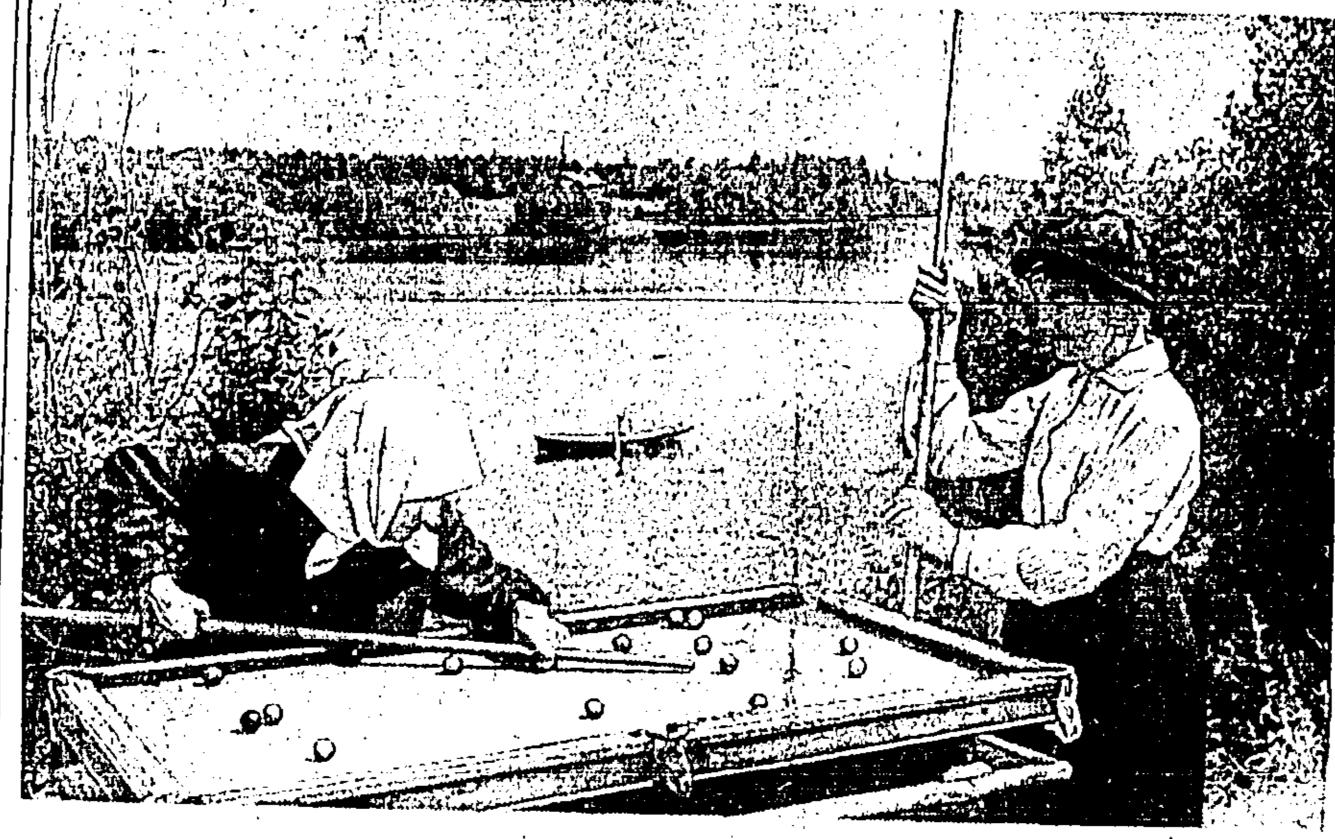
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NEWS IN PHOTOGRAPHS



The last act of the Hindenburg drama has been played at the acrodrome at Lake Hurst, as the investigation committee, having finished its work, the steel skeleton of the former Queen of the Air has been carried away for



A scene showing how the time is passed at a Russian Home for the aged. Two woman pensioners, the one aged 82 years and the other 67 years, are amusing themselves by playing billiards in the grounds of the home.

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Cebu CHIEF MANAGER

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KUALA LUMPUR Current Accounts opened in Local Cur-rency and Fixed Deposits received for BOXES in various sizes TO LET. Hongkong, 18th May, 1937,

HONGKONG SAVINGS BANK.

The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the Hongkong and Shang-hai Banking Corporation. Rules may be obtained on application. FOR THE HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI

THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE

BANK, LIMITED. 'Capital (fully paid-up) Y.100,000,000 HEAD OFFICE:-YOKOHAMA, Branches and Agencies at Alexandra Hongkong Bangkok Heinking Rio de Janeiro Karachi Batavia San Francisco Kobe London Scattle Bombay Semarang Calcutta Los Angeles Shanghai Montia Singapore Sourabaya (Dainy) Magazaki Fengtien Nagoya Tientain (Mukden) New York Tsingtao Hamburg Otaru Hankow Osaka ...llonolulu Pelping Interest allowed on Current Accounts
Deposits received for fixed periods at
rates to be obtained on application.

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Harbin Penang Hongkong Rangoon Foreign Exchange and General Banking business transacted.

ascertained at any of its Agencies & CHEQUES sold and cashed. Branches. THE MERCANTILE BANK OF INDIA, LIMITED.

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DANKERS. The Bank of England & Midland Bank, Ltd. BRANCHES:-

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V. M. GRAYBURN,
Chief Manager.
Hongkong, 18th May, 1937.

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Delhi Kota Bharu Shanghal
Galle Kuala Lipis Simla
Hongkong, -Kuala Lumpur Singapore
Howrah Kuala Trengganu Kuala Trengganu

HONGKONG BRANCH.
Every description of Banking and Exchange Business transacted, TRUSTEE AND EXECUTORSHIP UNDERTAKEN. Interest allowed on Current Accounts Amoy and Fixed Deposits at Rates that may be Batavia ascertained on application. Manager,

\$250 CASH PRIZES, SILVER TROPHIES, MOVIE CAMERA & OTHER AWARDS AMATEUR PHOTOGRAPHIC

> . COMPETITION MUST HE WON IN THE "TELEGRAPITS"

See particulars on another page

(Incorporated in England, 1920).

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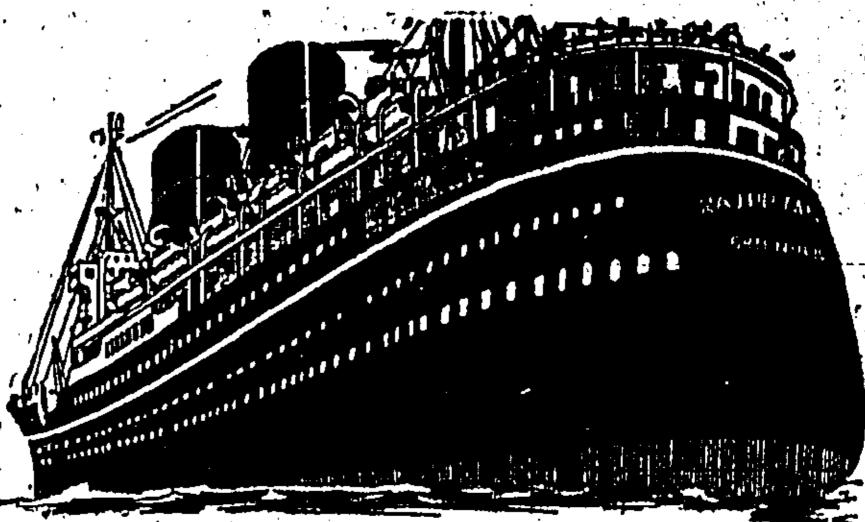
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Monila Semarang Every description of Banking and Ex-change business transacted. Loans granted on approved securities, Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local and Foreign Currencies on terms which will be quoted on application.

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PENINSULAR & ORIENTAL SAILINGS

8.8.	Tons	Hong Kong	Destination.
*MIRZAPORE RANPURA *BURDWAN RAWALPINDI	7,000 17,000 0,000	11th Sept.	Straits, Bombay & Karachi. Bombay, Marsellles & London. Marselles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
*JEYPORE CORFU *SOMALI	17,000 5,000 14,500 7,000	2nd Oct.	Marseilles, & London. Straits, Bombay & Karachi. Bombay, Marseilles & London. Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg.
NALDERA CARTHAGE	16,000 14,500	16th Oct.	Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull. Marsellles & London. Marsellles & London.

· Cargo only. All vessels may call at Malta.

TANDA

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

TALAMBA SHIRALA	7,000 8,000	6th Sept. Singapore & Penang.	
TILAWA SANTIIIA TALMA	10,000 8.000 10,000	9th Oct. Singapore, Port Swettenham 9th Oct. Penang, Rangoor & Calcutta. 23rd Oct.	

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS 10.30 a.m.

NELLORE	7,000 2nd Oct. Manile, Rebaul, Brisbane, S. 7,000 30th Oct. Melbourne & Hobart.
SAI	LINGS TO SHANGHAI & JAPAN
TILAWA	10,000) 2nd Sept. Amoy & Japan.

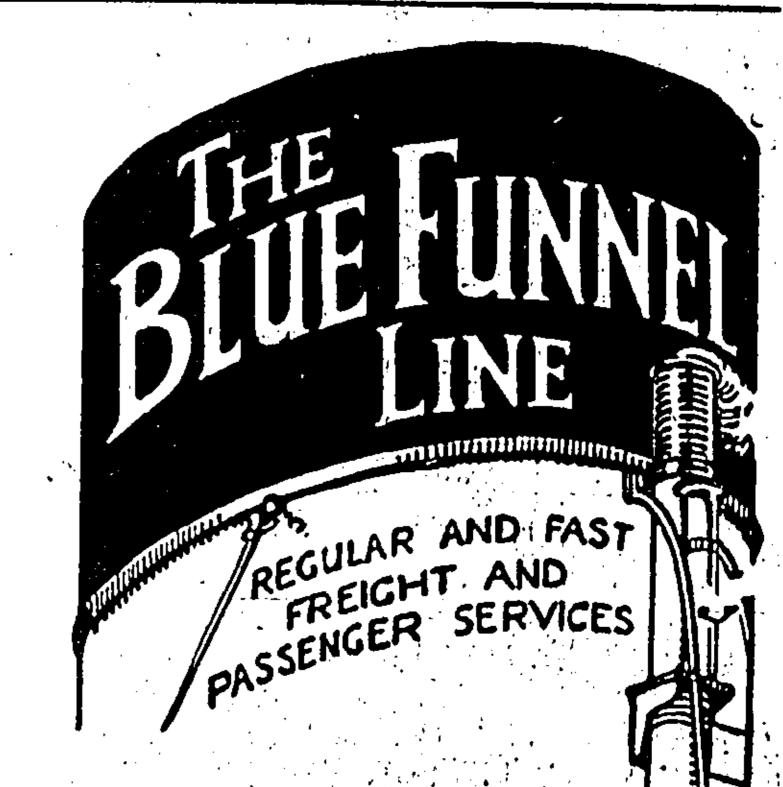
•SOMALI 3rd Sept. Japan. NANKIN 5th Sept. Japan. SANTHIA 16th Sept. Amoy & Japan. NALDERA 16th Sept. | Japan. TALMA 30th Sept. Amoy & Japan.

7,000 3rd Sept.)

· Cargo only. All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice. For further Information, Passage, Freight, Handbook, etc., apply to The Agents.

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sails 8 Sept. for Marseilles, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Glasgow, sails 22nd Sept. for Marseilles, London ANTENOR Rotterdam & Glasgow.

LIVERPOOL SERVICE MARON

sails 4th Sept. for Havre, Liverpool, & Bromborough NEW YORK

PHEMIUS

sails 30th Sept. for Boston, N. Y. Philadelphia & Baltimore via Batavia,___ Straits & Cape of Good Hope.

PACIFIC (via Dairen, Kobe, Na-goya and Yakohama) sails 14th Sept. for Victoria, Vancouver &

INWARD SERVICE

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CHICAGO IMPROVES POSITION

New York Beaten, Cardinals Win

New York, Aug. 31. The leading team won again in the National League to-day. Chicago Cubs, playing Brooklyn, scored four to two, nine bits to eight.

New York, in second position, dropped a game to St. Louis, third team, the Cardinals scoring eight on 16 hits, Mize and Medwick homering. Giants scored pace.

Walters of Philadelphia shut Pittsburgh's batters up, allowing only five hits, no runs, while Arnovitch hit a home run boosting Phillies' score to three.

Boston beat Cincinnati seven to

In the American League Philadelphia and St. Louis divided honours. the Browns taking the first game two to one, dropping the second three to seven in spite of Clift's and Hemsley's homers.

Chicago bent Boston, seven to six, with 17 hits to 11, Foxx circling the bags for the Red Sox. Detroit drubbed Washington, 12 to

three, York hitting two and Fox one circuit drive. New York defeated Cleveland seven to three, Averill's home run being wasted.-Reuter.

Victim For Mystery Submarine

Algiers, Aug. 31. The 2,000-ton Russian vessel, Timityazev, has been torpedoed and sunk by an unknown sub-

marine. The ship was attacked last night when 60 miles east of Algiers. She was en route to Port Said, it is believed, from Gibraltar,

The crew of 26 men and three women was rescued by an Algerian fishing boat.-Reuter.

BEATEN OFF

Barcelona, Aug. 31. An unknown submarine attempted an attack on three Loyalist merchantmen, escorted by an armed trawler, off Sosamar to-day, and the mer-chantmen escaped undamagaed when the trawler and submarine exchanged shots .- United Press.

British Boat After New Speed Record

Locarno, Aug. 31. Sir Malcolm Campbell, during a trial with a view to breaking the world record of 124.86 inlies an hour, established by the American, Gar Wood, averaged 119.75 m.p.h. over the measured mile both ways in his motor-boat, the Blue Bird. Sir Malcolm thinks this is a world record for single-engined boats. Gar

Wood's Miss American had four engines. The conditions for the run were not very good, and Sir Malcolm is most

hopeful of breaking the record when he lets out his boat, which may be any day now .- Reuter Bulletin.

GUARDING GLASGOW

Glasgow, Aug. 31. The Glasgow Corporation has drawn up an air raid precaution scheme which is to cost £800,000. The scheme could be put into opera-

tion within a month. The Corporation expects the Government to bear the entire cost of the scheme.-Reuter Bulletin.

CHINA'S QUICK APOLOGY HELPS CASE WITH-HULL

But Hoover Bombing Not Yet Settled

Washington, Aug. 31.

The Chinese Government's profound regret for the bombing of the Dollar liner President Hoover, which has resulted in the death of one of the wounded seamen, was expressed to the Secretary of State, Mr. Cordell Hull, by the Chinese Ambassador, Dr. C. T. Wang, to-day.

Dr. Wang said the Chinese Government assumed responsibility for the accident and was ready to make immediate redress.

Asked at a press conference whether China's apology was satisfactory to the United States Government, Mr. Hull declined to comment. But he added that the United States deeply appreciated the promptness with which China had accepted the responsibility for the bombing of the liner.

ment had taken a special interest in Ambassador declared. all matters connected with the incident, said Mr. Hull, promising the

Government had proposed every sort tialed. of financial redress.

Temporary Precaution

Mr. Hull indicated that the action of Admiral Harry Yarnell, of the United States Asiatic Fleet, in ordering American vessels not to call at Shanghai, could only be considered as a temporary precaution.

Observers interpret this to mean advocate withdrawal of American business interests from Shanghai for a

Mr. Robert Bingham, American Ambassador to London, conferred with Mr. Hull on general world affairs to-day, and it is understood the Far situation was closely examined. "Mr. Bingham reiterated that he was not retiring from his post in London. -Renter.

Profound Regret

Washington, Aug. 31, Dr. C. T. Wang, Chinese Ambassador, has conveyed to the Secretary | Chinese, and "to adopt such measures of State, Mr. Cordell Hull, China's profound regret over the bombing of American vessels, it is held, should the liner President Hoover. He has not be restricted in calling at Chinese offered immediate redress.

tion of attacking any American ship -United Press.

The head of the Chinese Govern- | or ships of any friendly country," the

Mr. Hull, questioned by the press, pilot of the aeroplane which attack- was not specific as to whether the ed the President Hoover would be Government would be "satisfied" court-martialed and severely punish- with the Chinese statement. However, he indicated it was unlikely to Mr. Hull described the bombing as press the matter further. He said. "unlawful, inexcusable and neglig- Nanking had revealed that the ent," und added that the Chinese offending pilots would be court-mar-

> "We appreciate the promptness of the Chinese Government in dealing with this matter," Mr. Hull added .--United Press.

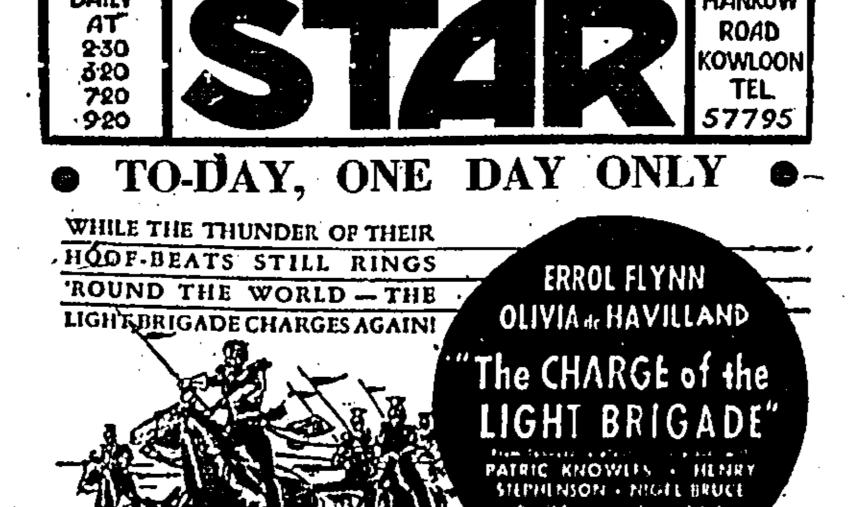
Sympathy For China

Chicago, Aug. 31.

A conference of maritime workers' leaders, representing 68,000 men, is that the State Department does not Jaunching a drive to unite all sengoing unions in one big C.I.O. organisation. To-day the delegates forwarded to President Roosevelt and Mr. Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, a resolution of "sympathy with the Chinese people and their defence against illegal and unjustified invasion."

The conference is apparently authorising the recent threat of sitidown strikes unless crews on vessels carrying supplies to war zone ports in the East are paid a bonus. The conference urges all maritime unions to do their utmost to aid the

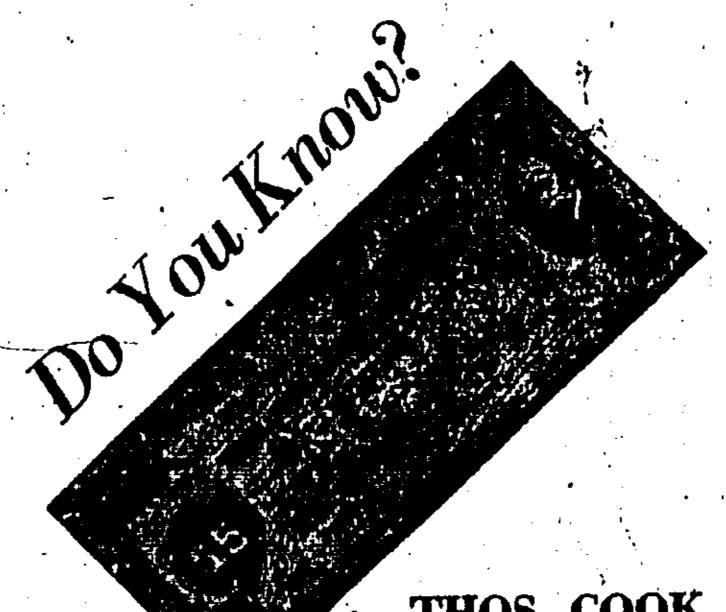
as they see fit." ports unless they are also kept out "The position of the ship when she | of Japanese ports. "While Japan is was hit was between two Japanese an aggressor" the conference urges warships. She was therefore mis- the United States to adopt an taken for a Japanese transport by the economic embargo "until all Japanese airmen who had absolutely no inten- troops are withdrawn from China."



TO - MORROW ONE DAY

JEAN ARTHUR - GEORGE BRENT in "MORE THAN A SECRETARY"

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FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY Revenge was his goal--love his reward! Buck in "The FIGHTING with DOROTHY REVIER WINE

TO - MORROW 20th Contury with Paul Cavanagh - Helen Wood - Thomas Beck Fox Picture



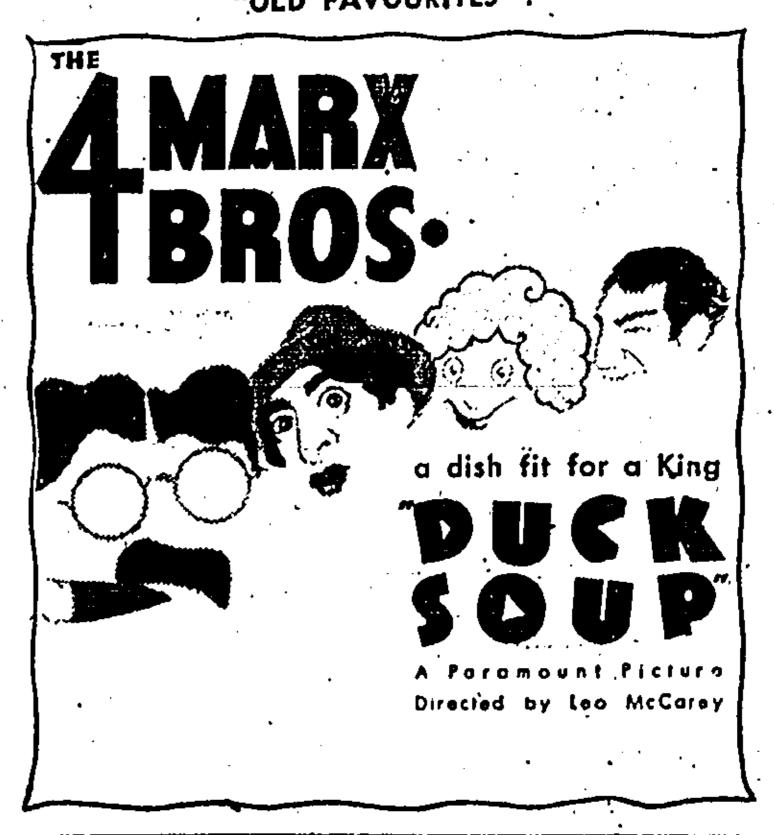
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